## Argo Trajectory Measurement Code Tables

This document contains only the measurement code (MC) tables used to help create Argo v3.1 trajectory files. The DAC Trajectory cookbook containing these tables plus more detailed information on how to create Argo v3.1 trajectory files can be found here: http://doi.org/10.13155/29824

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## APEX APF8

| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for APEX APF8 floats in REAL TIME |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | APF8 name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 | Float does not know when it is launched. If the launch time and location are available from the ship, enter that time and location If the launch time and location are not available, use fill value. | Launch time and location | Time, position | 0 : value is estimated from predeployment information found in the metafile <br> Or <br> 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 100 (DST) | TET from previous cycle OR Fill Value | If TET is estimated in real time, use the TET from previous cycle. OR <br> If TET is not estimated in real time, use FillValue | Time | 1: value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour OR <br> 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 200 (DET) | Not available, so use Fill Value |  |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 250 (PST) | Not available, so use Fill Value |  |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| During the drift phase, the APF8 makes drift measurements. Common codes are listed below. See 3.4.1.1 for CTD measurements during drift for APEX floats |  |  |  |  |
| 296 | Average pressure | Any averaged measurements | Pressure | 9: value is not immediately |


|  | Average temperature | made during drift | Temp | known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 297 | Minimum pressure Minimum temperature | Minimum value taken during drift | Pressure Temp | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 298 | Maximum pressure Maximum temperature | Maximum value taken during drift | Pressure Temp | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | Not available, so use Fill Value <br> CTD performed at end of drift |  | Time <br> P, T, S | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 301 | Average pressure during drift | Best estimate of drift depth. See section 2.4.3 for more details | Pressure | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 400 (DDET) | Not available, so use Fill Value |  |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 500 (AST) | If PARK and PROFILE depths are equal and TET is estimated in real time: $\text { AST }(\mathrm{i})=\mathrm{TET}(\mathrm{i})-\text { UP TIME }$ <br> OR <br> FillValue |  | Time | 1: value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour OR <br> 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 501 | DownTimeEpoch/UNIX epoch when the down-time expired | Down-time end time - time out | Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 502 | Time of profile initiation provided in auxiliary engineering data See Ascent Start Time provided by APEX floats in DAC Trajectory cookbook for more details. <br> $\mathrm{AST}_{\mathrm{FL}}=\mathrm{DTET}_{\mathrm{FL}}+$ TPI minutes |  | Time | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 600 (AET) | Float does not know when it reaches the surface, so Fill Value |  | Time | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 602 | Time of MC=701 minus 10 minutes |  | Time | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 700 (TST) | Based on Argos messages. See Annex C in DAC Trajectory | Based on Argos messages | Time | 3: value is directly computed |


|  | cookbook for more information. |  |  | from relevant, transmitted float information |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 701 TST sent by APEX floats | TST $\mathrm{FL}=\mathrm{DTET}_{\text {FL }}+$ TOTPI minutes | See Transmission Start Time provided by APEX Argos floats in DAC Trajectory Cookbook for more information | Time | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 702 (FMT) | Earliest time of all Argos messages received | Time | Time | 4: value is determined by satellite |
| 703 (ST) | All Argos times and locations |  | Time, Position | 4: value is determined by satellite |
| 704 (LMT) | Latest time of all Argos messages received |  | Time | 4: value is determined by satellite |
| 800 (TET) | See Annex B in DAC Trajectory Cookbook for more information. OR FillValue | DACs can choose to make this estimate in real time or not. Annex B explains how to make the estimate. The Transmission End Time determination section for APF8 floats in the DAC Trajectory cookbook gives guidance how to implement the method in Annex B | Time | 1 : value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour OR <br> 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |

## APEX APF9a or APF9t

## Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APEX APF9a or APF9t

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data <br> profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 (launch) | Best option is time, lat, long taken from metadata records on <br> ship launch date/time. <br> If the launch time and location are not available, use fill value. | Launch time and location <br> Occurs only once in a <br> trajectory file. | Time, position <br> $\mathrm{N}=0$ | 0 if taken from ship <br> metdata <br> 9 if not available |




| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APEX APF9a or APF9t |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 298 | Maximum pressure Maximum temperature | Maximum value taken during drift | Pressure Temp | 9: value is not immediately known |
| 287 | Pressure at minimum temperature |  | Pressure | 9: value is not immediately known |
| 288 | Pressure at maximum temperature |  | Pressure | 9: value is not immediately known |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | DOWN TIME EXPIRED EPOCH (GMT) minus DEEP PROFILE DESCENT PERIOD (HOURS) | Down TimeExpiredEpoch from current message cycle minus Deep Profile Descent Period from cycle 0 message. Notice one time is in days another in hours. | Time <br> DST from N Deep Profile Descent Period from Cy 0 | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 400 (DDET) | Same as AST |  | Time <br> N | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 500 (AST) | DOWN TIME EXPIRED EPOCH (GMT) plus <br> TIME INITIATED TO EPOCH (MINUTES) | Time that float actually starts ascending; can be the same, or even less than the Down Time Expired Epoch if the float times out before reaching profile pressure because Time Initiated to Epoch can be negative. Otherwise, float begins to ascend as soon as profile pressure is reached. Notice one time is in days another in minutes. | Time <br> N | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APEX APF9a or APF9t |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in | float data output |  |  |  |  | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 501 | DOWN TIM | E EXPIRED EPOCH (GMT) |  |  |  |  |  | Time N | 2. value is transmitted by the float |
| 600 (AET) | 700 minus | 10 minutes |  |  |  |  | Assume that float finishes ascent ten minutes before transmission start time | Time <br> N | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 602 | 701 minus | 10 minutes |  |  |  |  | Assume that float finishes ascent ten minutes before transmission start time | Time N | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| Float is on the surface |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 700 (TST) | Based on Argos messages |  |  |  |  |  |  | Time N | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 701 TST from APEX float | DOWN TIME EXPIRED EPOCH (GMT) Plus <br> START OF TRANSMISSION FROM EPOCH |  |  |  |  |  |  | Time <br> N | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 702 | Earliest of all Argos messages received:$\text { +99.999 +999.999 2012/12/04 7:34:55 000 A } 0$ |  |  |  |  |  | FillValue for LATITUDE <br> FillValue for LONGITUDE <br> JULD (First time from Argos) Unknown <br> SATELLITE_NAME <br> FillValue for <br> POSITION_ACCURACY | Degrees Degrees Time Unknown N/A N/A N | 4: value is determined by satellite |
| 703 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All Argos tir } \\ \\ -32.440 \\ -32.443 \\ -32.439 \\ -32.448 \\ -32.446 \end{array}$ | mes and locations. $\begin{aligned} & -141.8722012 / 12 / 04 \\ & -141.8812012 / 12 / 04 \\ & -141.8892012 / 12 / 04 \\ & -141.8742012 / 12 / 04 \\ & -141.8712012 / 12 / 04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \\ & 7: 39: 39 \\ & 8: 31: 22 \\ & 9: 18: 39 \\ & 9: 33: 48 \\ & 10: 09: 44 \end{aligned}$ | 015 <br> 011 <br> 010 <br> 015 <br> 007 | A L A P N | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | LATITUDE <br> LONGITUDE <br> JULD <br> Unknown <br> SATELLITE_NAME <br> POSITION_ACCURACY | Degrees <br> Degrees <br> Time <br> Unknown <br> N/A <br> N/A <br> N | 4: value is determined by satellite |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APEX APF9a or APF9t |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | -32.449 -141.855 $2012 / 12 / 04$ $11: 18: 52$ 013 P <br>  2     <br> -32.448 -141.850 $2012 / 12 / 04$ $11: 49: 51$ 009 N $2^{-32.445}-141.830$ 2012/12/04 13:33:44 005 N $\quad 1$. |  |  |  |
| 704 | Latest time of all Argos messages received $\text { +99.999 +999.999 2012/12/04 18:59:50 } 000 \text { A } 0$ | Fillvalue for LATITUDE Fillvalue for LONGITUDE JULD (Last time from Argos) Unknown <br> SATELLITE_NAME <br> FillValue for POSITION_ACCURACY | Degrees Degrees Time Unknown N/A N/A N | 4: value is determined by satellite |
| 800 (TET) | DOWN TIME EXPIRED EPOCH (GMT) Plus UP TIME INTERVALS (HOURS) |  | Time <br> N | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |

## APEX floats with APF9i controller and NAVIS floats

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 (launch) | Best option is time, lat, long taken from metadata records on ship launch date/time. <br> If not available, from *.000.msg file (this may be hours before float actually launched): | Launch time and location <br> Occurs only once in a | Time, position $n=0$ | 0 if taken from ship metdata <br> 2 if taken from |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# GPS fix obtained in 38 seconds. \# lon lat $\mathrm{mm} / \mathrm{dd} /$ yyyy hhmmss nsat Fix: $119.906-60.007 \quad 12 / 15 / 2015043710 \quad 10$ | trajectory file. |  | 000.msg file |
| 100 DST transmitted (first choice) | Best option from APEX and NAVIS log files: <br> (Jan 142016 04:45:15, 7 sec ) DescentInit() Deep profile 5 initiated at mission-time 853679sec. <br> Alternative option from NAVIS msg file: <br> TimeStartDescent=1478131066 Nov 022016 23:57:46 <br> *In some older Navis floats, the TimeStartDescent was not available and cannot be used. | Descent start time | Time <br> n | 2. value is transmitted by the float |
| 100 DST calculated ( 800 TET calculated) | if PST (code 250) is not empty: DST = PST - ParkDescentTime/24/60 <br> Obtain ParkDescentTime from msg file: \$ ParkDescentTime(300) [min] <br> Can be applied to TET for $\mathrm{n}-1$ profile. | Descent start time | Time <br> n | 3. value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 190 DSP | Taken preferably from log file: <br> A non-time stamped, low-resolution version (need to multiply by 10) is available from the msg file: <br> ParkDescentP[0]=5 <br> ParkDescentP[1]=41 <br> ParkDescentP[2]=73 <br> ParkDescentP[3]=94 | Descending CTD measurements | Time, Pressure n | 2. value is transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ParkDescentP[4]=99 ParkDescentP[5]=99 |  |  |  |
| 189 | Optional buoyancy adjustment times when float begins descent: | Active adjustments to buoyancy on descent | Time, n | 2. value is transmitted by the float |
| During the drift phase |  |  |  |  |
| 200 DET transmitted (best choice) | From the $\log$ file: <br> For NAVIS floats and newer APEX floats, CONFIGURED drift pressure is found in the .msg file at the start | Descent end time. Time when float first approaches within 3\% of the CONFIGURED drift pressure. Float may be transitioning from the surface or from a deep profile. This variable is based on pressure only and can be measured or estimated by fall-rate (see below). In the case of a float that overshoots the drift pressure on descent, DET is the time of the overshoot. | Time <br> n | 2. Value is transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ ParkPressure(1000) [dbar]. |  |  |  |
| 200 DET estimated (use if transmitted DET is not available) | DET = PST or you can calculate DET based on the fall rate using times associated with descending park measurements. <br> For Navis and Apex floats, you can calculate DET from the .msg file using the values output with ParkDescentP. ParkDescentP[1] is always made at DST +1796 seconds. ParkDescentP[n] measurements are then made every 1800 seconds. The output is pressure rounded to the nearest bar. <br> The most accurate way to calculate fall rate is from the change in pressure and the change in net seconds from the Descent() lines in the .log file. But it can be estimated from ParkDescentP[ $n$ ] in the .log file. Pressure samples 1 to n are made 1800 seconds ( 30 minutes) apart. The value output by ParkDescentP is pressure rounded to the nearest bar. The time between ParkDescentP[0] and ParkDescentP[1] should not be used as the timing between the two samples is variable. | See above <br> Fall rate is not output, only can be calculated from Descent() in .log files* | Time <br> n | 3. value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 250 PST | From the $\log$ file: <br> (Feb 062018 09:42:44, 16206 sec) ParkInit() <br> In some floats, eg Navis, the msg file may contain: <br> TimeStartPark=1517910164 Feb 062018 09:42:44 <br> If either of the above is unavailable, use first park point from msg file: <br> ParkPts: Feb 062018 09:43:08 $1517910188162301301.58 \quad 5.006534 .4284$ | Time of park start Time when float transitions to its Park or Drift mission. This variable is based on float logic | Time n | 2. Value is transmitted by the float |
| 290 PTM | If float is programmed to take one sample, 299, otherwise use 290. <br> Usually Navis floats only record one ParkPts during profile *. 001 | A series of pressure measurements taken daily during drift. | Time, pressure, temp, PSAL, etc. n |  |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 299 | From the log file: <br> (Feb 192018 12:52:00, 806426 sec) ParkTerminate() Piston Position:74 Vacuum:79 Vq:196 <br> Aq:5 Vsbe:181 Asbe:9 <br> (Feb 192018 12:52:28, 806454 sec ) ParkTerminate() PTS: 999.3dbars 4.2391C 34.4367PSU <br> From the msg file, no date/time stamp available: <br> \$ Profile 9640.087 terminated: Mon Feb 19 23:53:36 2018 <br> \$ Discrete samples: 2 <br> $\begin{array}{lccc}\$ & \mathrm{p} & \mathrm{t} & \mathrm{s} \\ & 999.30 & 4.2391 & 34.4367 \text { (Park Sample) }\end{array}$ <br> 2000.292 .207234 .6579 <br> \# Feb 192018 23:59:06 Sbe41cpSerNo[6437] NSample[21714] NBin[998] <br> * For both Apex and Navis floats, the discrete sample labelled (Park Sample) is always taken at the termination of the parking phase. If there is a second discrete sample, it is taken at the start of profiling, but it is taken after ascent start and after 500 (AST) is output in the .log file as ProfileInit() or in the .msg file as TimeStartProfile $=* * *$ (for Navis floats). This second discrete sample should go in as 503 since continuous profiling will start later. See code 503.* | Any measurement recorded during transition toward PET. | Time, pressure, temperature, salinity n | 2: value transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 300 PET transmitted (best choice) | From the $\log$ file: <br> If the GoDeepInit line is not there, use the ParkTerminate line. <br> For Navis floats: From the msg file, there may be: <br> TimeStartProfileDescent=1518719438 Feb 152018 18:30:38 <br> If neither is available, use the last park time from msg file. | Time when float exits from its Park or Drift mission. It may next rise to the surface (AST) or sink to profile depth (DDET) | Time <br> n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 300 PET calculated (second choice) | If PET is not available from methods above, it can be estimated which relies on DST being known. PET = DST + DownTime/60/24 - DeepProfileDescentTime/60/24; <br> From msg file, get DownTime and DeepProfileDescentTime: <br> \$ DownTime(14030) [min] <br> \$ DeepProfileDescentTime(270) [min] | Time when float exits from its Park or Drift mission. It may next rise to the surface (AST) or sink to profile depth (DDET) | Time <br> n | 3. value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 301 | Average of hourly pressure measurements from MC 290. | Representative park pressure | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pressure } \\ & \mathrm{n} \end{aligned}$ | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 400 DDET | Same as AST (code 500) | Time when float first approaches within 3\% of the eventual deep profile pressure. This variable is based on pressure only and can be measured or estimated by fall-rate. | Time n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 500 AST transmitted (best choice) | From the log file: <br> ProfileInit() PrfId:098 Pressure:1964.6dbar pTable[1]:1950dbar | Ascent start time | Time <br> n | 2: value transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | For Navis Floats: From the msg file, there may be: <br> TimeStartProfile=1518727187 Feb 152018 20:39:47 <br> * For Navis floats, the time in TimeStartProfile in the .msg file corresponds to the time the GoDeep() command is executed because it actually executed the ProfileInit() command* |  |  |  |
| 500 AST calculated (second choice) | If the above values are not available, AST can be estimated. However, relies on DST being known. * Analysis of Navis data found that when you do calculate AST, the mean difference is about 12 hours. The difference changes throughout the course of the deployment as the ascent and descent rates are optimized.* AST = DST + DownTime[min]/60/24 <br> From the msg file: <br> \$ DownTime(13740) [min] <br> If the calculated AST using value above is earlier than PET (eg, in the case the float hits the bottom), then use PET + DeepProfileDescentTime as the AST estimate. <br> From the msg file: <br> \$ DeepProfileDescentTime(300) [min] <br> if AST < PET or AST > AET <br> AST = PET + DeepProfileDescentTime/60/24; <br> if AST < PET or AST > AET <br> AST = NaN; <br> end <br> end <br> If TimeOfDay setting is enabled in mission (BGC floats): <br> *Yes, this is an option available in Navis BGCi floats. If it is in the firmware you will see the following line in the n.msg file. In this case TimeOfDay is disabled.* <br> \$ TimeOfDay(DISABLED) [min] <br> DownTime will be affected if TimeOfDay value is enabled and set. <br> To enable a float to surface at a particular time of day, DownTime should be set to one day less than the entire cycle length, then the TimeOfDay value added to the DownTime Value; | Ascent start time | Time <br> n | 3: value computed from relevant, transmitted float information |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Eg: <br> For a 10-day cycle with the float scheduled to surface around midday GMT: DownTime $=12960$ min ( 9 days), and TimeOfDay $=100 \mathrm{~min}$ (or number of minutes after midnight local time to ensure arrival at the surface at time required). <br> If time of profile start (AST) has to be calcuated use either: AST = DST + DownTime/60/64 + TimeOfDay/60/64; |  |  |  |
| 503 | For both Apex and Navis floats, where there are 2 discrete samples, the second one is Sample 0 at profile initiation time and should be recorded in MC 503 as it occurs after the AST. <br> From the msg file, no date/time stamp available: <br> \$ Profile 9640.087 terminated: Mon Feb 19 23:53:36 2018 <br> \$ Discrete samples: 2 <br> \$ p t s <br> 999.304 .239134 .4367 (Park Sample) <br> $2000.29 \quad 2.2072 \quad 34.6579$ <br> \# Feb 192018 23:59:06 Sbe41cpSerNo[6437] NSample[21714] NBin[998] <br> From the $\log$ file: <br> (Feb 192018 17:46:38, 824104 sec ) GoDeep() <br> (Feb 192018 17:46:41, 824107 sec ) ProfileInit() <br> pTable[0]:2000dbar <br> (Feb 192018 17:47:19, 824145 sec ) Profile() <br> [2000dbars]. PTS: 2000.3dbars 2.2072C 34.6579PSU <br> Sequence point detected at 2000.3dbar. <br> PrfId:087 Pressure:2000.3dbar | Deepest bin reached during ascending profile | Time, Pressure, Temp, Salinity n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 589 | Optional. Buoyancy adjustment times on the Ascent. | Active adjustments to buoyancy on ascent | Time n | 2: value transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 590 | For some Navis bio floats, the discrete sample information is included in the log files. <br> (Jul 102016 20:34:13, 13162 sec) Profile() Sample 0 initiated at 1601.5dbars for bin 8 [1600dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 1597.1dbars,3.0014C,34.5900PSU / 26.211u,1.091539V / 63,466,213 / 130827,13 <br> 2055,131162,131012 / 130820,131443,131096,131516 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15547 -0.02200 <br> (Jul 102016 20:43:24, 13713 sec ) Profile() Sample 2 initiated at 1501.5dbars for bin 10 [1500dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 1497.3dbars,3.2007C,34.5710PSU / 26.072u,1.085170V / 66,444,207 / 130835,1 <br> 32049,131168,130998 / 130812,131448,131090,131518 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15547 -0.02200 <br> (Jul 102016 20:53:07, 14296 sec ) Profile() Sample 4 initiated at 1401.3dbars for bin 12 [1400dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 1397.4dbars,3.4660C,34.5450PSU / 25.717u,1.076850V / 61,473,203 / 130838,1 <br> 32037,131166,131000 / 130825,131444,131110,131520 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15546 -0.02100 (Jul 102016 21:03:23, 14912 sec ) Profile() Sample 6 initiated at 1301.4dbars for bin 14 [1300dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 1297.6dbars,3.7270C,34.5230PSU / 25.302u,1.068646V / 63,448,200 / 130831,1 <br> 32047,131152,131003 / 130806,131441,131106,131520 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15547 -0.02200 <br> (Jul 102016 21:14:24, 15573 sec ) Profile() Sample 8 initiated at 1200.5 dbars for bin 16 [1200dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 1197.1dbars,4.0622C,34.5010PSU / 24.853u,1.058171V / 62,451,194 / 130836,1 <br> 32036,131163,130999 / 130812,131444,131105,131514 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15548 -0.02200 <br> (Jul 102016 21:26:08, 16277 sec ) Profile() Sample 10 initiated at 1101.1dbars for bin 18 [1100dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 1098.0dbars,4.4999C,34.4720PSU / 24.226u,1.044719V / 64,444,189 / 130844, | Series of measurements transitioning towards AET | Time, Pressure, Temp, Salinity n | 2: value transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 132039,131158,131003 / 130808,131435,131106,131517 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15546 -0.02100 (Jul 102016 21:39:23, 17072 sec ) Profile() Sample 12 initiated at 1000.7 dbars for bin 20 [1000dbars]. PTS/O2Ph,O2T/FIBbCd/OcrI/OcrR/EcoFIBbCd/Crv: 997.8dbars,5.1208C,34.4510PSU / 23.597u,1.025704V / 58,448,179 / 130844,1 <br> 32038,131152,130992 / 130801,131438,131112,131505 / 16959,16959,16959 / 15548 -0.02200 |  |  |  |
| 600 AET | From log file: <br> (Feb 062018 03:42:10, 856511 sec ) SurfaceDetect() SurfacePressure:-0.0dbars Pressure:4.0dbars BuoyancyPosition:556 <br> (Feb 062018 03:42:10, 856512 sec) Sbe41cpStopCP() Continuous profile stopped. <br> * For Navis floats, SurfaceDetect() triggers the ProfileTerminate() command, which then writes TimeStopProfile then $\$$ Profile lines to the .msg file. This is when the CTD turns off. <br> From msg file: <br> \$ Profile 0800.021 terminated: Fri Feb 16 03:12:43 2018 <br> From msg file, some floats (eg Navis), may have: <br> TimeStopProfile $=1518750763 \quad$ Feb 162018 03:12:43 <br> *This is written by the same command. See comment above | Time float switches from ascent mode to surface mode | Time <br> n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| Float is on the surface |  |  |  |  |
| Notes on how float behaves when it reaches the surface | From log file, (matches with the TimeStartTelemetry indicated in Navis msg files): <br> (Feb 062018 03:48:41, 856902 sec ) TelemetryInit() Profile 20. (Npf ARGO FwRev: 170210) ** TelelmetryInit() starts a sequence where the bladder is inflated to get the antenna mast above the surface, then it tries to get a GPS position, the first GPS position is defined by gga, then it starts trying to connect to the modem with CLogin, and doesn't make the connection until the $\operatorname{login}()$ command is executed with the Login successful message. * |  |  |  |
| 703 ST | From the log file (fixes are from the PREVIOUS cycle, and should be added to the $\mathrm{n}-1$ cycle): <br> (Jan 142016 03:15:47, 848318 sec ) GpsServices() <br> Profile 4 GPS fix obtained in 26 seconds. <br> (Jan 142016 03:15:47, 848318 sec ) GpsServices() <br> Ion lat mm/dd/yyyy hhmmss <br> nsat <br> (Jan 142016 03:15:48, 848318 sec) GpsServices() <br> Fix: 118.333-59.042 01/14/2016 031520 10 <br> From the msg file (fixes relate to the CURRENT cycle, add to n cycle) <br> \# GPS fix obtained in 167 seconds. <br> \# lon lat mm/dd/yyyy hhmmss nsat | Satellite times and locations. One for each fix, in chronological order. | Time, Position n -1 if from the log file, $n$ if from the msg file. | 4. value is determined by satellite |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fix: $118.333-59.042$ 01/14/2016 03152010 |  |  |  |
| 700 TST | When the float first connects to the modem: <br> (Dec 172016 21:48:18, 47230 sec$) \operatorname{login()\quad \text {Loginsuccessful.}}$ <br> * For Navis and APEX floats, the login() command with the following text is the true time telemetry starts* <br> If this time is not available, can use: | Time of change of float phase to telemetry. | Time $n-1$ if from the log file, $n$ if from the msg file. | 2. Value transmitted by the float |
| $\begin{aligned} & 702 \text { FMT, } \\ & \text { and } 704 \\ & \text { LMT } \end{aligned}$ | Not necessary for Iridium floats | Time of first/last iridium message |  |  |
| 800 TET transmitted (best choice) | For consistency, it might be best to use the last time that the Telemetry() command is executed. The TelemetryTerminate() is also executed during ice evasion. This could lead to confusing results since the float never surfaces when evading ice. <br> (Feb 062018 05:12:40, 861943 sec ) Telemetry() <br> Telemetry cycle complete: PrfId=20 ConnectionAttempts=4 Connections=4 | Time of the end of transmission for the float. | Time, Position n-1 | 2. Value transmitted by the float |
| 800 TET estimated (second choice) | TET can be estimated using the final position fix from 703 ST. | Time of the end of transmission for the float. | Time, Position n-1 | 2. Value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF9i and Seabird NAVIS floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 903 | Taken from surface pressure in msg file: <br> SurfacePressure=0.01 <br> Or from log file: $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Dec } 222008 \text { 18:49:46, } \\ & \begin{array}{lll} 888601 \mathrm{sec} . & \mathrm{sec}) \text { DescentInit() } & \text { Deep profile } 6 \text { initiated at mission-time } \\ (\text { Dec } 222008 \text { 18:49:48, } & 2 \mathrm{sec}) \text { DescentInit() } & \text { Surface pressure: } 0.3 \mathrm{dbars} . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ <br> *This is the pressure in dbar as sampled by the CTD. This is in all versions of Navis firmware. The only tricky bit is that when the floats are in ice evasion mode and not coming to the surface, the SurfacePressure is not updated until the float surfaces again. So the value of SurfacePressure is the pressure taken the last time the float surfaced. In some case this could be several months prior.* | Surface pressure offset value | Pressure <br> n | 2. Value transmitted by the float |

## APEX APF11 with Argos

The following measurement codes are set by the Coriolis decoder for Apex APF11 Argos floats (Firmware version 2.8.0 or 2.10.4, Coriolis version 2.8 .0 or 2.8.4, Decoder Id 1021 or 1022).

| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for Apex APF11 Argos floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 (launch position) | Provided by PI (from deployment team). | From Coriolis Excel deployment file provided at Coriolis DAC by float PI. | Time, latitude, longitude. Cycle \#-1 (convention). | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |


| 100 (DST) | Duplication of TET of the previous cycle. |  | Time. Cycle \#N. | 3 (value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Start of the drift phase |  |  |  |  |
| $287=\text { PET }-13$ <br> (minimum meas of park-level PT samples supporting meas) | 'Pressure associated with Tmin of park-level PT samples' and 'Minimum temperature of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $288=\text { PET-12 }$ <br> (maximum meas of park-level PT samples supporting meas) | 'Pressure associated with Tmax of park-level PT samples' and 'Maximum temperature of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $293=$ PET-7 (mean PRES diff of parklevel PT samples) | 'Mean pressure diff of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $294=\text { PET-6 }$ <br> (standard deviation of meas of park-level PT samples) | 'Standard deviation of pressure of park-level PT samples' and 'Standard deviation of temperature of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $296=$ PET-4 (mean TEMP of park-level PT samples) | 'Mean temperature of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | TEMP. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $297 \text { = PET-3 }$ <br> (minimum meas of park-level PT samples) | 'Minimum pressure of park-level PT samples' and 'Minimum temperature of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $298=\text { PET- } 2$ <br> (maximum meas of park-level PT samples) | 'Maximum pressure of park-level PT samples' and 'Maximum temperature of park-level PT samples'. | Argos float data message. | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| 300 (PET) | PET is not set when PARK_PRESSURE = PROFILE_PRESSURE (since PET $=$ AST) otherwise PET $=$ TET - UpTime DeepDescentTimeout. |  | Time. Cycle \#N. | 3 (value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information) |


| 301 (representative park measurement) | Average value of measurements stored with $\mathrm{MC}=287$ and MC=288. <br> REPRESENTATIVE_PARK_PRESSURE_STATUS $=5$. |  | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 501 | DOWN_TIME_END = 'RTC time when down time expired'. | Argos float data message. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 400 (DDET) | DDET $=$ AST. |  | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| Start of profile |  |  |  |  |
| 500 (AST) | AST = DOWN_TIME_END. |  | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 503 (deepest measurement) | Deepest value of PTS profile. | Argos float data message. | PRES, TEMP. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| Float is on the surface |  |  |  |  |
| 700 (TST) | Computed from Argos satellite times (and float transmission strategy). | Argos float data message and CLS information. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 1 (value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour) |
| 701 (TST transmitted by the float) | Computed from 'Time when telemetry phase was initiated relative to down time end'. <br> This time is stored in Real Time only; in Delayed Mode, once checked this value should replace TST. | Argos float data message. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 3 (value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information) |
| 702 (FMT) | Earliest time of current cycle Argos messages. | CLS information (Argos message dates). | Time. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| 703 (surface location) | All Argos fixes provided. | CLS information (Argos fixes estimated by CLS). | Time, latitude, longitude, location class. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |


| 704 (LMT) | Latest time of current cycle Argos messages. | CLS information <br> (Argos message <br> dates). | Time. <br> Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is <br> determined by <br> satellite) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 800 (TET) | TET = DOWN_TIME_END + UpTime. <br> If UpTime is unknown (and couldn't be estimated) TET is estimated from <br> LMTs. | Time. <br> Cycle \#N. | 3 (value is directly <br> computed from <br> relevant, transmitted <br> float information) |  |

## APEX APF11 with Iridium

Coriolis decoder for Apex APF11 Iridium floats (Firmware version 2.10.1 or 2.11.1, Coriolis version 2.10.1 or 2.11.1, Decoder Id 1321 or 1322).
Notes:

1. Cycle times DST, PST, PET and AET are provided in science_log and system_log files (associated timestamps may be slightly different however). Coriolis decided to keep the science_log file ones so that one can consistently associate a pressure to each time using the CTD_P measurements provided in this file.
2. Cycle time adjustment: cycle times can be adjusted in real time from float clock drift that can be estimated from 'GPS Skew' information provided in system_log file.

Coriolis chooses to include as much data as possible from the floats which is great, but not some measurements codes are not required including buoyancy adjustments. These are highlighted in grey in the following table.

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11

| Description and <br> name of data file <br> where this is <br> found | Units and <br> data profile |
| :--- | :--- |
| number |  |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 (launch) | Ideally would come from Ship deployment records/logs. <br> From zero cycle file system log $\mathbf{0 0 0}$ <br> In pressure activated mode - time of activation: <br> 20171212T112421\|5|IDLE|Activation pressure detected: 168.99 dbar 20171212T112421|5|go_to_state|Mission state IDLE -> PRELUDE <br> Later GPS fix appears in the file twice: <br> 20171212T121045\|5|update_almanac|Updating GPS Almanac 12/12/2017 12:10 <br> 20171212T122549\|3|read_str|COM6 RX Overrun Detected! <br> 20171212T122550\|5|RMC|Set Clock: 12/12/2017 12:25:50 <br> 20171212T122550\|5|GPS|GPS TimeToFix: 2 secs <br> 20171212T122550\|5|GPS|GPS Skew: -2 secs <br> 20171212T122550\|5|GPS|GPS Fix: 12/12/2017 12:25:50,-28.79842,-158.99509,9 <br> 20171212T122550\|5|wait_for_done|GPS time/location set <br> 20171212T122550\|5|test|RF Board Max Current: 37.4 mA <br> 20171212T122550\|5|test|Battery Min Voltage: 15.1 V <br> 20171212T122550\|5|test| <br> GPS Test : <<PASS>> <br> 20171212T122552\|5|update_almanac|Updating GPS Almanac 12/12/2017 12:25 <br> 20171212T124058\|5|update_offset|Surface Offset Pressure: 0.0300 <br> 20171212T124058\|5|PRELUDE| <br> Self Test : <<PASS>> <br> 20171212T124059\|5|RMC|Set Clock: 12/12/2017 12:40:59 <br> 20171212T124059\|5|GPS|GPS TimeToFix: 2 secs <br> 20171212T124059\|5|GPS|GPS Skew: 0 secs <br> 20171212T124059\|5|GPS|GPS Fix: 12/12/2017 12:40:59,-28.79814,-158.99414,9 <br> Do we include these positions as launch, or as TST? <br> Would need to expand this for manual activation - need an example | Time of launch Position at end of prelude cycle | Time, position $N=0$ | 0 if taken from ship metdata <br> 2 if taken from $000 . \mathrm{msg}$ file |
| $90=\text { DST }-10$ <br> (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled after deployment and before DST. | science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 100 DST | Change in state to park descent. <br> From *.system.log file: <br> 20180202T081820\|5|go_to_state|Mission state SURFACE -> PARKDESCENT OR <br> From *.science_log file: <br> Message,20180202T081826,Park Descent Mission********** | System_log file Or Science_log file | Time, PRES, n | 2. value is transmitted by the float |
| $\begin{aligned} & 189=\text { DET-11 } \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Could put buoyancy adjustments in here if you wanted to (optional) From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20180201T214841\|5|ASCENT|Adjusting Buoyancy to 578 <br> 20180201T214842\|5|buoyancy_engine_task|Buoyancy Start Position: 280 <br> 20180201T215035\|5|buoyancy_engine_task|Buoyancy engine destination 578 reached after 01:52 . <br> 20180201T215610\|5|start_profile|Continuous Profile Started ${ }^{* * * * * * * * * * * ~}$ 20180201T221848\|5|ASCENT|Ascending Too Slowly: $0.079 \mathrm{dbar} / \mathrm{sec} @ 1851.3 \mathrm{dbar}$ 20180201T221854\|5|ASCENT|Ascending Too Slowly: $0.079 \mathrm{dbar} / \mathrm{sec} @ 1850.9 \mathrm{dbar}$ 20180201T221907\|5|ASCENT|Ascending Too Slowly: $0.079 \mathrm{dbar} / \mathrm{sec} @ 1849.8 \mathrm{dbar}$ 20180201T221907\|5|do_ascent|target_position: 742.000000 | Buoyancy adjustments made during descent (between DST and DET) in system_log file | Time, PRES Cycle \#N | 2. value is transmitted by the float |
| $190=$ DET-10 (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between DST and DET. <br> From *.science_log file: <br> Message,20171115T174117,Park Descent Mission <br> CTD_P, 20171115T175601,25.99 <br> CTD_P, 20171115T175603,26.24 <br> CTD_P, 20171115T185606,524.39 <br> CTD_P, 20171115T185608,524.58 <br> CTD_P, 20171115T195613,843.10 <br> CTD_P, 20171115T195615,843.19 <br> CTD_P, 20171115T205620,1021.85 <br> CTD_P,20171115T205622,1021.90 | Descending CTD measurements Science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2. value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 200 DET | Best option and set this MC here only if it occurs before PST: From science_log file CTD_P data, as the first time the float enters in the [PARK_PRES- <br> 3\%;PARK_PRES+3\%] interval. Associated pressure is the first CTD_P of [PARK_PRES3\%;PARK_PRES+3\%] interval. Data looks like this: <br> Message,20171212T131937,Park Descent Mission********* <br> CTD_P,20171212T133305,27.990 <br> CTD_P,20171212T143309,516.390 <br> CTD_P,20171212T153314,881.230 <br> CTD_P,20171212T163319,1095.690 <br> Message,20171212T163325,Park Mission <br> $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }}$ option and set this MC here only if it occurs before PST: <br> When the float has reached park depth. From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20171212T163320\|5|PARKDESCENT|Reached Park Depth: 1095.80 dbar <br> $3^{\text {rd }}$ option and set this MC after PST if a timeout: <br> If 'Reached Park Depth' not available in the *.system_log.txt file due to a timeout, look for: | Descent end time. Time when float first approaches within 3\% of the configured drift pressure. Float may be transitioning from the surface or from a deep profile. This variable is based on pressure only and can be measured or estimated by fall-rate. In the case of a float that overshoots the drift pressure on descent, DET is the time of the overshoot. <br> Science_log file <br> Or <br> system_log file | Time <br> n | 2. Value is transmitted by the float <br> Or <br> 2. Value is transmitted by the float <br> Or <br> 2. Value is transmitted by the float |
| $\begin{aligned} & 239=\text { PST-11 } \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Could put buoyancy adjustments in here if you wanted to (optional) Buoyancy action (time and pressure, if available) recorded in system_log file between DET and PST. Might only occur in a float that comes up to park after a deep descent? | Buoyancy adjustments made during descent (between DET and PST) system_log file | Time, PRES. n. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $240=\text { PST-10 }$ <br> (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between DET and PST. | science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n . | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| Start of the drift phase |  |  |  |  |
| 250 PST | From 'Park Mission' of science_log file. Associated pressure is the CTD_P measurement with the same timestamp if exists; otherwise the average value of the 2 surrounding CTD_P measurements. <br> OR <br> Based on float logic. A statement that it has reached the depth. <br> From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20171116T090439\|5|go_to_state|Mission state PARKDESCENT -> PARK | Time of park start Time when float transitions to its Park or Drift mission. This variable is based on float logic. <br> Science_log file OR System_log file | Time n | 2. Value is transmitted by the float |
| $\begin{aligned} & 289=\text { PET- } 11 \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Could put buoyancy adjustments in here if you wanted to (optional) <br> Buoyancy action (time and pressure) recorded in system_log file between PST and PET. <br> From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20171214 T170956\|5|PARK|Adjusting Buoyancy to 1091 <br> Pressure comes from matching time stamp in science_log file, if available, otherwise the closest pressure to the timestamp: <br> CTD_P,20171214T170956,1161.590 | Time of active buoyancy adjustment during park phase <br> system_log and science_log files | Time, PRES. <br> n | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $290=$ PET- 10 (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between PST and PET. <br> Message,20171116T090444,Park Mission****************** <br> CTD_P, 20171116T090447,1026.53 <br> CTD_PTSH,20171116T090509,1027.10,1.5959,34.7070,-0.977961 <br> 02,20171116T090512,231.35490,52.98427,1.60344,42.96755,40.87555,49.02606,8.1505 <br> 1,488.42319,802.80371,648.11133 <br> CTD_P, 20171116T090514,1027.25 <br> CTD_P, 20171116T100518,1045.72 <br> CTD_PTSH,20171116T100541,1045.70,1.5607,34.7050,-0.978141 <br> 02,20171116T100544,235.17410,53.80836,1.56928,42.78669,40.69469,48.86159,8.1669 | A series of pressure measurements taken daily during drift. Can assign JULD values for APF11 floats. <br> Science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n | 2: value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | 0,485.97198,803.06158,649.16498 CTD_P,20171116T100546,1045.68 CTD_P,20171116T110550,1054.54 Message,20171212T163830,Deep Descent Mission***************** |  |  |  |
| 300 PET | From the $*$.system_log.txt file: <br> 20171116T193820\|5|go_to_state|Mission state PARK -> DEEPDESCENT <br> In the case of a float going from park to ascent, it might look like this: <br> 20171116T193820\|5|go_to_state|Mission state PARK -> ASCENT <br> OR <br> From the science_log file: <br> From 'Deep Descent Mission' (or 'Profiling Mission' in the case of a float going from park to ascent) of science_log file. Associated pressure is the CTD_P measurement with the same timestamp if exists; otherwise the average value of the 2 surrounding CTD_P measurements. | Time when float exits from its Park or Drift mission. It may next rise to the surface (AST) or sink to profile depth (DDET) <br> System_log file or science_log file | Time, PRES. <br> n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 301 (representative park measurement) | Averaged values of CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH and O2 measurements sampled during the [Park start time;Park end time] time interval ( $\mathrm{MC}=290$ ). REPRESENTATIVE_PARK_PRESSURE_STATUS = 1. | science_log file | All available measurements. n | 3 : value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 389=\text { DDET-11 } \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Could put buoyancy adjustments in here if you wanted to (optional) <br> Buoyancy action (time and pressure) recorded in system_log file between PET and DDET. <br> From the system_log.txt file <br> 20180303T234252\|5|DEEPDESCENT|Adjusting Buoyancy to 326 <br> Pressure comes from matching time stamp in science_log file, if available, otherwise the closest pressure to the timestamp: | Buoyancy <br> adjustments made during deep descent (between PET and DDET) <br> system_log and sciene_log files | Time, PRES. <br> n . | 2: value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | CTD_P,20180303T234250,1013.630 |  |  |  |
| $390=\text { DDET }-10$ <br> (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between PET and DDET. <br> Measurements between: <br> Message,20171116T193828,Deep Descent Mission* <br> And <br> DDET (400) - See MC400 on calculating DDET. <br> From the *.science_log.csv file: $\begin{aligned} & \text { Message,20171116T193828,Deep Descent Mission* } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T194757,1088.93 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T194759,1089.14 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T195304,133.28 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T195306,1133.51 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T195811,1177.30 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T195813,1177.49 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T200318,1219.82 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116200320,120.02 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T200825,1260.75 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T200827,1260.97 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T201332,1301.30 } \\ & \text { CTD_P,20171116T201334,1301.51 } \end{aligned}$ | Time stamped measurements collected down to deep descent. science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 400 DDET | Calculate this from the measurements between: <br> Message,20171116T193828,Deep Descent Mission* <br> And <br> Message,20171116T222642,Profiling Mission* | Time when float first approaches within 3\% of the eventual deep profile pressure. This variable is based on pressure only and can be measured or estimated by fall-rate. | Time, PRES. <br> n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | 400 is the first value within $3 \%$ of configured deep depth. <br> This MC is set only if it occurs before AST. <br> From the *.science_log.csv file (continued on from the snippet in code 399, above): | science_log file |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 489=\text { AST- } 11 \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Could put buoyancy adjustments in here if you wanted to (optional) <br> Buoyancy action (time and pressure) recorded in system_log file between DDET and AST. <br> 20171224T010513\|5|DEEPDESCENT|Adjusting Buoyancy to 270 <br> Pressure comes from matching time stamp in science_log file, if available, otherwise the closest pressure to the timestamp: <br> CTD_P,20171224T010511,1014.890 | Buoyancy adjustments made during descent (between DDET and AST) <br> system_log and science_log files | Time, PRES. <br> n. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $490=$ AST- 10 (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between DDET and AST. <br> From the *.science_log.csv file (same snippet from code 400, above): <br> CTD_P,20171116T220608,1940.15 490 (measurements between 400 DDET and 500 | A series of measurements transitioning towards 500, AST. <br> science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | AST) |  |  |  |
| 500 AST | From *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20171116T222637\|5|go_to_state|Mission state DEEPDESCENT -> ASCENT <br> In the case of a float going from park to ascent, it might look like this: <br> 20171116T193820\|5|go_to_state|Mission state PARK -> ASCENT <br> OR <br> From the science_log file: <br> Message,20171224T035753,Profiling Mission************ <br> From 'Profiling Mission' of science_log file. Associated pressure is the CTD_P measurement with the same timestamp if exists; otherwise the average value of the 2 surrounding CTD_P measurements. <br> CTD_P,20171224T035747,2006.190 <br> Message,20171224T035753,Profiling Mission* <br> CTD_P,20171224T035755,2006.490 | System_log file Or Science_log file | Time n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 503 (deepest measurement) | Deepest value from CTD_CP, CTD_CP_H or profile CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH measurements. <br> CTD_P,20190223T030201,2003.44 <br> Message,20190223T030208,Profiling Mission************* <br> CTD_P,20190223T030413,1997.99 <br> CTD_PTS,20190223T030435,1995.69,2.3582,34.6403 | science_log file | Time, (if available), all available measurements. n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | At end of CP upload (time is not the time of the sample, cannot record the timestamp if this value is used). <br> CTD_CP,20190223T111810,1990.04,2.3667,34.6393,18 <br> CTD_CP,20190223T111810,1991.55,2.3648,34.6396,10 <br> All lines above are from the same file - we would use the green line. |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 589=\text { AET- } 11 \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Could put buoyancy adjustments in here if you wanted to (optional) <br> Buoyancy action (time and pressure) recorded in system_log file between AST and AET. <br> From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20190223T030209\|5|ASCENT|Adjusting Buoyancy to 674 <br> Pressure comes from matching time stamp in science_log file, if available, otherwise the closest pressure to the timestamp: <br> CTD_P,20190223T030201,2003.44 | Buoyancy adjustments made during descent (between AST and AET) <br> system_log and science_log files | Time, PRES. <br> n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| $590=$ AET- 10 (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between AST and AET. <br> Cyan rows are the profile data and go in the profile netcdf. They can be duplicated in the trajectory file if desired. <br> Green rows are rise rate and go in traj file with code 590. <br> From the *.science_log.csv file: | Point sample pressures on ascent to surface. <br> science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | CTD_P,20171116T223123,1983.93 CTD_P,20171116T223125,1983.82 CTD_P,20171116T223229,1977.94 CTD_P,20171116T223231,1977.76 CTD_P,20111116T223335,1972.03 CTD_P,20171116T223333,1971.84 CTD_P,20171116T223441,1966.22 CTD_P,20171117TT045001,4.32 CTD_P,20171117TT045017,3.41 CTD_P,20171117T045019,3.34 Message,20171117T045024,Surface Mission*************** |  |  |  |
| 600 AET | From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20190223T111350\|5|go_to_state|Mission state ASCENT -> SURFACE <br> OR <br> From the science_log file: <br> Message,20190223T111355,Surface Mission*************** <br> Associated pressure is the CTD_P measurement with the same timestamp if exists; otherwise the average value of the 2 surrounding CTD_P measurements. From Surface Mission' of science_log file: <br> CTD_P,20190223T111349,3.64 <br> Message,20190223T111355,Surface Mission ${ }^{* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * ~}$ <br> CTD_P,20190223T111357,3.28 | Time of change to surface mission. Will likely be before the float reaches the surface. <br> System_log file OR science_log file | Time n | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| Float is on the surface |  |  |  |  |
| $690=\text { TST }-10$ <br> (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files except O 2 relative ones (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between AET and TST. <br> Cyan rows are the profile data and go in the profile netcdf. | science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n . | 2: value transmitted by the float |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Green rows are rise rate and go in traj file with code 690. Cyan rows can be duplicated in trajectory file optionally. <br> From the *.science_log.csv file: <br> Message,20171117T045024,Surface Mission* <br> CTD_P,20171117T045027,2.91 <br> O2,20171117T045030,455.84921,106.81990,2.44480,34.04538,31.95338,40.09203,8.138 <br> 64,365.06180,793.09192,622.04797 <br> O2,20171117T045034,457.45291,107.19470,2.44442,34.00274,31.91074,40.04744,8.136 <br> 70,364.97290,795.85962,622.05969 <br> O2,20171117T045037,457.38000,107.17520,2.44360,34.00512,31.91312,40.04768,8.134 <br> 56,364.97250,795.31378,622.08533 <br> O2,20171117T045040,457.36591,107.16930,2.44273,34.00597,31.91397,40.04765,8.133 <br> 68,364.99860,795.03693,622.11218 <br> O2,20171117T045043,457.31201,107.15360,2.44166,34.00799,31.91599,40.04819,8.132 <br> 20,364.95480,794.82538,622.14563 <br> CTD_P,20171117T045044,2.18 <br> CTD_P,20171117T045451,-0.18 <br> O2,20171117T045454,432.71149,101.31300,2.41379,34.70084,32.60884,40.75949,8.150 <br> 65,375.40649,798.32751,623.01233 <br> O2,20171117T045458,433.17749,101.45360,2.42524,34.68132,32.58932,40.73376,8.144 <br> $44,374.96951,797.25812,622.65613$ <br> O2,20171117T045501,434.01859,101.65920,2.42837,34.65574,32.56374,40.70784,8.144 <br> 10,374.65811,796.17328,622.55872 <br> O2,20171117T045504,433.89139,101.65520,2.43774,34.65422,32.56223,40.70248,8.140 <br> 26,374.51981,795.59772,622.26740 <br> O2,20171117T045507,434.57581,101.76270,2.41859,34.64531,32.55331,40.69226,8.138 <br> 95,374.36719,795.31073,622.86310 <br> CTD_P,20171117T045509,-0.14 <br> CTD_P,20171117T045539,-0.21 <br> Message,20171117T045545,CP Already Stopped <br> Message,20171117T045551,CP Already Stopped <br> CTD_P,20171117T045553,-0.24 <br> O2,20171117T045556,430.72559,100.85890,2.41775,34.75532,32.66332,40.80583,8.142 <br> 51,376.25970,797.60468,622.88922 <br> O2,20171117TO45600,428.93710,100.43030,2.41414,34.80857,32.71657,40.85670,8.140 <br> 14,384.30829,796.62189,623.00128 <br> O2,20171117T045603,428.75229,100.45670,2.43979,34.79982,32.70782,40.84566,8.137 |  |  |  |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 84,376.82040,795.68542,622.20367 O2,20171117T045606,429.25531,100.52570,2.42186,34.79519,32.70319,40.83806,8.134 $86,376.96509,795.18903,622.76129$ O2,20171117T045609,430.68561,100.89640,2.43492,34.74706,32.65506,40.79170,8.136 64,376.64001,794.90558,622.35529 CTD_P,20171117T045611,-0.21 |  |  |  |
| 700 TST | From the $*$.system_log.txt file for cycle $n-1$ : <br> 20171117T050104\|5|connect|Received CONNECT <br> Or <br> From first occurrence of 'Found the sky.' in system_log file, occurs near end in some files belongs in cycle n . <br> 20190104T081134\|5|sky_search|Found the sky <br> For RBR prototype float, this is the n profile for this float. 20180519T031207\|5|network_quality|Modem Quality = 5 \%taken from the end of the file. Not the start, which is associated with $\mathrm{n}-1$ and is not used for trajectory files. | Time of first z-modem activity. <br> System_log file | Time Cycle n-1 <br> Or <br> Time. <br> Cycle n . | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 703 ST | Multiple fixes may appear and all should be included here. The first fix in the science_log and system_log files is the location for profile $n-1$, the last fix is the location for profile $n$. Every fix is additional to any from previous profile files. <br> Also, the float may produce additional files for any given profile if the float has trouble connecting. These files will be smaller but contain more GPS fixes and surface pressure measurements and they will apply to profile $n$. EG: <br> -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 240 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180202T081336.vitals_log.bin <br> -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 433 Feb 23 10:55 f8157.007.20180202T081336.vitals_log.csv <br> -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 15236 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180202T081758.science_log.bin -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 39696 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180202T081758.science_log.csv -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 12716 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180212T073604.system_log.txt | Satellite times and locations. One for each fix. | Time, Position $\mathrm{n}-1$ and n | 4. value is determined by satellite |

Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 169 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180212T073834.vitals_log.bin -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 361 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180212T073834.vitals_log.csv -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 247 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180212T082954.science_log.bin -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 550 Feb 23 10:56 f8157.007.20180212T082954.science_log.csv -rw-rw-rw- 118157 argo-hf 6155 Feb 23 10:55 f8157.007.20180212T110402.system_log.txt <br> From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20180202T081758\|5|GPS|GPS Skew: 0 secs <br> 20180202T081758\|5|GPS|GPS Fix: 02/02/2018 08:17:58,-31.62194,-164.89915,77 Fix for profile n-1 <br> 20180202T081758\|5|wait_for_done|GPS time/location set <br> 20180202T081820\|5|go_to_state|Mission state SURFACE -> PARKDESCENT <br> 20180212T073341\|5|stop_profilers|Stopping profilers <br> 20180212T073352\|5|update_offset|Surface Offset Pressure: 0.4900 <br> 20180212T073603\|5|RMC|Set Clock: 02/12/2018 07:36:03 <br> 20180212T073603\|5|GPS|GPS TimeToFix: 126 secs <br> 20180212T073603\|5|GPS|GPS Skew: 0 secs <br> 20180212T073603\|5|GPS|GPS Fix: 02/12/2018 07:36:03,-31.71048,-165.08408,67 Fix for profile n <br> 20180212T073603\|5|wait_for_done|GPS time/location set <br> 20180212T073603\|5|SURFACE|Completing Mission No.: 7 <br> From the *.science_log.csv file: <br> Message,20180202T081758,Firmware: 03/06/17 21:21:20 APF11-2MB-v2.5.2 <br> Message,20180202T081758,FloatId/Username: f8157 <br> GPS,20180202T081758,-31.6219,-164.8992,7 Fix for profile n-1 <br> CTD_P,20180202T081759,0.110 <br> Message,20180212T073055,Surface Mission* <br> CTD_P,20180212T073057,0.410 <br> CTD_P,20180212T073310,0.390 |  |  |  |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  | CTD_P,20180212T073341,0.280 CTD_P,20180212T073352,0.490 GPS,20180212T073603,-31.7105,-165.0841,6 Fix for profile n. |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 702 \text { FMT, and } 704 \\ & \text { LMT } \end{aligned}$ | Don't use for APF11 floats | Time of first/last iridium message | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Time } \\ & \mathrm{n}-1 \end{aligned}$ | 4. value is determined by satellite |
| $790=\mathrm{TET}-10$ <br> (relative series of measurements) | All timestamped measures provided in science_log files (CTD_P, CTD_PT, CTD_PTS, CTD_PTSH, O2, etc... depending on the sensors mounted on the float) that have been sampled between TST and TET. | science_log file | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 800 TET | End of upload of files to the modem. Applies to cycle $n-1$. From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20180202T081728\|5|zmodem_upload_files|Uploaded: <br> f8157.006.20180123T085222.science_log.bin.gz <br> 20180202T081728\|5|zmodem_upload_files|Uploaded: <br> f8157.006.20180202T081104.system_log.txt.gz <br> 20180202T081728\|5|zmodem_upload_files|Uploaded: <br> f8157.006.20180123T084118.vitals_log.bin.gz <br> 20180202T081728\|5|zmodem_upload_files|Uploaded 12489 bytes in 99 secs at 126.1515 bytes/sec | Time of last z-modem activity | Time | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 710 (in-water samples, part of surface sequence) | For O 2 floats only. All O2 relative measurements sampled between AET and 'Inflating air bladder' time (provided in system_log file). | science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 711 (in-air samples, part of surface sequence) | For O 2 floats only. <br> All O2 relative measurements sampled between 'Inflating air bladder' time (provided in system_log file) and TST. | science_log file | Time, all available measurements. n. | 2: value transmitted by the float |
| 901 (grounded cycle) | Grounding detection (time and pressure) recorded in system_log file. | system_log file | Time, PRES. n . | 2: value transmitted by the float |


| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for APF11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| 903 | Surface pressure measurements. <br> From the *.system_log.txt file: <br> 20180518T135447\|5|update_offset|Surface Offset Pressure: 0.0900 | Surface pressure offset value | Pressure <br> n | 2: value transmitted by the float |

## HM2000

| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for HM2000 floats |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Code (timing) | HM2000 Variable | Description | Units and <br> data profile <br> number | JULD_STATUS |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for HM2000 floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | HM2000 Variable | Description | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  |  |  | information |
| 250 (PST) | Use Fill Value |  |  |  |
| During the drift phase, HM2000 floats measure pressure, temperature and salinity every 3 or 6 hours |  |  |  |  |
| 290 | Series of pressure | A series of pressure measurements taken daily during drift. No time can be assigned to these pressures, so use Fill Value in JULD | Pressure | 2 : value is transmitted by the float |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | Use Fill Value |  |  |  |
| 301 | Estimated from all drift depth | Best estimate of drift depth | Pressure | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 400 (DDET) | Use Fill Value |  |  |  |
| 500 (AST) | Estimated from engineering data: AET minus time consumed by air pump ( 3 minutes) minus time consumed by ascent phase. |  | YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 590 | none | Transmitted data is of the elapsed time for each vertical slice of ascent (from the max pressure to 2000 db for the first slice; and for each 100 dbar think slice until the surface) |  |  |
| 600 (AET) | Computed from TST - 3 min (fixed) |  | YYYY/MM/DD HH:MM:SS | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 700 (TST) | starting acquisition date of the BDS/GPS fix(es). |  | Time | 2 : value is transmitted by the float |
| 702 (FMT) | Earliest time of all BDS messages received |  | YYYY/MM/DD | 4: value is determined by |

## Argo program measurement codes (MC) for HM2000 floats

| Code (timing) | HM2000 Variable | Description | Units and <br> data profile <br> number | JULD_STATUS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | HH:MM:SS | satellite |
| 703 (ST) | All times from BDS or GPS |  | Time, Position | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 704 (LMT) | Last time of all BDS messages received |  | Time | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 800 (TET) | Last time of float transmission |  | Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float |

## NEMO

| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NEMO floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NEMO Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 (launch) | Launch time and location as recorded by deployer <br> If not recorded, use Fill Value | Time and location |  | 0 : value is estimated from predeployment information found in the metafile <br> 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 100 (DST) | Descent_start_time OR Descent_starttime | See section 3.2.2.3.1 | Time <br> Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 200 (DET) | Not usually available, so use Fill Value unless timeout error is triggered. <br> If timeout occurs, enter time of abort | If float doesn't reach parking depth in time, the descent is aborted and a timeout error is reported. If this happens, enter this |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NEMO floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NEMO Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  | value into DET. If not, use Fill Value. See section 3.2.2.3.3 |  | 2 : value is transmitted by the float |
| 250 (PST) | Parking_start_time <br> Not available, so use Fill Value | Only available for newer floats. Do not enter this if timeout error occurs. Use Fill Value in that case. See section 3.2.2.3.3 | Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| During the drift phase, NEMO floats measure time pressure and temperature |  |  |  |  |
| 290 | What kind of drift measurements are made?? A series, an average?? |  |  |  |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | Upcast_start_time | Only available for newer floats. See section 3.2.2.3.4 |  | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 301 | Average pressure during drift | Best estimate of drift depth | Pressure | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 500 (AST) | Ascent_start_time Or Ascent_starttime | See section 3.2.2.3.6 <br> Is this a time out value?? Does float start ascending if it hits profile pressure? | Time <br> Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 600 (AET) | Surfacingtime <br> Or <br> Ascent_end_time | See section 3.2.2.3.7 <br> Is this a time out value or does float know it is at the surface? | Time <br> Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 700 (TST) | End_of_profile_time | See section 3.2.2.3.8 | Time | 2: value is transmitted by the |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NEMO floats |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Code (timing) | NEMO Variable |  | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  | Or |  | Time | float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the <br> float |
| 702 (FMT) | Earface_start_time |  | Time | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 703 (ST) | All Argos times and locations |  | Time, Position | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 704 (LMT) | Latest time of all Argos messages received | Time | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |  |
| 800 (TET) | Not available, so use Fill Value | See section 3.2.2.3.9 |  | 9: value is not immediately <br> known, but believe it can be <br> estimated later |

## NINJA

| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NINJA 300001, 300002, 300003 floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NINJA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 (launch) | Launch time and location as recorded by deployer | Time and location |  | 0 : value is estimated from predeployment information found in the metafile |
|  | If not recorded, use Fill Value |  |  | 9: value is not immediately available but may be estimated at a later date |
| 100 (DST) | Descent_Start_Day | See section 3.2.2.4.1.1 | Day number in the month, hours, | 2: value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NINJA 300001, 300002, 300003 floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NINJA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  |  | minutes and seconds |  |
| 150 (FST) | First Stabilization Time <br> Pressure provided with time | First of three stabilization times provided as hours and minutes elapsed since DST. See section 3.2.2.4.1.2 | Time (hours and minutes since DST) <br> Pressure | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 189 | Second and Third Stabilization Times <br> Pressure provided with time. | Next two stabilization times given as hours and minutes elapsed since DST. See section 3.2.2.4.1.2 | Time (hours and minutes since DST) <br> Pressure | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 200 (DET) | Not available, so use Fill Value |  |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 250 (PST) | Parking_Depth_in_Time <br> Pressure | See section 3.2.2.4.1.3 | Day number in the month, hours, minutes and seconds <br> Pressure | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| During the drift phase, NINJA 300001, 300002, 300003 floats measure pressure daily. |  |  |  |  |
| 290 | Series of pressure | A series of pressure measurements taken daily during drift. No time can be assigned to these pressures, so use Fill Value in JULD | Pressure | 2: value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NINJA 300001, 300002, 300003 floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NINJA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | Not available, so use Fill Value <br> Pressure | $\begin{aligned} & \text { See section } \\ & 3.2 .2 .4 .1 .4 \end{aligned}$ | Pressure | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 301 | Average pressure during drift | Best estimate of drift depth | Pressure | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 400 (DDET) | Not available, so use Fill Value | See section 3.2.2.4.1.5 |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 500 (AST) | Ascent_Start_Day | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { See section } \\ & 3.2 .2 .4 .1 .6 \end{aligned}$ | Day number in the month, hours, minutes and seconds | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 590 | Times associated with ascending CTD measurements | Transmitted data is of the elapsed time for each vertical slice of ascent (from the max pressure to 2000 db for the first slice; and for each 100 dbar think slice until the surface) | Time | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 600 (AET) | AST + profile duration | See section <br> 3.2.2.4.1.6 | Day number in the month, hours, minutes and seconds | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 700 (TST) | ARGOS_Start_day | $\begin{aligned} & \text { See section } \\ & 3 つ \supset 418 \end{aligned}$ | Day number in the month, hours, minutes and seconds | 2: value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NINJA 300001, 300002, 300003 floats |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Code (timing) | NINJA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  |  | Time | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 702 (FMT) | Earliest time of all Argos messages received |  | Time, Position | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 703 (ST) | All Argos times and locations | Tatest time of all Argos messages received | See section <br> 3.2 .2 .4 .1 .9 | 4: value is determined by <br> satellite |
| 704 (LMT) | Not available, so use Fill Value |  | 9: value is not immediately <br> known, but believe it can be <br> estimated later |  |
| 800 (TET) |  |  |  |  |

## Deep NINJA

Argo program measurement codes (MC) for DeepNINJA floats

| Code (timing) | DeepNINJA Variable | Descripti <br> on | Units | JUL: value is estimated from pre- <br> deployment information found <br> in the metafile |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 (launch) | Launch time and location as recorded by deployer | Time and <br> location |  | 9: value is not immediately <br> available but may be estimated <br> at a later date |
| 100 (DST) | If not recorded, use Fill Value | Time when <br> float starts <br> descending <br> to the <br> parking <br> depth from | Date and Time | 2: value is transmitted by the <br> float |
|  | Pressure provided with time. |  |  |  |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for DeepNINJA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | DeepNINJA Variable | Descripti on | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  | sea surface. |  | float |
| 150 (FST) | Not available, so use Fill Value |  |  | 9: value is not immediately known, but believe it can be estimated later |
| 200 (DET) | Descent_End_Time <br> Pressure provided with time. | Time when float reaches the parking depth and start drifting | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2 : value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 250 (PST) | Use DET | Time when float reaches the parking depth and start drifting | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| During the drift phase, DeepNINJA floats measure time pressure, temperature and salinity hourly. |  |  |  |  |
| 290 | Series of time, pressure, temperature and salinity measured during drift | A series of pressure measureme nts taken daily during drift. | Date and Time Pressure (dbar) Temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) Salinity(psu) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | Deep_Descent_Start_Time <br> Pressure provided with time. | Time when float start descending from the parking depth to the profile | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for DeepNINJA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | DeepNINJA Variable | Descripti on | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  | depth. |  |  |
| 301 | Average pressure during drift | Best estimate of drift depth | Pressure | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 400 (DDET) | Deep_Descent_End_Time <br> Pressure provided with time. | Time when float reaches the profile depth. | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2 : value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 500 (AST) | Ascent_Start_Time <br> Pressure provided with time. | Time when float starts ascending to the sea surface | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 600 (AET) | Ascent_End_Time <br> Pressure provided with time. | Time when float reaches the sea surface and stop ascending. | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 703 (ST) | GPS fix |  | Time, Position | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 700 (TST) | First Message Time <br> Pressure provided with time | Time when the float transmits the first message | Date and Time <br> Pressure(dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 702 (FMT) | Time when the first message is received |  | Date and Time | 4: value is determined by satellite |
| 704 (LMT) | Time when the last message is received |  | Date and Time | 4: value is determined by |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for DeepNINJA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Code (timing) | DeepNINJA Variable | Descripti <br> on | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 800 (TET) | Transmit_END_Time | Time when <br> float stops <br> transmitting | Date and Time | 2: value is transmitted by the <br> float |
|  | Pressure provided with time. | $\cdot$ | Pressure(dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the <br> float |

## NOVA

| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NOVA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NOVA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 (launch) | Time of last GPS fix - PARAM 12 setting (accurate to +/-5 minutes) <br> Time of activation (within one hour of GPS fix ) | Launch time and location. See section 3.2.2.5.1 <br> Launch time and location. See section 3.2.2.5.1 | Time (seconds), position <br> Time (seconds), position | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information <br> 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 100 (DST) | NVS/3 + time stamp of previous Iridium transmission | See section 3.2.2.5.2 DST not transmitted by float | NVS (no unit) Time of Iridium message | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 150 (FST) | FST: start byte is 5 and bit length is 8 Decoding equation: $y=0.1 * x$ | Time in the day when the float first activated the value during descent. It is measured in hours with a minimum value of zero and a maximum value of 23.9 . | Time (hours) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 190 | CTD taken during first descent after activation | CTD only taken on descent only after activation | Time (hours) Pressure (dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NOVA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NOVA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  |  | Temp (deg C) <br> Salinity (psu) |  |
| 200 (DET) | Deepest Temp,Pres pair taken during first descent after activation | CTD only taken on descent only after activation | Time (hours) <br> Pressure (dbar) <br> Temp (deg C) <br> Salinity (psu) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 250 (PST) | EDT: The start byte is 4 and the bit length is 8 . The equation to calculate it is $\mathrm{y}=0.1 * \mathrm{x}$. | Float recognizes when it has stabilized at depth and changes into park phase. <br> PST is called EDT and is the time in the day when the float ended its descent to parking. It is measured in hours, has a minimum value of zero and a maximum value of 23.9. <br> This time can change from cycle to cycle because the float recognizes it is stable at the parking depth. | Time (hours) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| During the drift phase, NOVA floats measure time pressure and temperature at variable times. Choose the measurement code below that most appropriately describes what types of measurements are taken: |  |  |  |  |
| 290 | Series of pressure Series of temperature Series of salinity | A series of CTD measurements taken during drift at user specified times | Time (hours) <br> Pressure (dbar) <br> Temp (deg C) <br> Salinity (psu) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 297 | Minimum pressure | Minimum pressure recorded during drift phase | Pressure (dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 298 | Maximum pressure | Maximum pressure recorded during drift phase | Pressure (dbar) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | DDST: The start byte is 6 and the bit length is 8 . The equation to calculate it is $\mathrm{y}=0.1 * \mathrm{x}$. | PET is called DDST and is the time in the day when the float started its descent to profile depth. The unit is hours, has a | Time (hours) | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NOVA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NOVA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  | minimum value of zero and a maximum value of 23.9 |  |  |
| 301 | Average pressure during drift | Best estimate of drift depth | Pressure | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 400 (DDET) | DDET : The start byte is 7 and the bit length is 8 . The decoding equation is $\mathrm{y}=0.1^{*} \mathrm{x}$. | DDET is called DDET and is the time in the day when the float achieved its profile depth. The unit is hours, has a minimum value of zero and a maximum value of 23.9. <br> The float recognizes when it is at the profile pressure and and reports this time as DDET. It can change from profile to profile. | Time (hours) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 500 (AST) | SAT : The start byte is 8 and the bit length is 8 . The decoding equation is $\mathrm{y}=0.1^{*} \mathrm{x}$. | AST is called SAT and is the time in the day when the float started its ascending profile. The unit is hours, has a minimum value of zero and a maximum value of 23.9. <br> This time is set in PARAMETER 2, but should be sufficiently after DDET. | Time (hours) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 600 (AET) | EAT : The start byte is 9 and the bit length is 8 . The decoding equation is $\mathrm{y}=0.1 * \mathrm{x}$. | AET is called EAT and is the time in the day when the float ended its ascending profile. The unit is hours, has a minimum value of zero and a maximum value of 23.9 <br> Once the CTD stops profiling at 6 db , the internal bladder is emptied and the float rises to the surface. At that time, the EAT is | Time (hours) | 2: value is transmitted by the float |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NOVA floats |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | NOVA Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  | recorded. Afterwards, GPS acquisition starts and then Iridium transmission. |  |  |
| 703 (surface fixes) | All GPS fixes |  | Time, Position | 2: value is transmitted by the float |
| 700 (TST) | AET + SBDT from previous message | The TST should be set to fill value for the current cycle in the JULD variable in the <br> N_MEASUREMENT array with an MC $=700$ and STATUS set to 9 . When the next cycle arrives, the TST should be filled in the JULD (or JULD_ADJUSTED if clock offset has been applied) variable in the N_MEASUREMENT array with an MC $=700$ and STATUS set to 3 | Time (AET in hours, SBDT in seconds) | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 702 (FMT) | Not necessary |  | Time (AET in hours, SBDT in seconds) | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 704 (LMT) | Not necessary |  | Time (TST in hours, SBDT in seconds) | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |
| 800 (TET) | TST + SBDT from previous cycle | The TET should be set to fill value for the current cycle in the JULD variable in the <br> N_MEASUREMENT array with an MC $=800$ and STATUS set to 9 . When the next cycle arrives, the TET should be filled in the JULD (or JULD_ADJUSTED if clock offset has been applied) variable in the N_MEASUREMENT array | Time (TST in hours, SBDT in seconds) | 3: value is directly computed from relevant, transmitted float information |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) for NOVA floats <br> Code (timing) NOVA Variable |
| :--- |

## Arvor Argos

The following measurement codes are set by the Coriolis decoder for Arvor Argos floats (Firmware version 5605B05, Coriolis version 4.54, Decoder Id 32).

| Argo trajectory file measurement codes (MC) for Arvor Argos floats. |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and <br> name of data file <br> where this is found | Units and data <br> profile number | JULD_STATUS |


| 203 (deepest measurement) | Deepest level of the descending profile. | Descent profile data message. | Time (if available), all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (when time is available) (value is transmitted by the float) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $198=$ DET -2 | Max Pressure sampled during descent to park depth. From: <br> 'Max pressure in descent to Parking Depth'. | Tech message \#2. | PRES. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| Start of the drift phase |  |  |  |  |
| 250 (PST) | Park drift Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'End of descent time' and FST | Tech message \#2. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $290=$ PET-10 (relative series of measurements) | Measurements sampled during the drift at park depth. <br> Times are computed: <br> - For the first measurement of each packet: from transmitted measurement date + transmitted measurement time + DST <br> - For following measurements: from drift sampling period (configuration parameter MC8). | Submerged drift data message. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) for the time of the first <br> measurement of each packet <br> 1 (value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour) for the following measurements |
| 300 (PET) | Park drift End Time. <br> From: <br> 'Descent to Profile Depth Start time' and DDET. | Tech message \#2. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 297 = PET-3 | Min Pressure sampled during park drift. From: <br> 'Min Pressure in Drift'. | Tech message \#2. | PRES. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $298=$ PET-2 | Max Pressure sampled during park drift. From: <br> 'Max Pressure in Drift'. | Tech message \#2. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| 301 (representative park measurement) | Averaged values of measurements sampled during the [Park start time;Park end time] time interval. <br> REPRESENTATIVE_PARK_PRESSURE_STATUS = 1. | Submerged drift data message. | All available measurements. Cycle \#N. | No time |


| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $398=$ DDET-2 | Max Pressure sampled during descent to profile depth. From: <br> 'Max Pressure in descent Profile Depth'. | Tech message \#2. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| 450 (DPST) | Deep Park Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Descent to Profile Depth Stop time' and AST. | Tech message \#2. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 497 = AST-3 | Min Pressure sampled during deep park drift. From: 'Min Pressure in Drift at Profile Depth'. | Tech message \#2. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $498=$ AST -2 | Max Pressure sampled during deep park drift. From: <br> 'Max Pressure in Drift at Profile Depth'. | Tech message \#2. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| Start of profile |  |  |  |  |
| 500 (AST) | Ascent Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Ascent Profile Start time' and AET. | Tech message \#2. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 503 (deepest measurement) | Deepest level of the ascending profile. | Ascent profile data message. | Time (if available), all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (when time is available) (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $590=$ AET- 10 (relative series of measurements) | Dated levels of the ascending profile. <br> The first measurement of each message is dated from: transmitted time + AST. | Ascent profile data message. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 600 (AET) | Ascent End Time. <br> AET = TST - (14 minutes) for Arvor float <br> AET = TST - (16 minutes) for Provor float. |  | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| Float is on the surface |  |  |  |  |
| 700 (TST) | Transmission Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Ascent Profile Stop time' and time of first Argos message. | Tech message \#2. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |


| 702 (FMT) | Earliest time of current cycle Argos messages. | CLS information (Argos message dates). | Time. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 703 (surface location) | All Argos fixes provided. | CLS information (Argos fixes estimated by CLS). | Time, latitude, longitude, location class. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| 704 (LMT) | Latest time of current cycle Argos messages. | CLS information (Argos message dates). | Time. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| 800 (TET) | Transmission End Time. <br> Set as the cycle start time ( $M C=89$ ) of the next cycle. | Tech message \#2. | Time. Cycle \#N-1. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |
| 901 (grounded cycle) | Grounding information. <br> From: <br> '1st Grounding day relative to cycle start' and cycle start time ( $\mathrm{MC}=89$ ) <br> '1st Grounding Hour' <br> '1st grounding Pressure'. | Tech packet \#1. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |

## ProvorCTS3 \& Arvor Iridium

The following measurement codes are set by the Coriolis decoder for:

- Provor CTS3 Iridium floats (Firmware version 5900A04, Coriolis version 5.75, Decoder Id 214),
- Arvor Iridium floats (Firmware version 5900A04, Coriolis version 5.46, Decoder Id 217).

| Code (timing) | Name in float data output | Description and name of data file where this is found | Units and data profile number | JULD_STATUS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 0 (launch position) | Provided by PI (from deployment team). | From Coriolis Excel deployment file provided at Coriolis DAC by float PI. | Time, latitude, longitude. Cycle \#-1 (convention). | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 89=\text { DST-11 } \\ & \text { (buoyancy action) } \end{aligned}$ | Cycle start time (buoyancy reduction start time). <br> From: <br> 'Cycle start gregorian day' <br> 'Cycle start gregorian month' <br> 'Cycle start gregorian year' <br> 'Cycle start time'. | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 100 (DST) | Descent to park Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Descent start time' and Cycle start time ( $\mathrm{MC}=89$ ). | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 189=\text { DET-11 } \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Buoyancy action (time and pressure) between DST and DET. | Hydraulic packets. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $150=$ FST | First Stabilization Time during descent to park. From: <br> 'Float 1st stabilisation time' and DST 'Float 1st stabilisation pressure'. | Tech packet \#1. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $190=$ DET-10 (relative series of measurements) | Dated levels of the descending profile. <br> The first measurement of each packet is dated from: transmitted time + day of the first descent of the float. | Descending profile packets. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 203 (deepest measurement) | Deepest level of the descending profile. | Descending profile packets. | Time (if available), all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (when time is available) (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $198=$ DET -2 | Max Pressure sampled during descent to park depth. From: <br> 'Max pressure in descent to parking depth'. | Tech packet \#1. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| Start of the drift phase |  |  |  |  |
| 250 (PST) | Park drift Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'End of descent time' and FST | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 289=\text { PET- } 11 \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Buoyancy action (time and pressure) between PST and PET. | Hydraulic packets. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |


| $290=$ PET-10 (relative series of measurements) | Measurements sampled during the drift at park depth. <br> Times are computed: <br> - For the first measurement of each packet: from transmitted measurement date + day of the first descent of the float <br> - For following measurements: from drift sampling period (configuration parameter MC9). | Submerged drift packets. Parameter data packet. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) for the time of the first measurement of each packet <br> 1 (value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour) for the following measurements |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 300 (PET) | Park drift End Time. <br> From: <br> 'Descent to profile depth start time' and DDET. | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 297 = PET-3 | Min Pressure sampled during park drift. From: <br> 'Min pressure during drift at parking depth'. | Tech packet \#1. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $298=$ PET-2 | Max Pressure sampled during park drift. From: <br> 'Max pressure during drift at parking depth'. | Tech packet \#1. | PRES. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| 301 (representative park measurement) | Averaged values of measurements sampled during the [Park start time;Park end time] time interval. <br> REPRESENTATIVE_PARK_PRESSURE_STATUS $=1$. | Submerged drift packets. | All available measurements. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| End of drift measurements |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 389=\text { DDET-11 } \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Buoyancy action (time and pressure) between PET and DDET. | Hydraulic packets. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $398=$ DDET -2 | Max Pressure sampled during descent to profile depth. From: <br> 'Max pressure during descent to profile depth'. | Tech packet \#1. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| 450 (DPST) | Deep Park Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Descent to profile depth end time' and AST. | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |


| $\begin{aligned} & 489=\text { AST- } 11 \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Buoyancy action (time and pressure) between DPST and AST. | Hydraulic packets. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 497 = AST-3 | Min Pressure sampled during deep park drift. From: <br> 'Min Pressure during drift at profile depth'. | Tech packet \#1. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| $498=$ AST-2 | Max Pressure sampled during deep park drift. From: <br> 'Max Pressure during drift at profile depth'. | Tech packet \#1. | PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | No time |
| Start of profile |  |  |  |  |
| 500 (AST) | Ascent Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Ascent profile start time' and AET. | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 503 (deepest measurement) | Deepest level of the ascending profile. | Ascending profile packets. | Time (if available), all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (when time is available) (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 589=\text { AET- } 11 \\ & \text { (buoyancy actions) } \end{aligned}$ | Buoyancy action (time and pressure) between AST and AET. | Hydraulic packets. | Time, PRES. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $590=$ AET- 10 (relative series of measurements) | Dated levels of the ascending profile. <br> The first measurement of each packet is dated from: transmitted time + day of the first descent of the float. | Ascending profile packets. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| $599=\text { AET }-1$ <br> (relative single measurement) | Last pumped CTD measurement sampled during ascending profile. From: <br> 'Sub-Surface pressure' <br> 'Sub-Surface temperature' <br> 'Sub-Surface salinity' <br> 'Sub-Surface C1PHASE' etc... | Tech packet \#2. | All available measurements. Cycle \#N. | No time |
| 600 (AET) | Ascent End Time. <br> AET = TST - (10 minutes) - TC4 <br> for cycles without 'Near Surface \& In Air' sequence <br> AET = TST - (10 minutes) $-2 *$ MC31 - TC22 <br> for cycles with 'Near Surface \& In Air' sequence <br> TC4, TC22 and MC31 are configuration parameters reported in parameter data packet. | Parameter data packet. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |


| Float is on the surface |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 700 (TST) | Transmission Start Time. <br> From: <br> 'Ascent profile end time' and time of first GPS fix. | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| 702 (FMT) | Earliest time of current cycle Iridium sessions. | Iridium e-mail. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| 703 (surface location) | All GPS fixes provided (one for each Iridium session). | Tech packet \#1. | Time, latitude, longitude. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| 704 (LMT) | Latest time of current cycle Iridium sessions. | Iridium e-mail. | Time. Cycle \#N. | 4 (value is determined by satellite) |
| 800 (TET) | Transmission End Time. <br> Set as the cycle start time (MC=89) of the next cycle. | Tech packet \#1. | Time. Cycle \#N-1. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |
| 710 (in-water samples, part of surface sequence) | For DO floats only. <br> For cycles with 'Near Surface \& In Air' sequence. <br> Measurements sampled during the 'Near Surface' phase. <br> Times are computed: <br> - For the first measurement of each packet: from transmitted measurement date + day of the first descent of the float <br> - For following measurements: from sampling period (configuration parameter MC30). | Near surface packets. Parameter data packet. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) for the time of the first measurement of each packet <br> 1 (value is estimated using information not transmitted by the float or by procedures that rely on typical float behaviour) for the following measurements |
| 711 (in-air samples, part of surface sequence) | For DO floats only. <br> For cycles with 'Near Surface \& In Air' sequence. Measurements sampled during the 'In Air' phase. Times are computed: <br> - For the first measurement of each packet: from transmitted measurement date + day of the first descent of the float <br> - For following measurements: from sampling period (configuration | In air packets. Parameter data packet. | Time, all available measurements. Cycle \#N. | 2 (value is transmitted by the float) for the time of the first measurement of each packet <br> 1 (value is estimated |


|  | parameter MC30). |  | using information not <br> transmitted by the <br> float or by <br> procedures that rely <br> on typical float <br> behaviour) for the <br> following <br> measurements |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 901 (grounded <br> cycle) | Grounding information. <br> From: <br> '1st grounding day relative to cycle start' and cycle start time (MC=89) <br> 1'st grounding hour' <br> '1st grounding Pressure' <br> '2nd grounding day relative to cycle start' <br> '2nd grounding hour' <br> '2nd grounding Pressure'. | Tech packet \#2. | Time, PRES. <br> Cycle \#N. | \# (value is <br> transmitted by the <br> float) |

## SOLO

## Real time:

All cycle times (DST, FST, DET, PST, PET, DDET, DPST, AST, AET, TST, TET) cannot be filled in real time for SOLO floats and should be filled with fill value. The corresponding status variables for these timing variables should all be a " 9 " for time unknown. No times should be filled from information provided in the meta files.

## SOLO-II

| Argo program measurement codes (MC) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | SOLO II Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 0 | Cy 0: GPS ID=0x00 <br> (Variable Code=1) | GPS fix from surfacing after short ~100dbar test dive | Time,position | 1 |
| 100 (DST) | Cy>0: Fall ID $=0 \times 40$ <br> (Variable Code=1) | Typically, thefirst T,P pair [taken as valve opened to leave surface] | Time, $\mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| 199 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cy=0: Eng ID=0xe0 } \\ & \text { (Variable Code=7) } \end{aligned}$ | P,T,S triplet taken when float realizes it is under the surface and pumps to return to the surface (Eng | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}(0.00 \\ & \left.1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \end{aligned}$ | 2 |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | SOLO II Variable | Description |  | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 139/140 | Cy>0: Fall ID $=0 \times 40$ | ID=0xe0 bytes 39-47) <br> All pre-FST T,P Fall pairs not assigned to other MC (139 use buoyancy adjustments) | for | Time, $P(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| 150 (FST) | Cy>0: Fall ID=0x40 (Variable Code=2) | T,P Fall pair ~ 100dbar |  | Time, $\mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ |  |
| 189/190 | $\mathrm{Cy}>0$ :Fall ID $=0 \times 40$ | All other pre-DET T,P Fall pair used for buoyancy adjustments) |  | Time, $P(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| 200 (DET) | $\begin{aligned} & C y=0: \text { Rise ID }=0 \times 50 \\ & C y>0: \text { Fall ID }=0 \times 40 \end{aligned}$ | Typically, Deepest T,P pair <br> Choice of T,P pair that is first $3 \%$ of pressure at beginning (see Eng ID=0xe2 bytes 63-65) | within drift | Time, P(0.04db) <br> Time, P(0.04db) | $2$ |
| $n=239 / 240$ | Cy>0: Fall ID $=0 \times 40$ | All post DET T,P pairs. MC239 used for buoyancy adjustmen If n is the number of stabilization (see Argo ID=0xf0), the T,P n from end of Fall record is a stabilization. Each later T,P pair excluding the last will be an additional stabilization. Note: some floats there are stabiliza during drift. |  | Time, $P(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| if there is a drift phase (drift pressure defined) (common to cycles > 1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 250 (PST) | Cy>0: Fall ID $=0 \times 40$ (Variable Code=4) | Last T,P Fall pair | Time, P(0.04db) |  | 2 |
| 296 | Cy>0: Eng ID=0xe2 | Drift broken into two averaged halves. Stored in Eng ID=0xe2 bytes 63-80; Time estimated from the last Fall ID=0x40 T,P pair [note: not DET] and first Rise ID=0x50 T,P pair | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}\left(0.001^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \\ & \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \end{aligned}$ |  | 2 |
| 290 | Cy>0 with park phase Drift ID $0 \times 98$ | The SOLOII can return the raw drift measurements. | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}\left(0.001^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \\ & \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \end{aligned}$ |  | 3 |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | SOLO II Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
|  |  | Time is not returned, but can be estimated within a few seconds. |  |  |
| 300 (PET) | Cy>0: Rise ID $=0 \times 50$ | First T,P Rise pair [taken as valve opened] | Time, P(0.04db) | 2 |
| 301 |  | Best estimate of drift depth (average of two averaged halves) | Pressure | 1 |
| Endif |  |  |  |  |
| if there is a deep dive (profile pressure > drift pressure and drift pressure defined) |  |  |  |  |
| 389/390 | $\mathrm{Cy}>1$ : Rise ID $=0 \times 50$ | All pre-DDET T,P Rise pairs (389 indicates time of buoyancy adjustedment) | Time, P(0.04db) | 2 |
| 400 (DDET) | $C y>1$ : Rise ID $=0 \times 50$ | DDET is determined by a) $2^{\text {nd }}$ derivative of Rise pair series or b) within $3 \%$ of profile depth (see Eng ID=0xe2 bytes 39-41). | Time, $P(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| 489/490 | Cy>1: Rise ID=0x50 | All post-DDET/pre-AST T,P Rise pairs (489 indicates time of buoyancy adjustment) | Time, $\mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| 500 (AST) | Cy>1: Rise ID=0x50; Eng ID=0xe2 <br> (Typically Variable Code =7) | AST is determined by $2^{\text {nd }}$ derivative of Rise pair series. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Time, } \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}) ; \\ & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}\left(0.001^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \\ & \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \end{aligned}$ | 2 |
| Else |  |  |  |  |
| 500 (AST) | $C y=0$ : Rise ID $=0 \times 50$; (Variable Code=7) <br> Cy=1 Eng ID=0xe2 <br> (Typically Variable Code $=7$ ) | First T,P Rise pair [taken as valve opened] <br> AST is determined by $2^{\text {nd }}$ derivative of Rise pair series | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Time, } \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}) ; \\ & \\ & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}\left(0.001^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \\ & \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \end{aligned}$ | 2 |
| Endif |  |  |  |  |
| 589/590 | Cy> $=0$ : Rise ID=0x50 | All T,P Rise pairs post AST excluding last or last two. 589 indicates buoyancy adjustment. | Time, $\mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |


| Argo program measurement codes (MC) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code (timing) | SOLO II Variable | Description | Units | JULD_STATUS |
| 599 | $\begin{aligned} & C y=0: \text { Eng ID }=0 x e 0 \\ & C y>0: \text { Eng ID }=0 x e 2 \end{aligned}$ | last P,T,S triplet taken before turning off CTD (Eng ID=0xe0 bytes 48-56) <br> last P,T,S triplet taken before turning off CTD (Eng ID=0xe2 bytes 45-50) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}\left(0.001^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \\ & \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \\ & \\ & \mathrm{P}(0.04 \mathrm{db}), \mathrm{T}\left(0.001^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right), \\ & \mathrm{S}(0.001 \mathrm{psu}) \end{aligned}$ | $2$ |
| 600 (AET) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cy>-1: Rise ID=0x50 } \\ & \text { (Variable Code }=8 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Last or 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ to last T,P Rise pair | Time, $P(0.04 \mathrm{db})$ | 2 |
| 703 | $\begin{aligned} & C y=0: \text { GPS ID }=0 \times 00 \\ & C y>0: \text { GPS ID }=0 \times 02 \end{aligned}$ | GPS Fix GPS Fix | Time, Position Time, Position | $2$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 700 \text { (TST) } \\ & 702 \text { (FMT) } \end{aligned}$ | Time in SBD email | TST is not recorded by the float, but it is within a minute of the first message <br> Time of first SBD message | Time <br> Time | $1$ $4$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 704 \text { (LMT) } \\ & 800 \text { (TET) } \end{aligned}$ | Time in SBD email | Time of last SBD message <br> TET is not recorded by the float, but it is within a few seconds of the last message | Time <br> Time | $3$ |
| 703 | Cy>0: GPS ID $=0 \times 01$ | GPS Fix: May be multiple GPS fixes, depending on float settings | Time, Position | 2 |

