

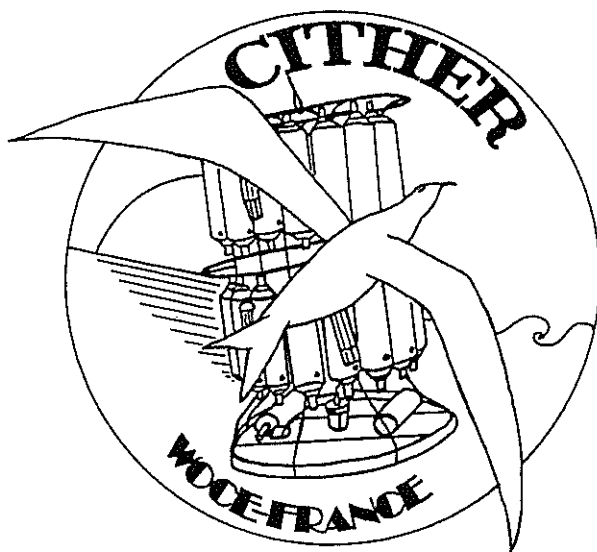
Laboratoire de Physique des Océans
Unité mixte de Recherche
CNRS/IFREMER/Université de Bretagne Occidentale

Campagne CITHER-3
N/O L'ATALANTE (11 janvier - 2 avril 1995)

Recueil de données
Volume 3 : Traceurs Géochimiques

par

Le Groupe CITHER-3



Organismes et laboratoires
maîtres d'oeuvre:

LPO (CNRS-IFREMER-UBO)
LODYC (CNRS-ORSTOM-UPMC)
LOC (UBO)
IIM/Vigo
Univ. Brême
BPNL/Sequim
Univ. Las Palmas

Rapport Interne LPO (98-03)

Résumé

De mi-janvier à début avril 1995 s'est déroulée la campagne CITHER 3 du programme WOCE-France, dans le but d'étudier les écoulements aux frontières méridiennes du bassin Atlantique Sud-Est : à l'ouest, les échanges avec les Bassins d'Argentine et du Brésil, et à l'est, les écoulements le long du talus continental Africain. Les paramètres hydrologiques et géochimiques requis par le Programme Hydrologique de WOCE (WHP) ont été mesurés de la surface au fond à 242 stations situées le long de deux radiales, l'une à 9°W entre le talus continental Ivoirien et la latitude 45°S, l'autre de Cape Town à la position 40°S-10°E, puis au talus continental Ghanéen. Ce rapport, qui est le troisième volume de la série des recueils de données CITHER 3, présente les mesures des paramètres géochimiques mesurés sur prélèvements d'eau (salinité, oxygène dissous, sels nutritifs, chlorofluorométhanes, paramètres du système carbonique). Les mesures des autres paramètres (paramètres "en route" et paramètres de la bathysonde) seront trouvées dans les deux autres volumes. Le volume 1 décrit également les objectifs du programme CITHER et de ses trois campagnes.

Summary

From mid-January to the beginning of April 1995 the cruise CITHER 3 from the WOCE-France programme took place with the purpose of studying the flows at the meridional boundaries of the Southeastern Atlantic Basin, in the west the exchanges with the Argentine and Brazil Basins, and in the east the flows along the African continental slope. The hydrographic and geochemical parameters of the WOCE Hydrographic Programme (WHP) were measured at 242 surface to bottom stations along two lines, one at 9°W from the continental slope of the Ivory Coast to latitude 45°S, the other one from Cape Town to the location 40°S-10°E, then northward to the Ghanaian continental slope. This report, which constitutes volume 3 of the CITHER 3 data report, presents the geo-chemical parameters measured from the water samples (salinity, dissolved oxygen, nutrients, freons, parameters of the carbonic system). The other parameters (underway and CTD-O₂ parameters) may be found in the two other volumes. Volume 1 also describes the general objectives of the CITHER programme and its three cruises.

TABLE DES MATIERES

| | |
|---|------------|
| I - Le Groupe CITHER 3..... | 1 |
| II - Contributions à l'acquisition des données géochimiques et à la rédaction de ce rapport..... | 3 |
| III - Mesures de salinité et oxygène dissous..... | 5 |
| IV - Analyse des éléments nutritifs sur la radiale A13 : silicates, phosphates, nitrates, nitrites | 29 |
| V - Nutrients measurements. Section WOCE A14 | 41 |
| VI - Mesures de chlorofluorométhanes F11 et F12..... | 57 |
| VII - Carbon system..... | 67 |
| VIII - Listings et tracés par station des paramètres chimiques et géochimiques..... | 101 |

I - Le Groupe CITHER 3

Le programme CITHER* est l'une des contributions Françaises du programme international WOCE (World Ocean Circulation Experiment). Son objectif est de réaliser cinq radiales d'hydrologie/géochimie légère du réseau WHP (WOCE Hydrographic Programme) dans l'Atlantique Sud, et d'en analyser les résultats, indépendamment, puis en association avec les données recueillies par d'autres pays.

L'objet de la campagne CITHER 3 (figure I-1) était de réaliser les radiales A13 et A14 du WHP, deux lignes méridiennes dans le Bassin Atlantique Sud-Est, l'une à la longitude nominale 9°W, l'autre le long du continent Africain à une distance du talus continental voisine de 600 km. Une radiale transverse reliant l'extrémité sud de A13 au talus continental au large de Cape Town a également été réalisée. Cette campagne, qui s'est déroulée sur le Navire Océanographique L'ATALANTE, a bénéficié d'une coopération étroite entre plusieurs laboratoires. La coordination en a été assurée par Michel Arhan (IFREMER/LPO), également Chef de Mission de la deuxième partie de la campagne (ligne A13), Herlé Mercier (CNRS/LPO) étant Chef de Mission de la première partie (ligne A14). Les mesures des divers paramètres étaient sous la responsabilité scientifique des chercheurs dont les noms sont indiqués dans le tableau I-1 ci-dessous.

| | 1ère partie (A14) | 2ème partie (A13) |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| Mesures d'hydrologie (bathysonde et prélèvements) | Herlé Mercier (CNRS/LPO) | Michel Arhan (IFREMER/LPO) |
| Analyses des sels nutritifs | Xosé Alvarez Salgado (IIM/Vigo) | Pascal Morin (LOC/UBO) |
| Analyses des chlorofluorométhane s | Laurent Mémery (CNRS/LODYC) | Laurent Mémery (CNRS/LODYC) |
| Prélèvements Hélium 3/Tritium | Wolfgang Roether (Univ. Brême) | Wolfgang Roether (Univ. Brême) |
| CO₂ total | Linda Bingler (BPNL/Sequim) | Linda Bingler (BPNL/Sequim) |
| pH, Alcalinité | Aida Fernández Ríos (IIM/Vigo) | Melchor Gonzalez (Univ. Las Palmas) |

Tableau I-1 : Chercheurs du groupe CITHER 3 responsables des divers types de mesures.

La campagne CITHER 3 a été financée par l'IFREMER et le CNRS à travers le Programme National d'Etudes de la Dynamique du Climat (PNEDC). L'IIM/Vigo, l'Université de Bretagne Occidentale, l'Université de Brême, l'Université de Las Palmas, et le BPNL/Sequim y ont également contribué. Nous remercions le Commandant Gourmelon et l'équipage de l'ATALANTE pour leur concours précieux au cours de cette campagne.

* La signification des acronymes utilisés dans le texte est donnée dans la partie II de ce rapport.

CAMPAGNE CITHER 3 – Janvier/Mars 1995

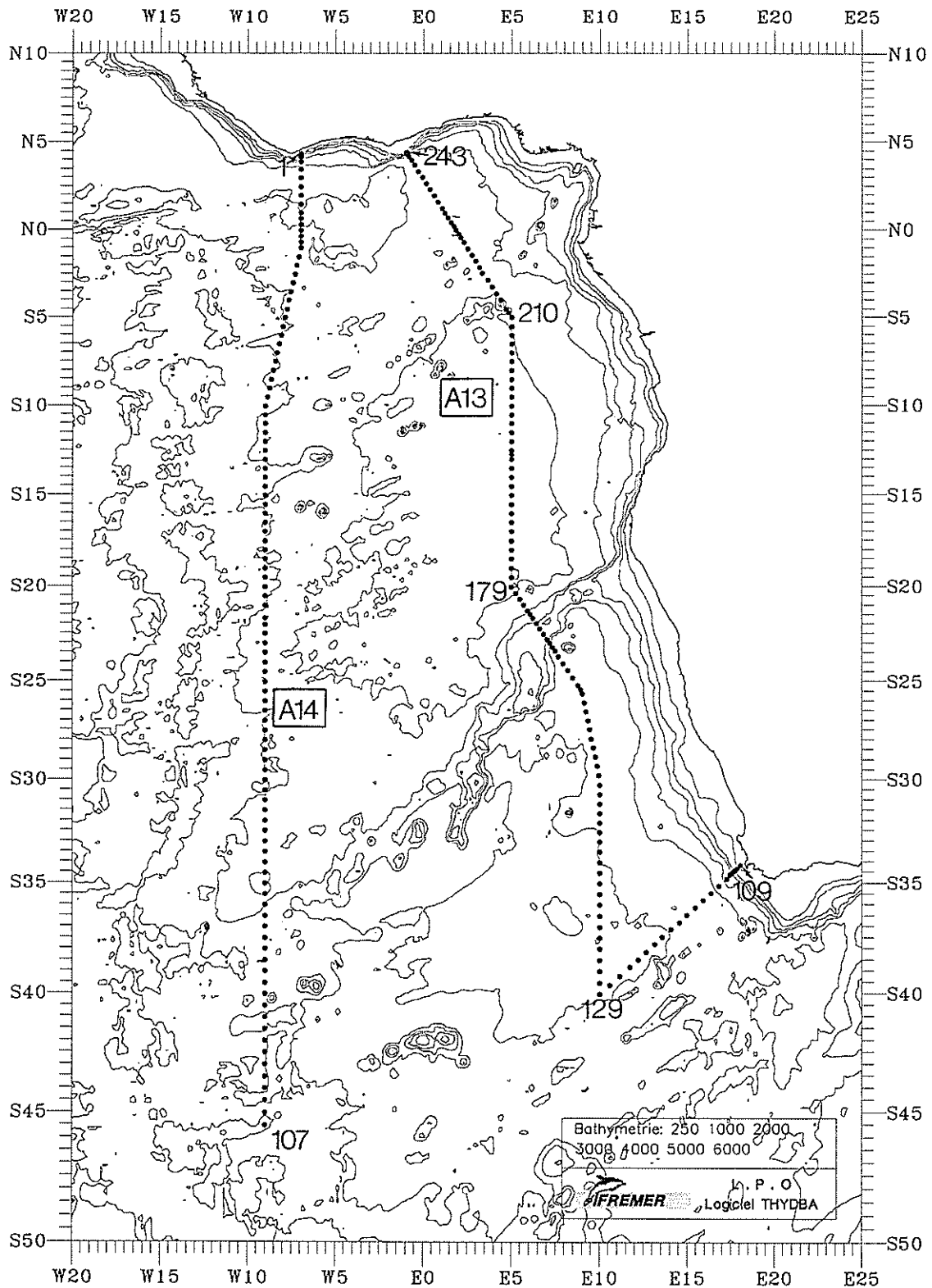


Figure I-1 : Carte des stations d'hydrologie/géochimie légère réalisées pendant la campagne CITHER 3.

II - Contributions à l'acquisition des données géochimiques et à la rédaction de ce rapport

Ce troisième volume du recueil de données de CITHER 3 est consacré aux paramètres hydrologiques (salinité et oxygène) et aux traceurs géochimiques (sels nutritifs, chlorofluorométhane, paramètres du système carbonique) mesurés sur les prélèvements à la rosette. Le premier volume contient une présentation d'ensemble de la campagne et les résultats des mesures « en route » des paramètres météorologiques, de la bathymétrie, et du courant par courantométrie Doppler de coque. Le deuxième volume présente les mesures de la sonde CTD-O₂.

Les noms et affiliations des scientifiques embarqués ayant contribué à l'acquisition des données du volume 3 au cours de la campagne ou à leur traitement (calibration, validation) à terre à l'issue de la campagne, sont listés dans le tableau II-1 ci-dessous.

| <i>PRENOM</i> | <i>NOM</i> | <i>CONTRIBUTION</i> | <i>LABORATOIRE</i> | <i>A13</i> | <i>A14</i> |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|
| Jean-Pierre | GOUILLOU | Electr. Rosette | IFREMER/LPO | | x |
| François | BAURAND | O ₂ | ORSTOM/Cayenne | | x |
| Muriel | LUX | S | IFREMER/LPO | | x |
| André | BILLANT | S, O ₂ | IFREMER/LPO | | x |
| Xose Anton | ALVAREZ SALGADO | Sels Nutritifs | IIM/Vigo | | x |
| Maria Jose | PAZO FERNANDEZ | Sels Nutritifs | IIM/Vigo | | x |
| Aida | RIOS | Alcalinité/pH | IIM/Vigo | | x |
| Trinidad | RELLAN | Alcalinité/pH | IIM/Vigo | | x |
| Laurent | MEMERY | Fréons | LODYC/CNRS | | x |
| Marie-José | MESSIAS | Fréons | LODYC/CNRS | x | x |
| Ann | LAIME | Fréons | LODYC/CNRS | | x |
| Eric | GUILYARDI | Fréons | CERFACS/Toulouse | | x |
| Joachim | WEYLAND | Helium, Tritium | Univ. Brême | | x |
| Linda | BINGLER | TCO ₂ | BPNL/Sequim | x | x |
| Javier | ARISTEGUI | TCO ₂ | Univ. Las Palmas | | x |
| Muriel | DECK | O ₂ | LPO/CNRS | x | |
| Thierry | REYNAUD | S | UBO/LPO | x | |
| Pierre | BRANELLEC | S, O ₂ | IFREMER/LPO | x | |
| Pascal | MORIN | Sels nutritifs | LOC/UBO | x | |
| Mohideen | WAFAR | Sels nutritifs | LOC/UBO | x | |
| Annick | MASSON | Sels nutritifs | LOC/UBO | x | |
| Gilles | SARAGONI | Fréons | LODYC/CNRS | x | |
| Rémi | TAILLEUX | Fréons | LODYC/CNRS | x | |
| Gilles | GARRIC | Fréons | CERFACS/Toulouse | x | |
| Hendrick | LAUE | Helium, Tritium | Univ. Breme | x | |
| Melchor | GONZALEZ | TCO ₂ | Univ. Las Palmas | x | |

Tableau II-1

Les significations des acronymes utilisés dans le tableau et dans le texte sont indiquées ci-dessous :

CITHER : CIRCulation THERmohaline

ORSTOM : Institut Français de Recherche Scientifique pour le Développement en Coopération

IFREMER : Institut Français de Recherche pour l'Exploitation de la Mer

CNRS : Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

PNEDC : Programme National d'Etude de la Dynamique du Climat

LPO : Laboratoire de Physique des Océans

LODYC : Laboratoire d'Océanographie Dynamique et de Climatologie

UBO : Université de Bretagne Occidentale

IIM/Vigo : Instituto de Investigaciones Marinas/Vigo (Espagne)

BPNNL/Sequim : Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratories/Sequim (USA)

Des copies de ce rapport ainsi que des volumes 1 et 2 peuvent être obtenues auprès de :

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III - MESURES DE SALINITE ET OXYGENE DISSOUS

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De manière générale, à chaque station, les 30 ou 32 bouteilles de la rosette de prélèvement sont fermées au cours de la remontée de la sonde après arrêt au niveau du prélèvement. Ces niveaux sont choisis de manière à être séparés au maximum de 300 mètres. Dans la mesure du possible, à chaque station, deux bouteilles étaient fermées à un ou plusieurs niveaux. La figure III-1 présente une vue synoptique des niveaux prélevés pendant la campagne CITHER 3.

1 - SALINITE

1.1 - Précautions de prélèvement

Les échantillons sont recueillis dans des flacons de 125 ml dont l'étanchéité est assurée par un joint de caoutchouc. Trois rinçages des flacons sont effectués. Dès que toutes les bouteilles de la station sont prélevées, le col des flacons est rincé à l'eau douce pour éviter la formation de cristaux de sel sur l'extérieur du joint après évaporation pendant la durée du stockage. Les échantillons sont entreposés dans le conteneur-laboratoire dont la température est contrôlée et fixée à $20^{\circ} \pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ puis analysés dans un délai de 20 à 30 heures après leur prélèvement.

1.2 - Analyse des échantillons

La salinité des échantillons est déterminée d'après l'équation PSS 78 (UNESCO, 1981). Le salinomètre, de type Guildline, est standardisé comparativement à des ampoules d'eau normale du lot P125 ($K_{15} = 0.99982$) fabriquées à Wormley le 1er août 1994. Les 7007 échantillons de la campagne ont été analysés par un salinomètre PORTASAL. La température du bain thermostaté est fixée à une température supérieure à celle du laboratoire afin d'avoir les meilleures conditions pour l'analyse des échantillons. Cette température était fixée à 21°C pendant toute la durée de la campagne. Le salinomètre est équipé d'une pompe péristaltique pour accélérer le passage de l'eau des échantillons dans la cellule de mesure.

1.2.1 - Mode opératoire pour la standardisation du salinomètre

Initialement le salinomètre est standardisé en utilisant au moins deux ampoules d'eau normale. Ensuite, tous les jours, avant de commencer la série d'analyses, la standardisation est vérifiée puis ajustée si la valeur de la salinité de l'ampoule d'eau standard affichée, s'écarte de plus de 0.0010 de celle de la veille. Deux ampoules, au moins, sont utilisées dans le cas où il est nécessaire de refaire la standardisation.

Au cours de la journée, après l'analyse des échantillons de chaque station, la stabilité du salinomètre est contrôlée en vérifiant la standardisation avec une nouvelle ampoule d'eau normale. La nouvelle valeur lue est notée sur la fiche d'analyse de la station. En cas de dérive du salinomètre, les valeurs de salinité notées lors de l'analyse des échantillons sont corrigées en admettant une dérive linéaire.

1.2.2 - Mode opératoire pour l'analyse des échantillons

L'opération de remplissage de la cellule de mesure du salinomètre avec l'eau de l'échantillon, puis vidage, est répétée trois fois avant de faire une première lecture. Après une nouvelle évacuation et remplissage de la cellule, une deuxième lecture est effectuée. Si l'écart de salinité entre ces deux lectures est supérieur à 0.0003, une troisième lecture est nécessaire.

La mesure retenue est la moyenne de ces deux ou trois lectures.

Après l'analyse de tous les échantillons de la station et contrôle de la stabilité du salinomètre, cette mesure est corrigée de la dérive si nécessaire pour donner la salinité de l'échantillon.

1.2.3 - Déroulement des séries d'analyse pendant la campagne

Le même salinomètre PORTASAL a été utilisé pendant toute la campagne. La stabilité a été remarquable : il a été rarement nécessaire d'ajuster la standardisation. La dérive maximum observée après une journée d'analyses était de 0.0009 en salinité. Le plus souvent, le contrôle de standardisation du matin montrait que l'appareil avait retrouvé son niveau de la veille avant la série d'analyses journalières.

1.3 - Répétabilité des mesures

La répétabilité des prélèvements et analyses a été vérifiée à trois stations en cours de campagne en fermant un grand nombre de bouteilles au même niveau. Les mesures de salinité faites sur les échantillons prélevés dans chacune des bouteilles donnent les résultats suivants :

| STATION | 45 | 160 | 211 |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Niveau de fermeture des bouteilles | 3000 | 3200 | 3000 |
| Nombre de bouteilles | 30 | 16 | 15 |
| Valeur moyenne de la salinité | 34.8898 | 34.8695 | 34.9087 |
| Ecart maximum à la moyenne | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| Ecart-type | 0.0015 | 0.0016 | 0.0015 |

On peut en déduire que la répétabilité des mesures de salinité est systématiquement inférieure à 0.002.

Des doublets ont été réalisés pendant toute la campagne en fermant deux bouteilles au même niveau. Les écarts obtenus à chacun de ces doublets sont présentés sur la figure III-2, ils ont été réalisés à une grande majorité de stations et à tous les niveaux de prélèvement entre

le fond et la surface : l'écart maximum observé est de 0.0090. La figure III-3 représente l'histogramme des écarts pour les 308 doublets considérés. Le pourcentage par classe est identique en considérant, d'une part, la totalité des doublets et, d'autre part, ceux réalisés à une pression supérieure à 980 dbars : 52 % des écarts sont inférieurs à 0.0010 et 88 % inférieurs à 0.0030. **L'écart-type obtenu pour ces 308 doublets est de 0.00199** (il est de 0.00192 pour ceux prélevés à pression supérieure à 980 dbars).

2 - OXYGENE DISSOUS

2.1 - Technique d'échantillonnage

Les échantillons sont recueillis dans des flacons à bouchon plongeur de 120 ml. Après remplissage du flacon, une prise de température est effectuée avant de laisser déborder 3 fois l'équivalent de volume.

Après addition successive de 1 ml de chaque réactif de fixation, puis bouchage, l'agitation est pratiquée pendant 30 secondes. Lorsque toutes les bouteilles ont été prélevées, les flacons sont retournés un à un pour remise en suspension du précipité, puis entreposés dans le conteneur laboratoire à la température de $20 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$. Les analyses sont effectuées dans un délai de 4 à 24 heures.

2.2 - Analyse des échantillons

2.2.1 - Mode opératoire

Les conditions opératoires et la méthode d'analyse mise au point au L.P.O. (Laboratoire de Physique des Océans) sont conformes aux recommandations WOCE (Operations Manual, 1991).

Les 7033 échantillons prélevés pendant la campagne ont été analysés dans le conteneur-laboratoire dont la température est contrôlée et fixée à $20 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$.

La totalité de l'échantillon est acidifiée dans le flacon de prélèvement et l'iode libéré est dosé par une solution de thiosulfate de sodium dont la normalité est de l'ordre de 0.02 N. Une burette à piston délivre le thiosulfate. Elle est pilotée par un titroprocesseur Methrom associé à une électrode de platine qui contrôle le potentiel de la réaction chimique. La vitesse d'injection du thiosulfate est maximale jusqu'à détection du début de saut de potentiel, puis ralentie et se fait par pas de 0.002 cm^3 autour de l'équivalence. La stabilisation du potentiel, après dépassement de l'équivalence, provoque l'arrêt d'injection du thiosulfate et le titroprocesseur détermine automatiquement le point d'inflexion sur la courbe de potentiel et le volume de thiosulfate associé. La valeur d'oxygène est calculée, et automatiquement imprimée, à partir des informations mémorisées dans le titroprocesseur et du volume du flacon introduit avant de démarrer le dosage.

La méthode de dosage présente une très bonne répétabilité des résultats car entièrement automatisée. La qualité des mesures en valeur absolue est néanmoins aussi dépendante des

précautions dans le prélèvement des échantillons que des vérifications de volumétrie et de concentration des réactifs. Le paragraphe suivant précise les contrôles et vérifications qui ont entouré les mesures d'oxygène effectuées lors de la campagne.

2.2.2 - Précautions particulières

2.2.2.1. Volumétrie

La verrerie utilisée (flacons de prélèvement, dispensettes pour les réactifs, pipette automatique, ...) est calibrée suivant le principe de la double pesée et les indications de la balance vérifiées puis corrigées par comparaison avec deux séries de poids étalons. Toutes les corrections recommandées par WOCE (température, poussée de l'air, ...) ont été appliquées aux pesées.

- Le volume des flacons de prélèvements est déterminé à $\pm 0.003 \text{ cm}^3$ en répétant trois fois l'opération de double pesée. Le volume moyen des flacons utilisés est de $120 \pm 2 \text{ cm}^3$.

- Le volume des 2 dispensettes (introduction des réactifs de fixation dans les prélèvements) est déterminé à $1.000 \pm 0.003 \text{ cm}^3$ et $0.997 \pm 0.003 \text{ cm}^3$.

- Le volume de la pipette automatique (prise d'essai d'iodate de potassium pour détermination de la normalité du thiosulfate de sodium) est : $5.0087 \pm 0.0004 \text{ cm}^3$.

- L'indication de volume de la burette à piston qui délivre le thiosulfate de sodium pour le dosage a été vérifiée en 3 points dans la gamme utile comprise entre 2 et 8 cm^3 . L'indication de la burette sous-estime le volume réel de $0.004 \pm 0.0005 \text{ cm}^3$. La résolution de l'affichage étant de 0.001 cm^3 , la correction de volume de thiosulfate est prise en compte dans les calculs.

2.2.2.2 - Concentration des réactifs

- La concentration des réactifs de fixation de l'oxygène est celle indiquée par Carpenter (1965). Ils sont préparés avec des produits de pureté garantie "pour analyse".

- La solution d'iodate de potassium qui sert de référence pour les mesures est préparée à partir d'une pesée de cristaux dont le degré de pureté (99.983 %) est garanti par un certificat d'analyse du fournisseur. La dissolution de 3.56768 g de KIO_3 dans une fiole jaugée de 5000 cm^3 fournit la solution référence de la campagne CITHER 3 : sa normalité est de $0.020002 \pm 0.000005 \text{ N}$. L'incertitude admise dans la valeur de la normalité provient, d'une part, de la correction de pesée (décalage de 0.02 mg d'après les poids étalons) et, d'autre part, de l'incertitude sur le volume de la fiole jaugée indiquée par le fournisseur (1.2 cm^3). Cette solution référence, divisée en 5 parties, est conservée en flacons étanches en attente d'utilisation pendant la campagne.

2.2.2.3. Contrôles des réactifs pendant la campagne

a) Détermination du blanc d'analyse

Quotidiennement, avant la série d'analyses des échantillons et à chaque changement de réactifs, trois dosages successifs permettent de déterminer le blanc des réactifs en mélangeant 1 cm³ de chacun des trois réactifs à 100 cm³ d'eau distillée. La valeur moyenne du blanc est de 0.017 ml pendant la première partie de la campagne et de 0.019 ml pendant la seconde partie : il a été tenu compte de la "valeur journalière" dans le calcul du taux d'oxygène.

b) Détermination de la normalité du thiosulfate

Deux solutions de 25 litres de thiosulfate ont été préparées au début de chacune des deux parties de la campagne : la préparation donne une normalité de l'ordre de 0.02 N. Un litre de cette solution mère est extrait quotidiennement pour les analyses du jour. La normalité du thiosulfate est obtenue par dosage de cinq prises d'essai (5.0087 cm³) d'iodate de potassium référence. La moyenne de ces cinq dosages permet de déterminer la "valeur journalière" de la normalité si l'écart-type est jugé acceptable. Dans le cas contraire, une nouvelle série est effectuée. Le suivi quotidien de l'évolution de la normalité du thiosulfate permet de détecter toute anomalie et de procéder à toutes les vérifications avant d'admettre cette valeur comme applicable aux analyses du jour.

Le contrôle journalier a permis de constater que la normalité a varié entre 0.020010 N et 0.019938 N pour la première préparation puis entre 0.020044 et 0.019910 N pour la seconde. Ceci indique que la normalité du thiosulfate a évolué en 34 jours de 0.36 % de sa valeur pendant la première partie de la campagne et de 0.66 % en 30 jours au cours de la seconde partie.

2.2.3 - Détermination du taux d'oxygène dans les échantillons

Les dosages sont effectués à la température de 20°C ce qui permet de s'affranchir de la correction de température sur la volumétrie des réactifs iodate et thiosulfate. La totalité du volume prélevé étant dosée directement dans le flacon, la concentration d'oxygène est obtenue en utilisant la formule recommandée dans le document WOCE Operations Manual (1991).

$$O_2 \text{ (ml / l)} = \frac{(V_x - V_{\text{blk,dw}}) \cdot V_{I_0_3} \cdot N_{I_0_3} \cdot 5598}{(V_{\text{std}} - V_{\text{blk,dw}})} - 1000 \cdot DO_{\text{reg}}$$
$$(V_{\text{bot}} - V_{\text{reg}})$$

avec :

- V_x = volume de thiosulfate pour dosage de l'échantillon (cm³)
- $V_{\text{blk,dw}}$ = volume de thiosulfate pour le blanc avec eau distillée (cm³)
- V_{std} = volume de thiosulfate pour détermination de la normalité (cm³)
- V_{bot} = volume du flacon de prélèvement (cm³)
- V_{reg} = volume des réactifs introduits dans l'échantillon (cm³)
- $V_{I_0_3}$ = volume de la prise d'essai d'iodate référence (cm³)
- $N_{I_0_3}$ = normalité de l'iodate
- DO_{reg} = 0.0017

Dans le cas de CITHER 3, nous avons les valeurs suivantes :

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{blk,dw}} &= \text{"valeur journalière"} \\ V_{\text{std}} &= \text{"valeur journalière"} \\ V &= 2.000 \\ V_{10_3}^{\text{reg}} &= 5.0087 \\ N_{10_3} &= 0.020002 \end{aligned}$$

2.3 - Unités d'expression de l'oxygène

Le résultat des analyses est exprimé en millilitres par litre (ml/l) : tous les contrôles sont effectués dans cette unité.

La température des échantillons étant prise au prélèvement, la densité au moment de la fixation de l'oxygène est connue. Un calcul a permis de transformer toutes les valeurs pour les passer dans l'unité micromoles par kilogramme ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) en utilisant la formule :

$$O_2(\mu\text{mol / kg}) = \frac{44.660 \times O_2(\text{ml / l})}{\rho_{sw}}$$

dans laquelle ρ_{sw} = densité de l'échantillon à la température du prélèvement (Millero and Poisson, 1981).

2.4 - Répétabilité des mesures

La répétabilité des prélèvements et analyses a été vérifiée au cours de la campagne, à trois stations "test", en fermant plusieurs bouteilles au même niveau. Les résultats obtenus à ces trois stations sont regroupés dans le tableau suivant :

| STATION | 45 | 160 | 211 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Niveau de fermeture des bouteilles | 3000 | 3200 | 3000 |
| Nombre de bouteilles prélevées | 30 | 16 | 15 |
| Valeur moyenne d'oxygène | 5.518 | 5.354 | 5.430 |
| Ecart maximum à la moyenne | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.015 |
| Ecart-type | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.007 |

Ces résultats permettent de considérer que les mesures de la campagne sont reproductibles à 0.010 ml/l près.

La figure III-4 montre les écarts obtenus sur les deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau : ces niveaux étaient répartis entre le fond et la surface et échantillonnaient toute la gamme de mesure : l'écart maximum observé est de 0.08 ml/l. La figure III-5 présente les histogrammes d'écarts obtenus pour les 331 doublets considérés.

Pour l'ensemble des 331 doublets, 52 % des écarts sont inférieurs à 0.005 ml/l et 86 % sont inférieurs à 0.015 ml/l : l'écart-type est de 0.014 ml/l. En ne considérant que les

doublets effectués à une pression supérieure à 980 dbar, le pourcentage dans chaque classe est amélioré : 56 % sont inférieurs à 0.005 ml/l et 90 % inférieurs à 0.015 ml/l. Pour ceux-ci l'écart-type est de 0.012 ml/l.

2.5 - Contrôle de la normalité de la solution KIO_3 de référence

Avant la campagne CITHER 3, une intercomparaison a été effectuée au Laboratoire entre les trois préparations d'iodate de potassium utilisées comme référence à chacune des trois campagnes CITHER. La valeur de normalité, obtenue par pesée des cristaux, et adoptée pour chacune des préparations, était :

- préparation CITHER 1 : normalité = 0.020001
- préparation CITHER 2 : normalité = 0.019993
- préparation CITHER 3 : normalité = 0.020002

Une solution de thiosulfate est dosée successivement par une série de 10 prises d'essai sur chacune de ces solutions d'iodate. Les conditions opératoires sont les mêmes que celles appliquées en mer pendant les campagnes. De cette manière, la série de 10 dosages permet de déduire une valeur moyenne pour la normalité du thiosulfate :

- préparation CITHER 1 → normalité du thiosulfate = 0.019761
- préparation CITHER 2 → normalité du thiosulfate = 0.019795
- préparation CITHER 3 → normalité du thiosulfate = 0.019792

En admettant que les préparations de CITHER 1 et CITHER 2 sont restées stables et que donc leur normalité n'a pas évolué dans le temps, ce qui est probablement le cas, on constate une erreur de 0.15 % entre la référence de CITHER 1 et celle de CITHER 3.

Cette erreur conduit à une différence maximale de 0.008 ml/l dans la détermination du taux d'oxygène dissous sur les échantillons à un niveau de 5.8 ml/l.

3 - VERIFICATIONS DES RESULTATS

La figure III-6 présente la carte avec la position géographique des stations effectuées pendant la campagne CITHER 3. Quelques stations extraites des campagnes CITHER 1 et SAVE y sont indiquées afin de comparer les résultats obtenus à des positions géographiques proches. Ces stations de comparaison sont choisies dans des zones géographiques réparties le long des deux radiales de la campagne dans des masses d'eau dont les caractéristiques ne sont pas nécessairement conservatives.

3.1 - Mesures de salinité

Les mesures de salinité sont comparées à l'aide des diagrammes θ -S des couches d'eau profonde dont la température potentielle est déduite de la température mesurée par la sonde CTD O_2 au niveau des prélèvements.

Des exemples sont présentés sur les figures III-7 à III-10 : il s'agit de diagrammes, aux allures différentes, dans une gamme de salinité comprise entre 34.71 et 34.96. On observe que, dans chaque cas, la superposition des diagrammes est tout à fait satisfaisante et ne montre pas de décalage systématique entre les séries de mesures. Il en résulte que les valeurs de salinité de la campagne CITHER 3 sont d'une qualité comparable à celles de la campagne CITHER 1 effectuées par notre Laboratoire et à celles des campagnes SAVE organisées par un autre Laboratoire (Scripps Institution of Oceanography).

3.2 - Mesures d'oxygène dissous

Les mesures d'oxygène de la campagne CITHER 3 sont comparées aux mesures de CITHER 1 (figure III-11) et à celles de SAVE (figures III-12 à III-14) aux mêmes stations que pour le contrôle de la salinité.

La figure III-11 met en évidence un décalage de l'ordre de 0.1 ml/l entre les valeurs de CITHER 1 et celles de CITHER 3 dans les deux cas considérés. Ce décalage ne peut être attribué à des erreurs analytiques (estimées au maximum à 0.0087 ml/l au paragraphe 2.5) mais plutôt à la variabilité de l'oxygène dans le bassin équatorial. En effet, dans ce bassin, les mesures de CITHER 1 mettaient en évidence une variabilité est-ouest de 0.6 ml/l et nord-sud de 0.20 ml/l sur une distance de 360 milles. Les mesures de CITHER 3 confirment une variabilité nord-sud de 0.20 ml/l. Il n'est donc pas surprenant d'observer un décalage de l'ordre de 0.1 ml/l, à la même position géographique, entre deux campagnes séparées dans le temps par deux années.

Les figures III-12 à III-14, montrent que, dans d'autres zones géographiques, les mesures d'oxygène de CITHER 3 sont proches de celles de SAVE. Il faut rappeler que les mesures de CITHER 1 comparées à celles de SAVE montraient également un très bon accord entre les deux séries.

Ces comparaisons prouvent que les valeurs d'oxygène obtenues au cours des différentes campagnes CITHER et SAVE sont de qualité comparables et fournissent des ensembles de données homogènes : les écarts observés correspondent à des modifications de la masse d'eau.

4 - REFERENCES BIBLIOGRAPHIQUES

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Campagne CITHER 3

Répartition des prélèvements

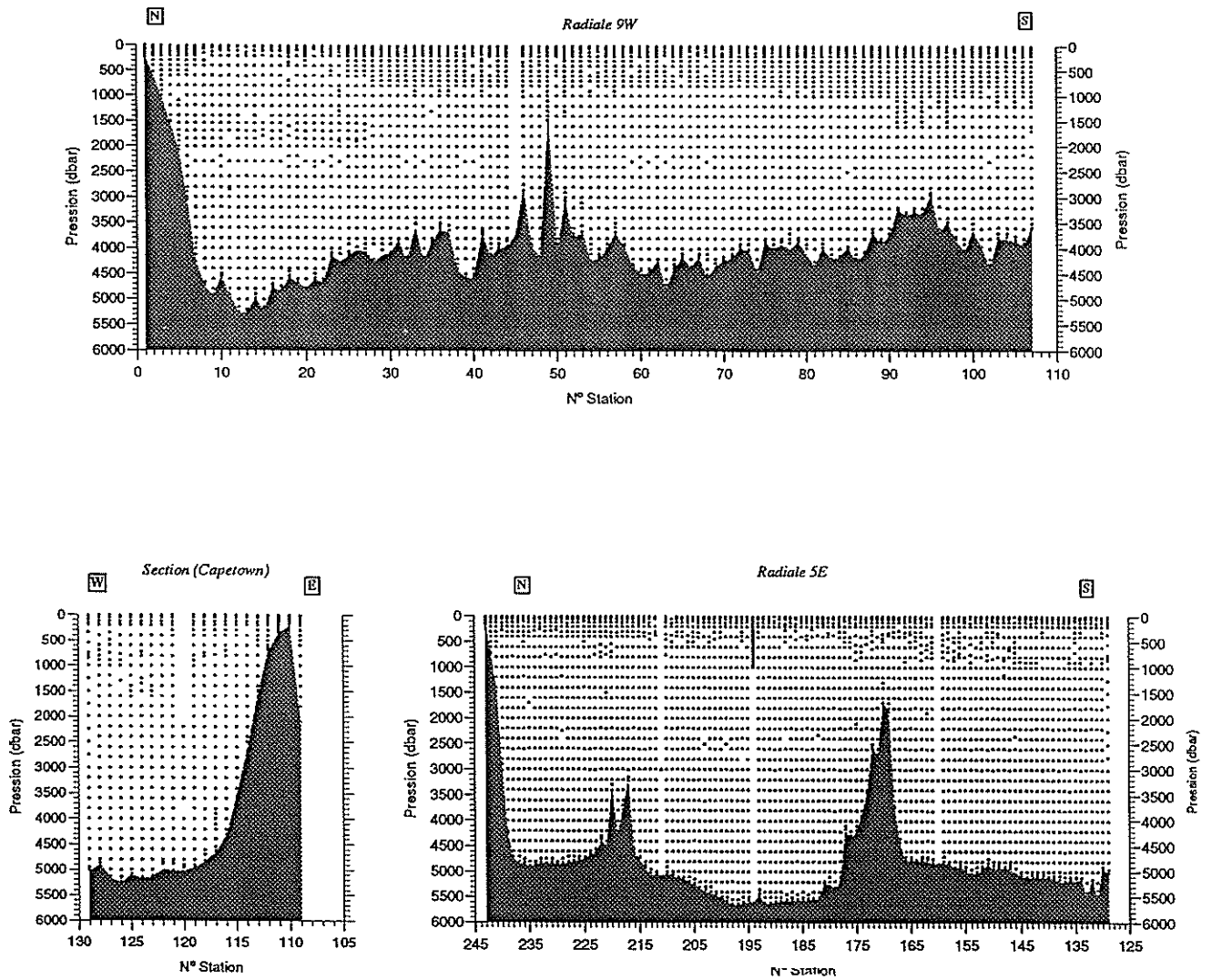


Figure III-1 : Coupes synoptiques indiquant le niveau des prélèvements à chaque station de la campagne CITHER 3.

Campagne CITHER 3

Répartition des écarts entre les doublets pour la Salinité

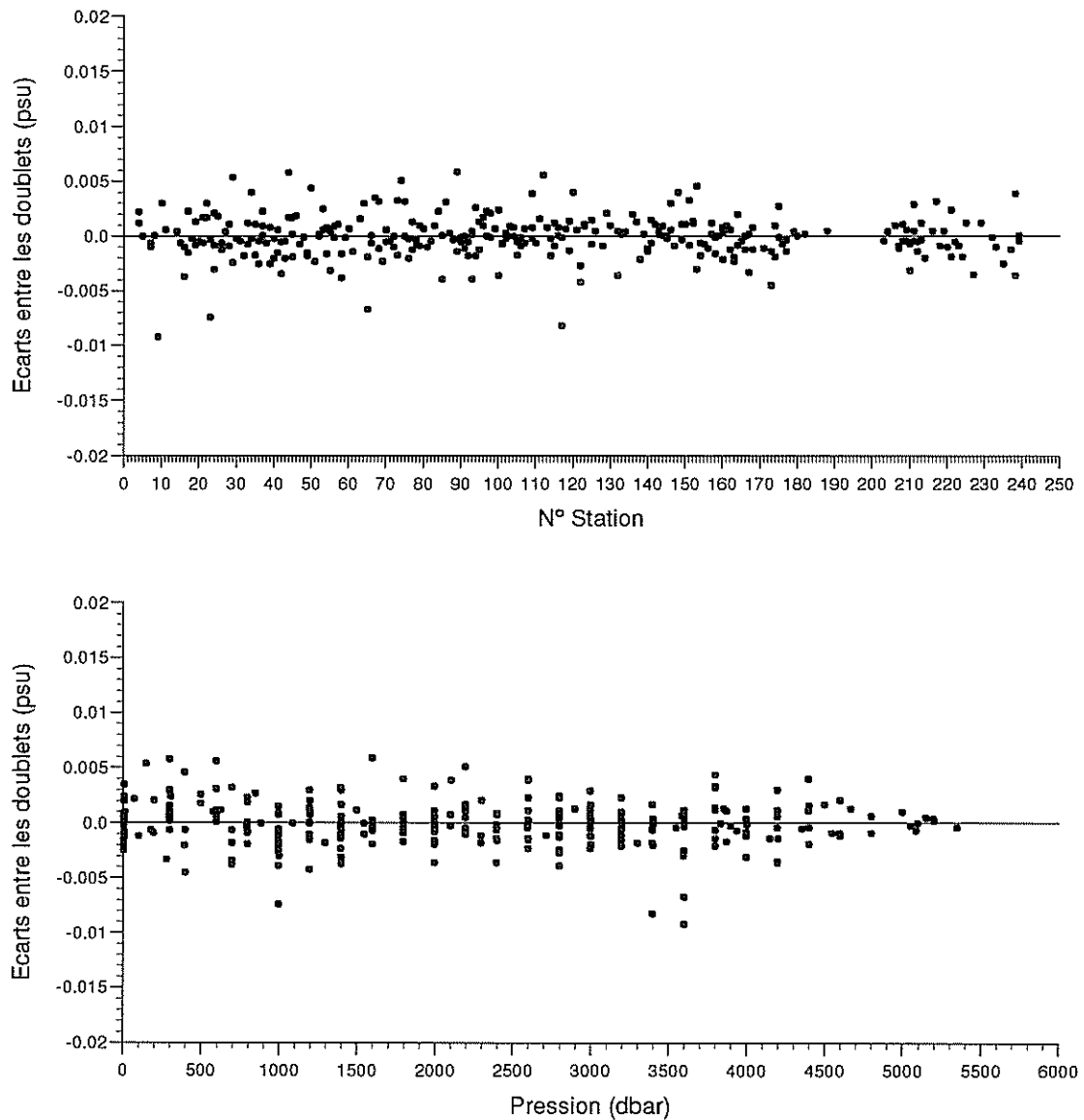


Figure III-2 : Ecart de salinité entre deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau :
a) en fonction du numéro de station à laquelle est réalisé le doublet,
b) en fonction de la pression à laquelle est réalisé le doublet.

Campagne CITHER 3

Répartition des doublets en Salinité

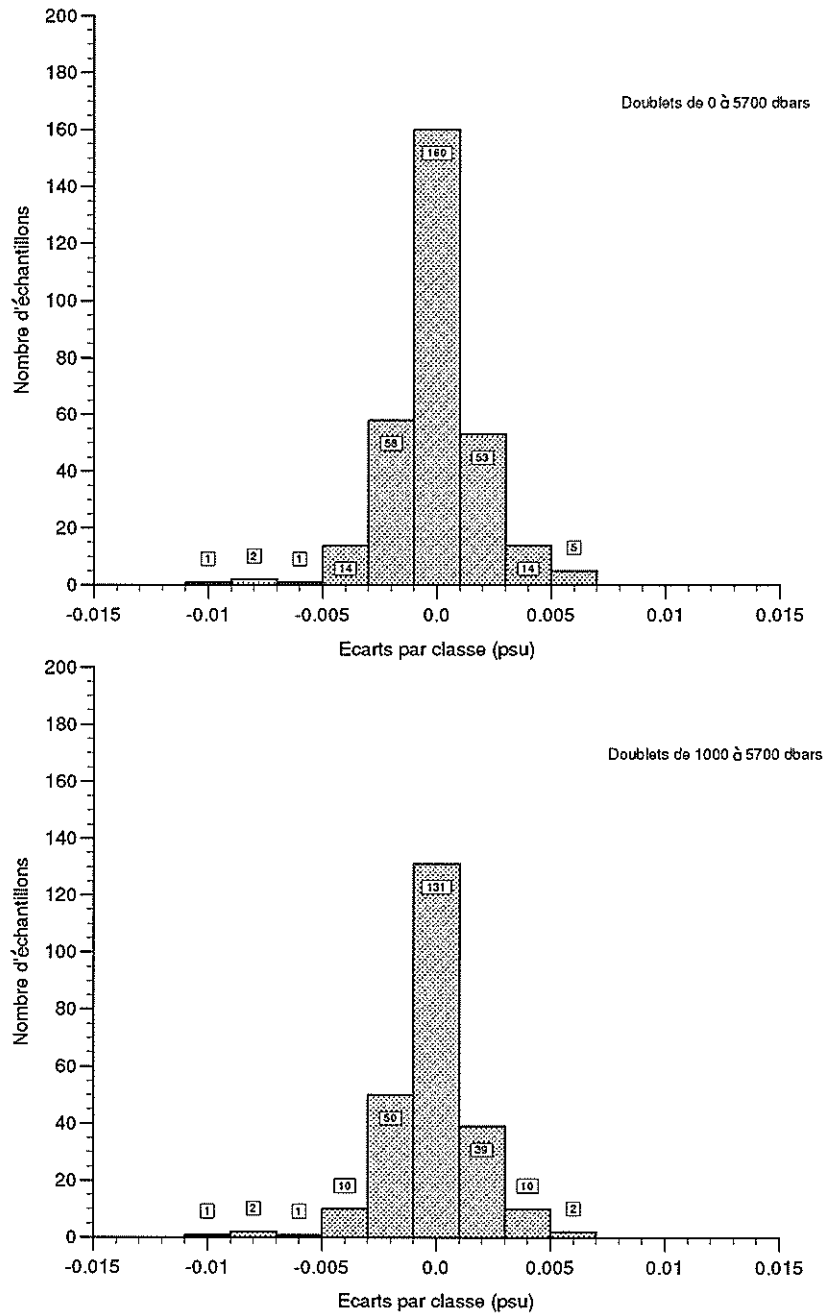


Figure III- 3 : Histogramme de salinité entre deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau :
a) pour l'ensemble des 308 doublets de la campagne,
b) pour les 246 doublets réalisés à pression supérieure à 980 dbars.

Campagne CITHER 3

Répartition des écarts entre les doublets pour l'Oxygène

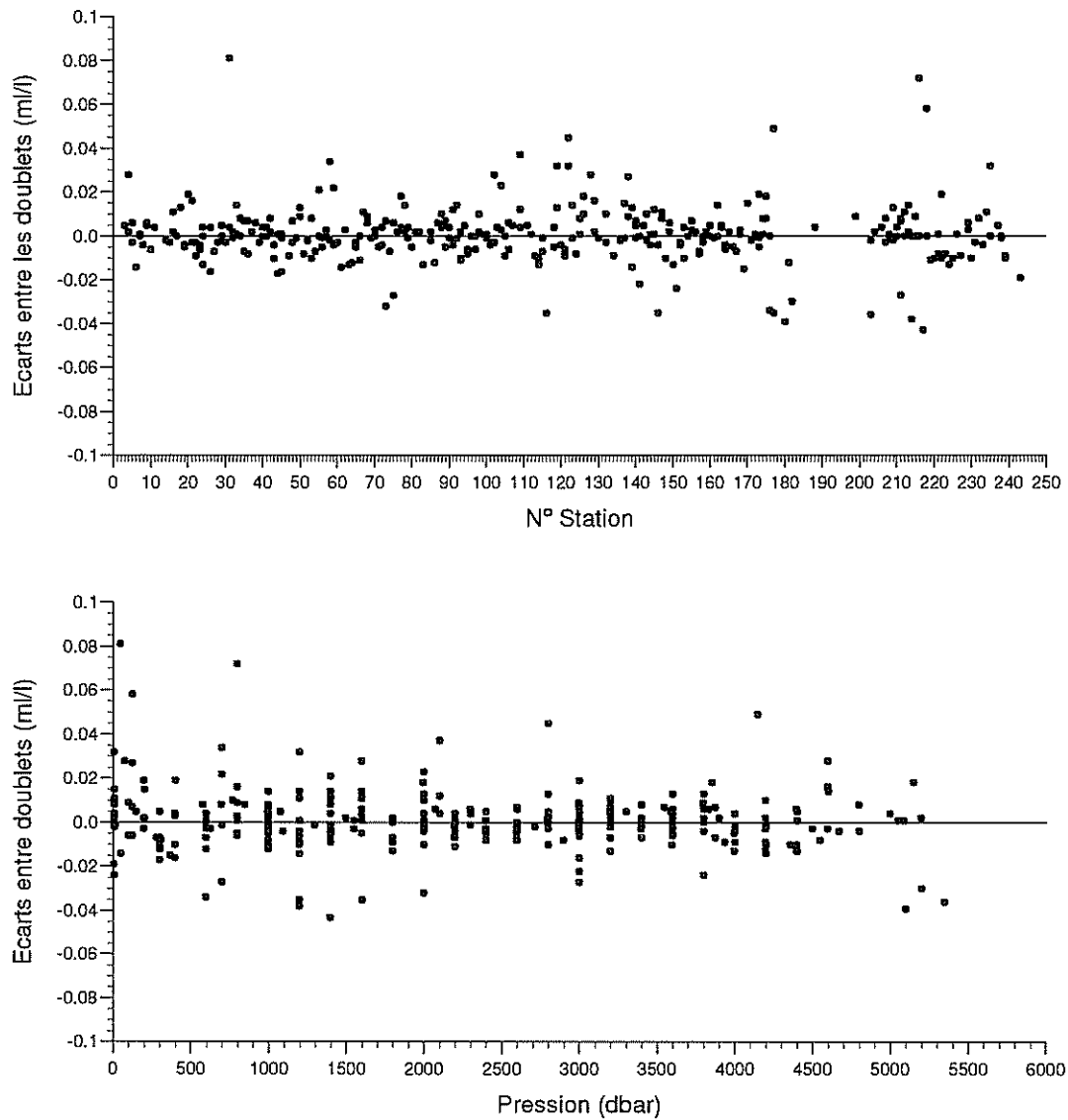


Figure III-4 : Ecart en oxygène entre deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau :
a) en fonction du numéro de station à laquelle est réalisé le doublet,
b) en fonction de la pression à laquelle est réalisé le doublet.

Campagne CITHER 3

Répartition des doublets en Oxygène

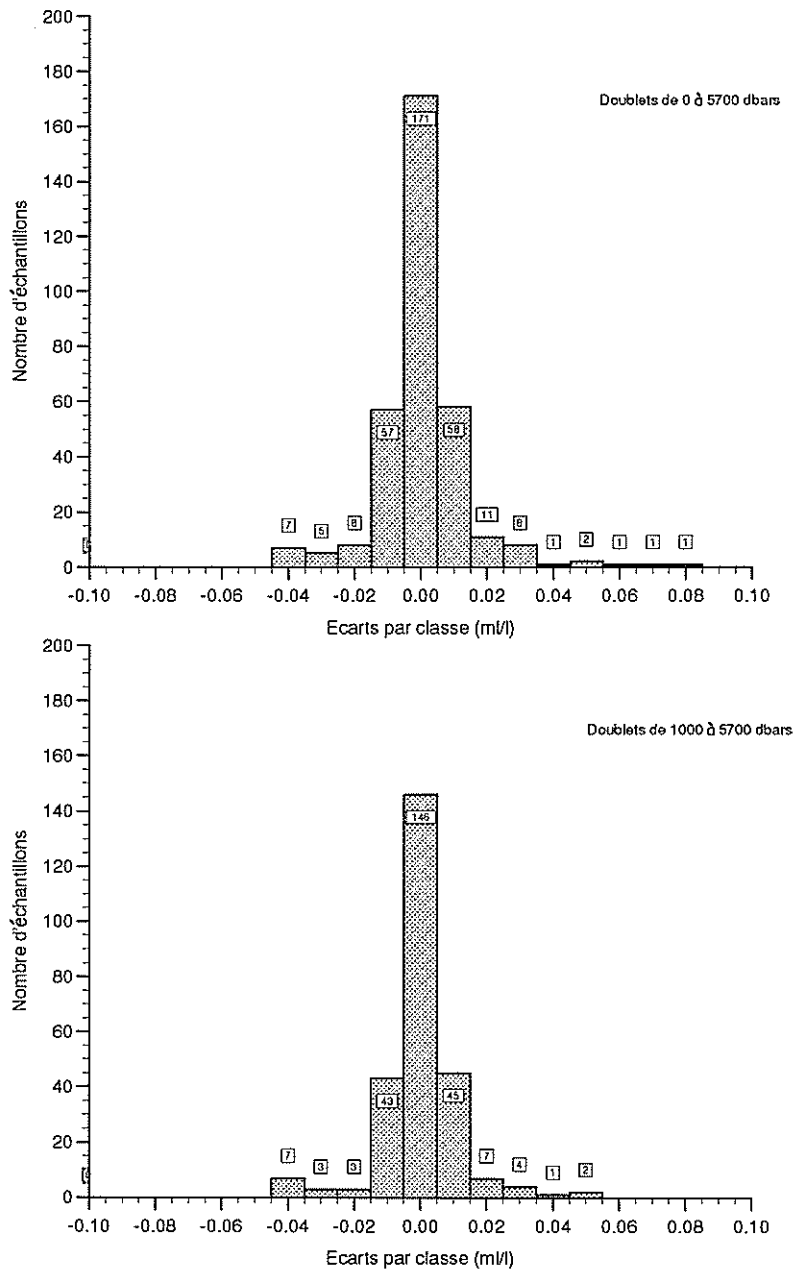


Figure III-5 : Histogramme des écarts en oxygène entre deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau :
a) pour les 331 doublets de la campagne,
b) pour les 261 doublets réalisés à pression supérieure à 980 dbars.

CAMPAGNE CITHER3 – Janvier / Mars 1995

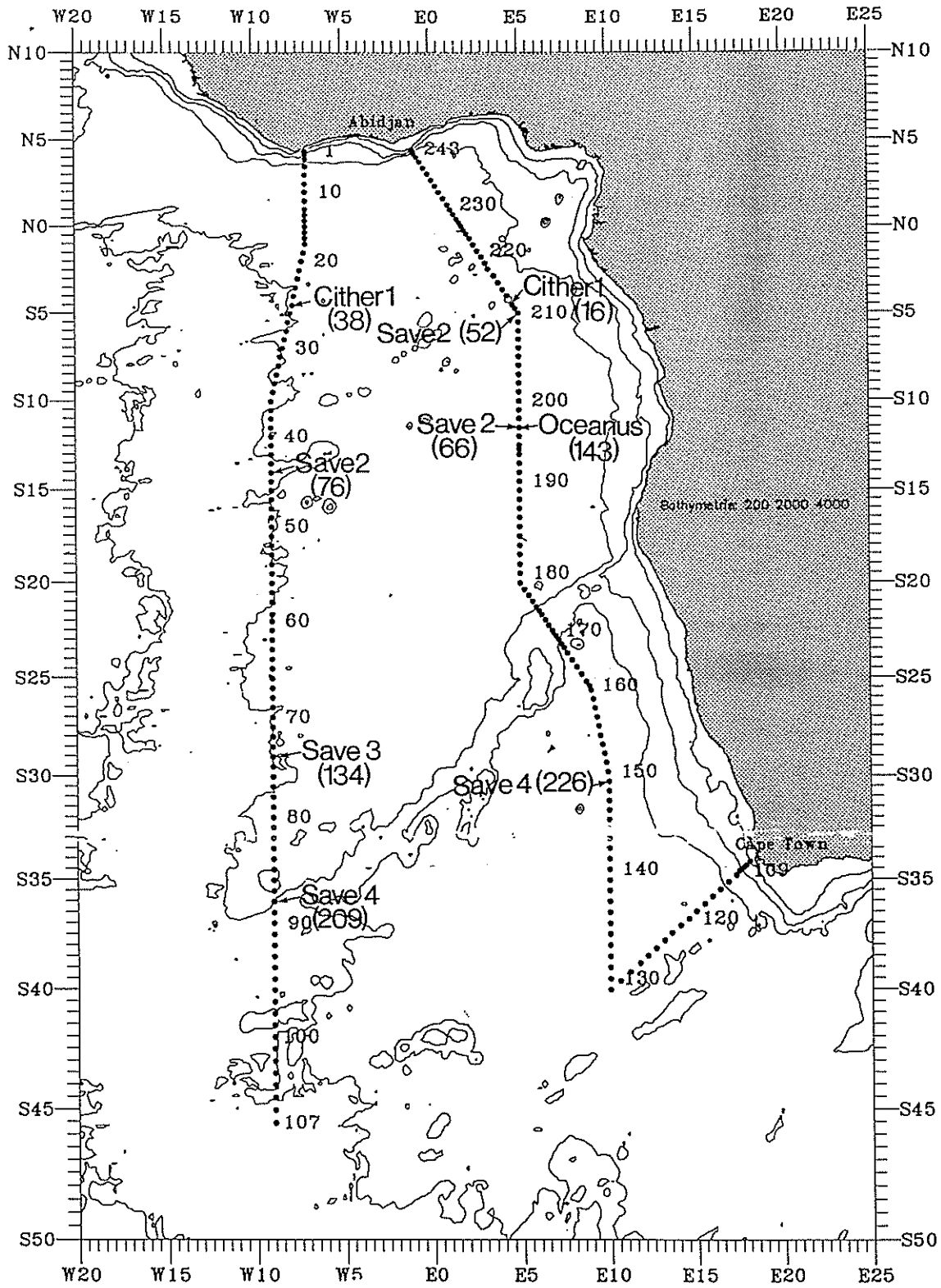


Figure III-6 : Position géographique des 242 stations de la campagne CITHER 3. La position des stations CITHER 1 et SAVE utilisées pour comparaison est indiquée.

Diagrammes θ -S

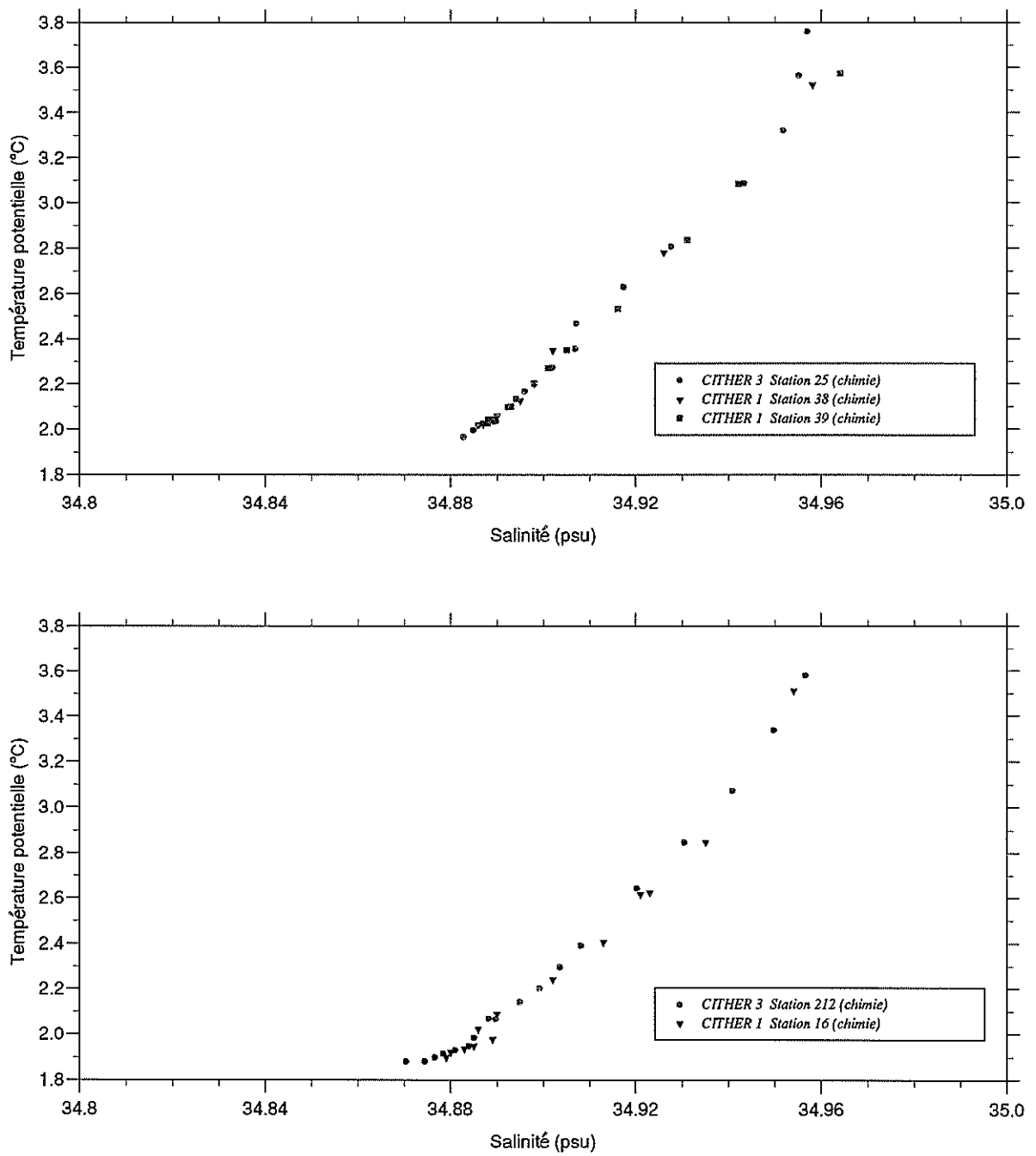


Figure III-7 : Comparaison des diagrammes θ -S à deux stations de CITHER 3 avec ceux obtenus à CITHER 1 à la même position géographique.

Diagrammes θ -S

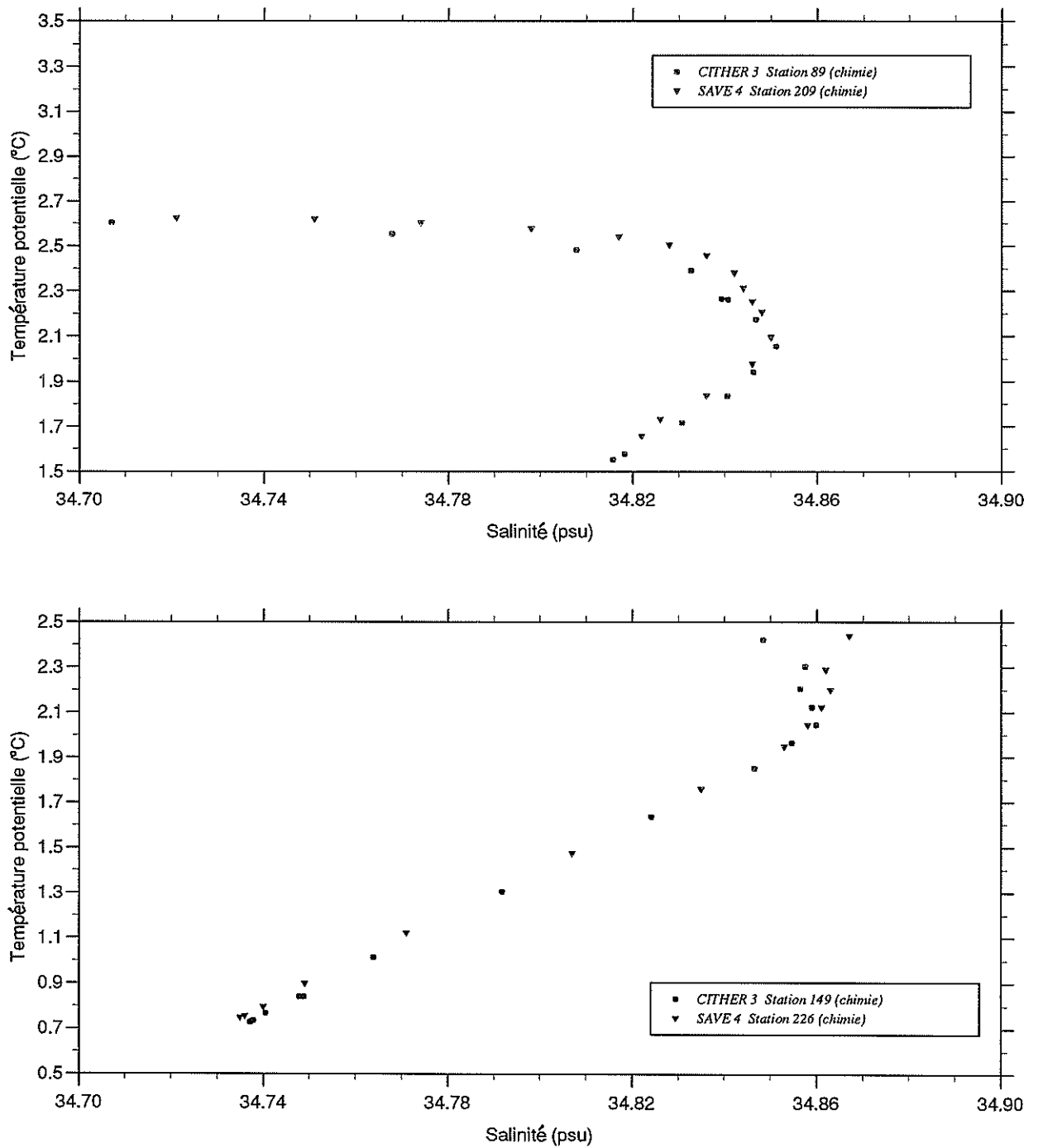


Figure III-9 : Comparaison des diagrammes θ -S à deux stations de CITHER 3 avec ceux obtenus à SAVE à la même position géographique.

Diagrammes θ -S

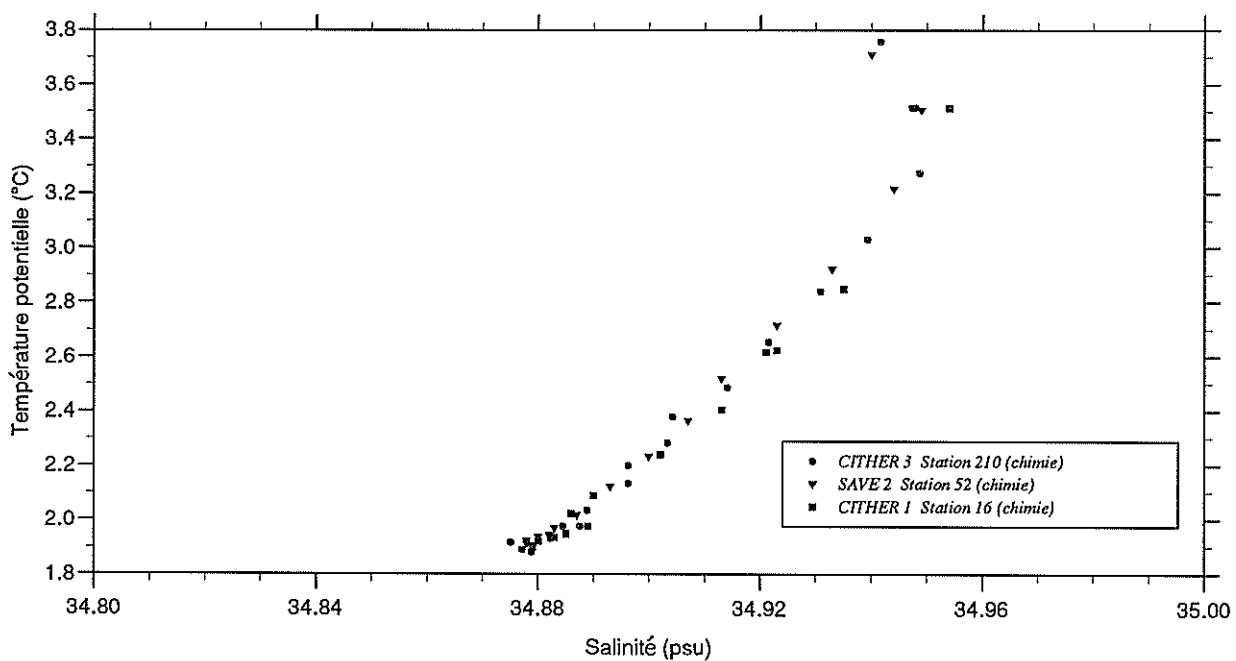
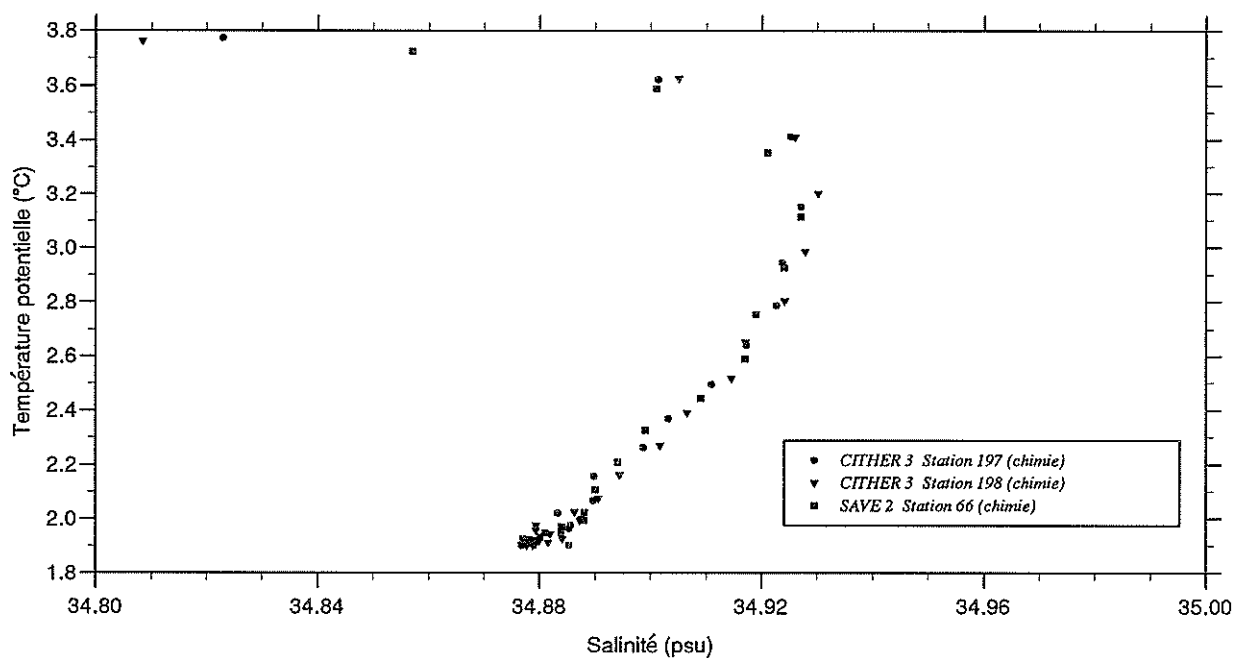


Figure III-10 : Comparaison des diagrammes θ -S à des stations de CITHER 3 avec ceux obtenus à SAVE et CITHER 1 à des positions géographiques proches.

Profils d'oxygene dissous

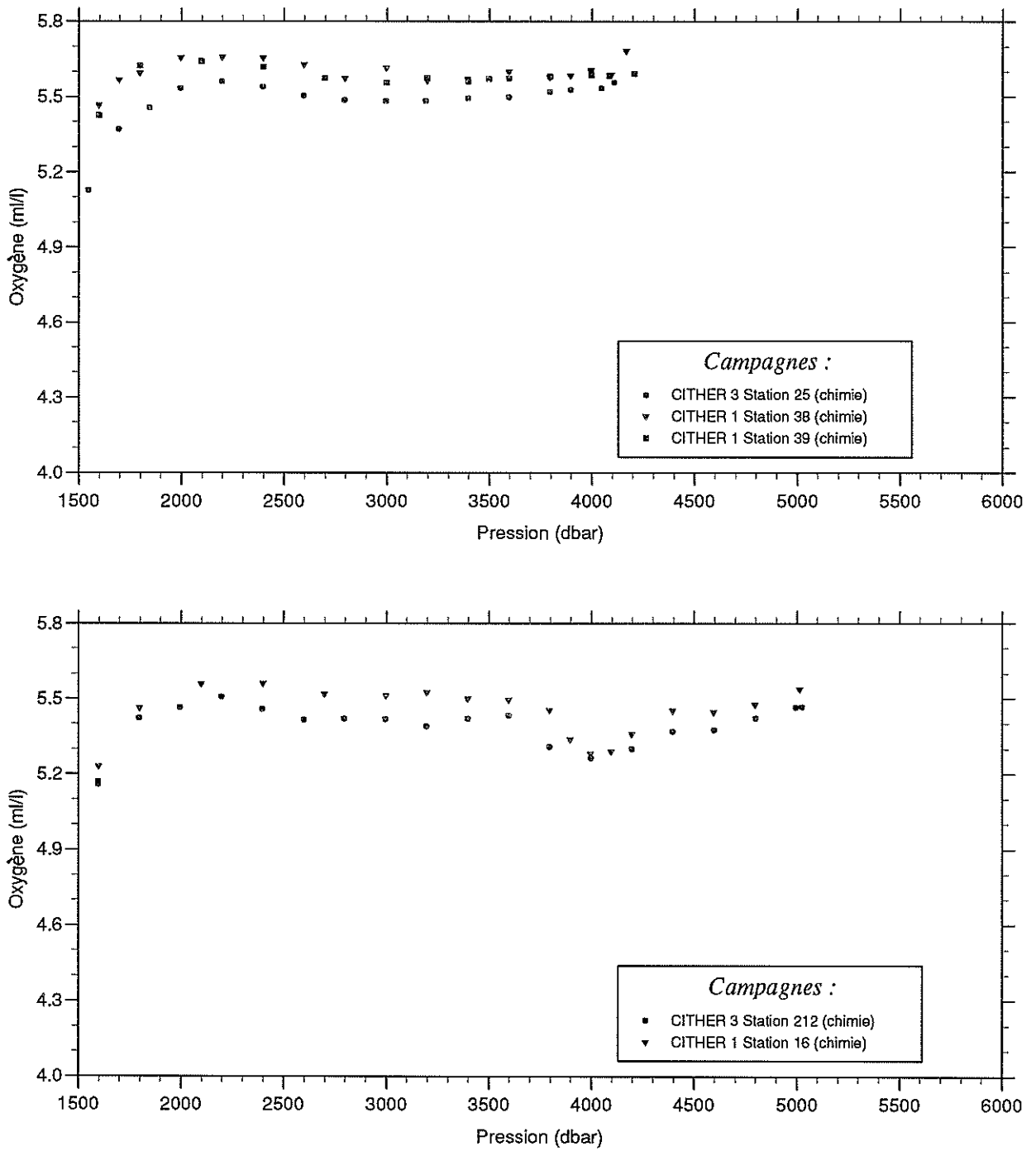


Figure III-11 : Comparaison des mesures d'oxygène dissous obtenues à deux stations de CITHER 3 avec celles de CITHER 1 à la même position géographique.

Profils d'oxygene dissous

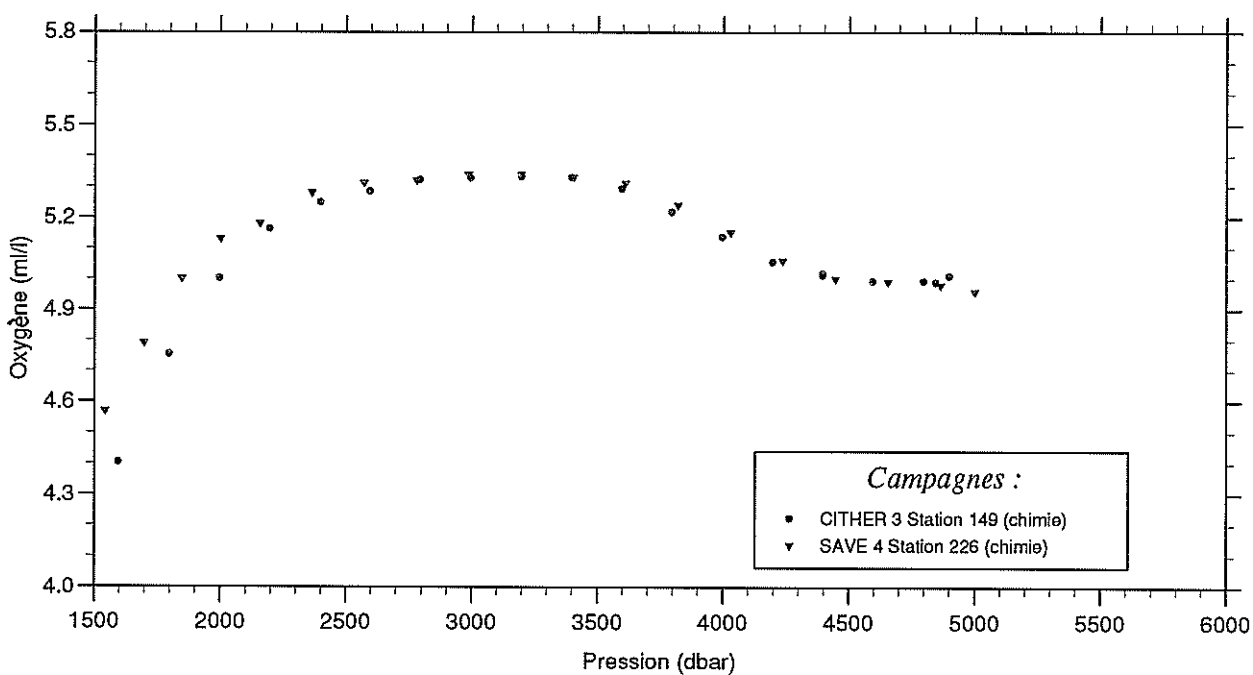
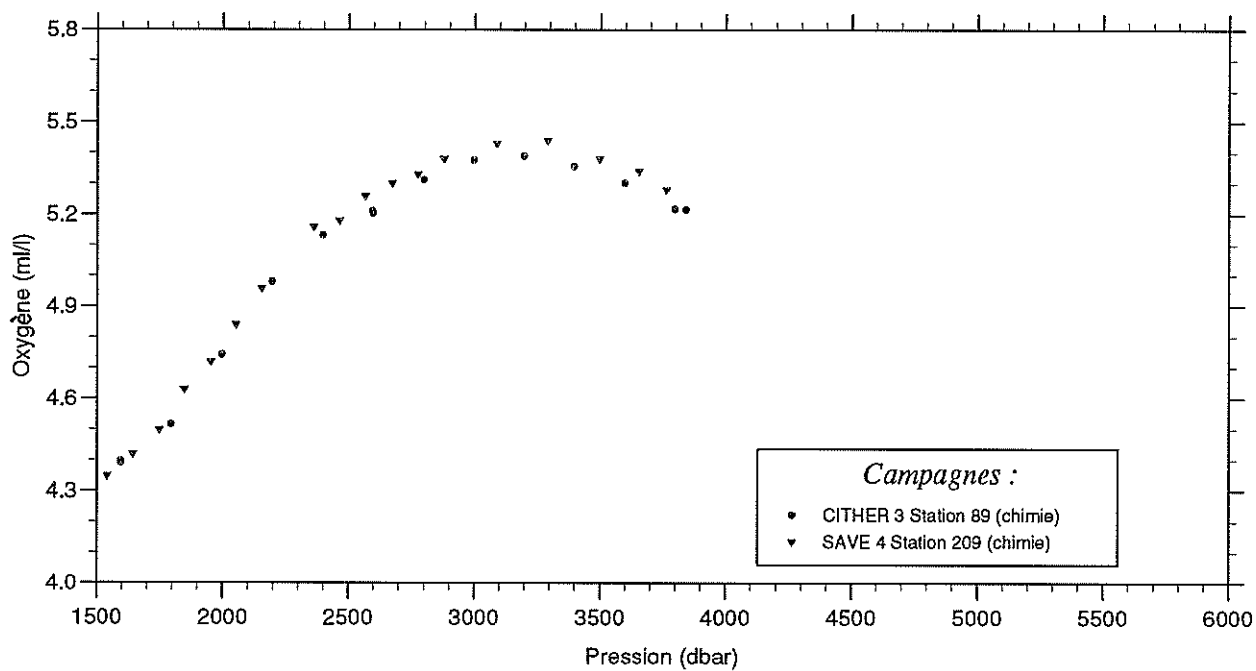


Figure III-12 : Comparaison des mesures d'oxygène dissous obtenues à deux stations de CITHER 3 avec celles de SAVE à la même position géographique.

Profils d'oxygene dissous

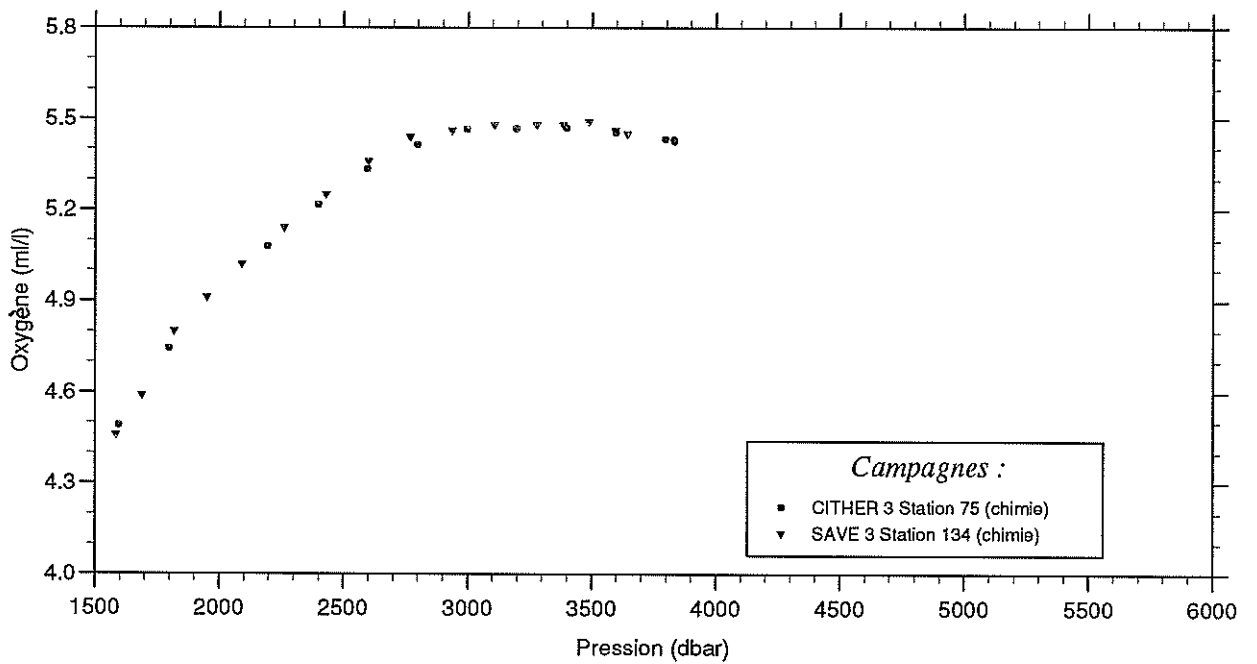
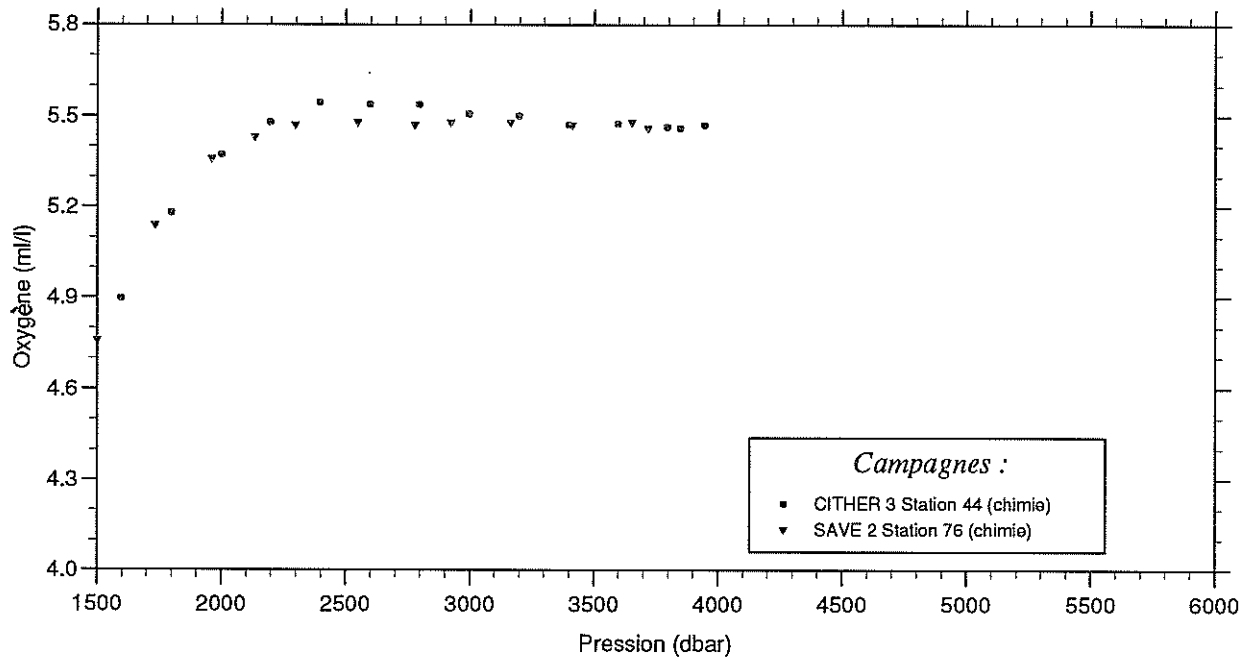


Figure III-13 : Comparaison des mesures d'oxygène dissous obtenues à deux stations de CITHER 3 avec celles de SAVE à la même position géographique.

Profils d'oxygene dissous

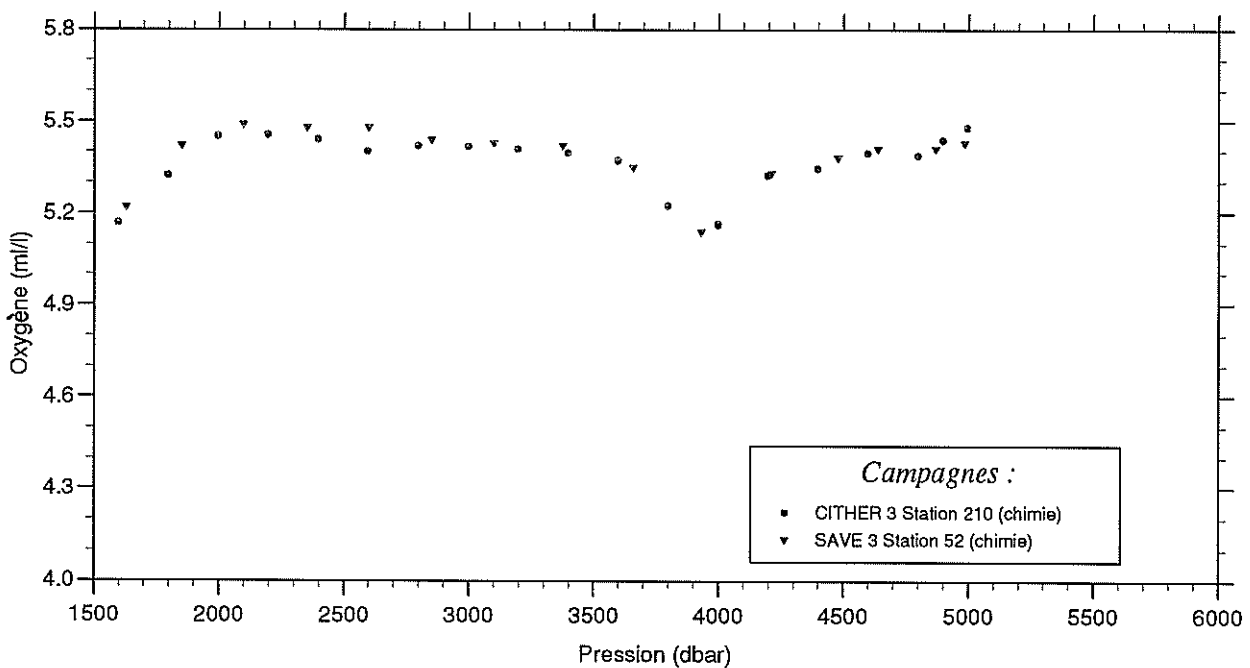
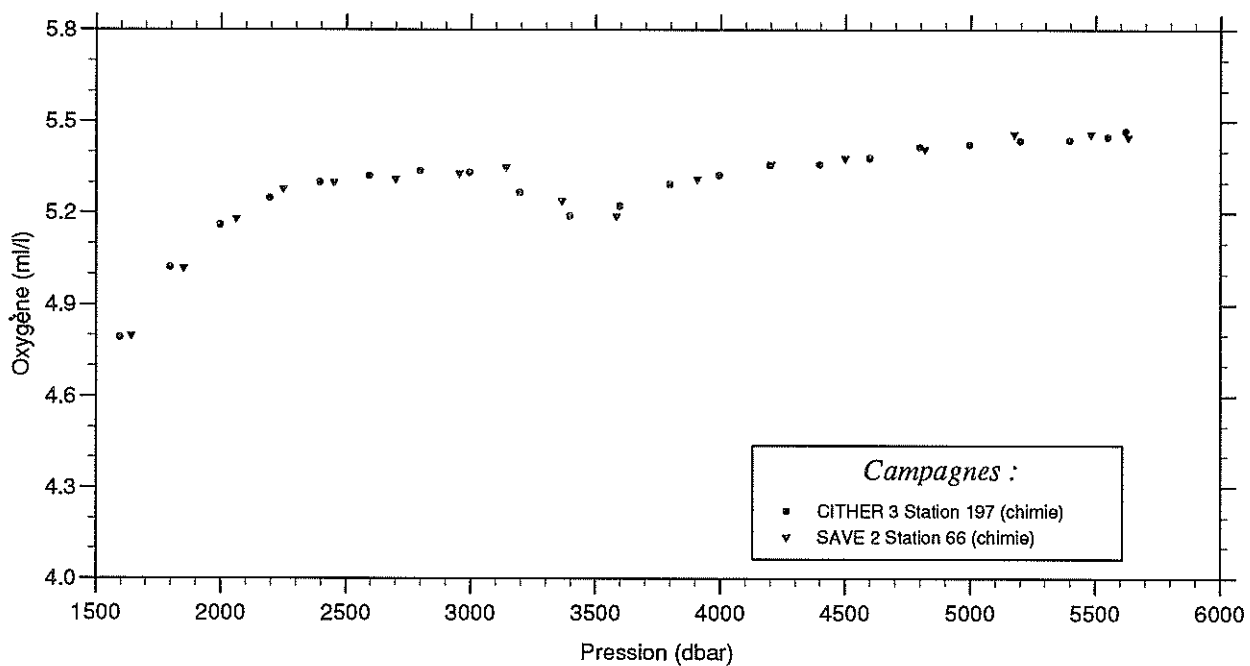


Figure III-14 : Comparaison des mesures d'oxygène dissous obtenues à deux stations de CITHER 3 avec celles de SAVE à la même position géographique.

IV - ANALYSE DES ÉLÉMENTS NUTRITIFS SUR LA RADIALE A13 :

SILICATES, PHOSPHATES, NITRATES, NITRITES

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Participants :

Les analyses d'éléments nutritifs (silicates, phosphates, nitrates, nitrites) sur la radiale A13 durant la campagne CITHER 3 ont été réalisées par l'équipe du Laboratoire d'Océanographie Chimique (Annick Masson, Pascal Morin et Mohideen Wafar).

1 - Équipement et techniques d'analyse :

Les mesures des quatre sels nutritifs ont été réalisées simultanément sur deux chaînes double-voies d'analyse en flux continu de type AutoAnalyser II Technicon (Bran et Luebbe) suivant les procédures analytiques standards décrites dans le Manuel d'Analyse de Tréguer et Le Corre (1975) :

- *Silicates $Si(OH)_4$*

Le silicium minéral est dissous dans l'eau de mer essentiellement (95%) sous forme de molécules d'acide orthosilicique $Si(OH)_4$ (5% se trouve sous forme ionisée $SiO(OH)^{3-}$). Dans la zone euphotique, il est consommé par le phytoplancton (essentiellement les diatomées) et peut être un important facteur limitant de sa croissance. Sa régénération dans l'eau de mer provient de la dégradation du silicium organique particulaire mais également de la dissolution des sels minéraux, tels que les alumino-silicates, dans les zones côtières ou proches du fond. Par analogie avec les autres sels nutritifs (nitrates, phosphates), le terme de "silicates" dissous continue à être utilisé improprement.

La méthode qui sert de référence est celle de Mullin & Riley (1955), modifiée par Fanning & Pilson (1973). Les "silicates" dissous dans l'eau de mer sous forme d'acide orthosilicique monomère ou dimère réagissent en milieu acide ($1 < pH < 2$) avec les ions molybdates pour former un hétéropolyacide, l'acide silicomolybdique. Ce complexe jaune est réduit par un mélange de "métol" (sulfate de méthyl-amino-4-phénol) et de sulfite de sodium pour former un "bleu de molybdène". L'interférence avec les phospho- et arséniomolybdates est évitée en opérant à pH convenable et en ajoutant de l'acide oxalique. La réaction est accélérée en chauffant le complexe dans un bain marie à 37°C. La densité optique du complexe formé est mesurée à 660 nm dans des cuves de 5 cm. Pour les échantillons les plus concentrés en silicates dont les concentrations sont supérieures à 60 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ (les concentrations dépassent 110 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ dans le bassin du Cap), une dilution des échantillons a été effectuée en insérant dans le manifold un circuit de dilution de l'échantillon avec de l'eau déionisée. Selon cette procédure, la loi de Beer-Lambert est vérifiée jusqu'à 140 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$. La limite de détection est de 0.1 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$.

- Phosphates PO_4^{3-}

Le phosphore minéral dissous dans l'eau de mer est essentiellement présent sous forme d'ions orthophosphates (surtout sous forme HPO_4^{2-} et PO_4^{3-}). La méthode utilisée pour le dosage des orthophosphates a été mise au point par Murphy & Riley (1962). Les ions orthophosphates sont susceptibles de réagir avec le molybdate d'ammonium en milieu acide pour former un complexe jaune, le phosphomolybdate d'ammonium. Par réduction de ce complexe, on obtient une coloration bleue. L'utilisation de l'acide ascorbique comme agent réducteur donne les résultats les plus reproductibles et il a l'avantage de pouvoir être utilisé dans un réactif unique : molybdate d'ammonium, acide ascorbique, acide sulfurique et antimonyl tartrate de potassium. L'antimoine fourni par l'antimonyl réduit le temps de développement de la coloration de 24 heures à quelques minutes. L'utilisation d'un bain marie à 37°C accélère le développement de la coloration. L'intensité de la coloration est mesurée à 880 nm. La méthode permet de mesurer les concentrations en phosphates dans la gamme des concentrations présentes dans l'eau de mer (entre 0 et 3 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) et la limite de détection est de 0.02 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ (elle correspond à une absorbance de 0.005 en cuves de 10 cm de trajet optique).

- Nitrates NO_3^- et Nitrites NO_2^-

Lors du dosage, les nitrates dissous dans l'eau de mer sont réduits presque totalement (> 95%) en nitrites par passage sur une colonne de cadmium traité au cuivre (Wood *et al.*, 1967). La colonne réductrice a été préparée en utilisant du cadmium en grains tamisés entre 0,25 et 0,315 mm. La méthode a été légèrement modifiée par rapport à la méthode d'origine : le chlorure d'ammonium ajusté à pH = 8.5 est utilisé au lieu de l'EDTA (Grasshof, 1964) conformément aux meilleurs résultats de réduction obtenus (Strickland et Parsons, 1972). Les nitrites sont ensuite dosés selon la méthode basée sur la réaction de Griess appliquée à l'eau de mer par Bendschneider & Robinson (1952). Les nitrites forment un diazoïque avec la sulfanilamide en milieu acide (pH < 2). Le diazoïque est ensuite copulé avec le chlorhydrate de N-naphtyl éthylènediamine pour fournir un colorant azoïque. La mesure de l'absorption s'effectue à 550 nm. La méthode permet de mesurer les concentrations en nitrites dans une gamme de concentrations comprise entre 0 et 20 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ et la limite de détection est de 0.01 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$. Pour les nitrates, un étage de dilution (rapport 1/2.5) a été utilisé permettant les analyses dans une gamme de concentrations comprise entre 0 et 45 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$. La limite de détection est de 0.1 $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$.

- Prélèvement des échantillons :

Les échantillons destinés à l'analyse des sels nutritifs ont été prélevés dans des flacons en polyéthylène de 125 ml immédiatement après la remontée de la bathysonde sur le navire. 32 échantillons ont été prélevés à chacune des stations occupées (sauf dans le cas des stations de faible profondeur). Les échantillons ont été ensuite analysés immédiatement sur les chaînes à flux continu. Pendant la campagne, la cadence d'échantillonnage a été de 20 échantillons par heure avec des temps de prélèvement et de rinçage de 2 et 1 mn respectivement pour les nitrates et silicates et de 1 et 2 mn respectivement pour les phosphates et nitrites.

2- Calibrations :

La calibration des méthodes d'analyse est réalisée à chaque station en début et fin de passage des échantillons avec une gamme de solutions étalons couvrant la gamme de concentrations mesurées. Deux solutions mixtes (nitrates et silicates d'une part, nitrites et phosphates, d'autre part) ont été préparées chaque jour (les solutions étalons préparées quotidiennement ont permis ainsi de calibrer 3 à 4 stations selon les journées). Les concentrations des étalons utilisés sont données dans le tableau 4-1.

Tableau 4-1. Gammes étalons utilisées durant la campagne CITHER 3 pour les calibrations des teneurs en sels nutritifs.

| GAMME ÉTALONS (Concentrations en $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|
| N° | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Silicates | 0 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 |
| Nitrates | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | | | |
| Phosphates | 0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | | | |
| Nitrites | 0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | | | | | |

Les étalons de sels nutritifs ont été préparés à partir de sels (produits Merck p.a.) séchés à l'étuve à 105°C pendant 3 heures. Les pesées de sels sont faites en tenant compte de la correction de flottabilité de l'air et les volumes de fioles et pipettes ont été contrôlés par pesée (WOCE, 1991). La température dans le conteneur laboratoire est restée proche de 20°C pendant la campagne et aucune correction de volume n'a été appliquée.

3 - Calculs :

Du fait de l'utilisation d'eau déionisée comme référence pour les mesures, la densité optique mesurée à partir des colorimètres doit être corrigée. En effet, lorsque l'eau de mer circule dans la cuve de mesure, une absorption parfois importante par rapport à l'eau déionisée peut être observée. Cette absorption dépend :

- de la turbidité propre à l'eau de mer qui est due aux matières organiques dissoutes et particulaires, dissoutes ou minérales ;
- de la géométrie de la cuve de mesure et du réglage optique du colorimètre ;
- des réactifs tels que les tensio-actifs qui peuvent donner une légère absorbance lors du mélange avec l'eau de mer.

Une correction de ces différents effets définis comme correction de « turbidité » a été appliquée à chaque résultat. Une correction constante a été appliquée pendant la

campagne et la valeur de cette correction a été vérifiée à intervalles réguliers durant la campagne. Elle est égale à $0.06 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les phosphates et de $0.05 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les nitrites. Elle est nulle pour les nitrates et silicates en raison principalement des dilutions appliquées sur ces deux montages.

4 - Précision des mesures :

La précision des mesures a été appréciée comme la répétabilité des résultats obtenue sur des séries d'échantillons prélevés à un même niveau au cours de 3 stations « test ». Les résultats sont donnés dans le tableau 4-2. L'incertitude sur les mesures de silicates est inférieure ou égale à $0.4 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ (soit 0.3% pour les concentrations mesurées les plus élevées), celle sur les mesures de phosphates est inférieure ou égale à $0.02 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ (soit 0.7% pour les concentrations mesurées les plus élevées) et celle sur les mesures de nitrates est inférieure ou égale à $0.5 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ (soit 1.1% pour les concentrations mesurées les plus élevées). Les résultats de la répétabilité en phosphates obtenus à la station 160 n'ont pas été pris en compte du fait de problèmes rencontrés sur le montage phosphates à cette station. Rapportées à la pleine échelle définie par le WHP (1991), les précisions (Tableau 4-2 : C.V. (%) P.E. WHP) sont proches des normes retenues retenues par le WHP : 0.2% pour les silicates, 0.4% pour les phosphates et 0.9% pour les nitrates.

D'autre part, la précision des mesures est contrôlée, en moyenne à chacune des stations et à toutes profondeurs, à partir de l'analyse de doublets obtenus en fermant deux bouteilles au même niveau. La distribution des écarts entre les doublets est représentée en fonction du numéro de station, de la pression et sous forme d'histogramme de fréquence pour chacun des trois sels nutritifs (figures 4-1, 4-2, 4-3). L'écart est généralement indépendant de la station et de la profondeur indiquant que la répétabilité est restée identique aux trois stations « test ». L'analyse des histogrammes montre que 77% des écarts entre doublets sont inférieurs à $0.3 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les silicates, 77% sont inférieurs à $0.3 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les nitrates et 75% sont inférieurs à $0.02 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les phosphates. La répétabilité des mesures, estimée par l'écart-type sur les différences entre les mesures sur chaque doublet est de $0.3 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les silicates, $0.3 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les nitrates et de $0.03 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les phosphates.

La précision des mesures a été également contrôlée régulièrement (à 23 reprises pendant la seconde partie de la campagne) sur des séries de 6 échantillons prélevés dans une même bouteille. Les résultats sont montrés dans le tableau 4-3. L'incertitude sur les mesures de silicates (pris comme l'écart-type moyen sur la durée de la campagne) est de $0.3 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$, pour les nitrates de $0.2 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ et de $0.02 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ pour les phosphates. Rapportées à la pleine échelle définie par le WHP (1991), les précisions sont de 0,12 % pour les silicates, de 0.34 % pour les nitrates et de 0.31% pour les phosphates.

Tableau 4-2. Précision des résultats de sels nutritifs par l'analyse d'échantillons prélevés à un même niveau aux stations « test ». Le coefficient de variation est indiqué par rapport à la pleine échelle (P.E.) définie par le WHP (1991).

| SILICATES | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Numéro Station | 109 | 160 | 211 |
| Profondeur (m) | | | |
| Nombre d'échantillons | 17 | 32 | 32 |
| Concentration moyenne ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 49.16 | 52.83 | 42.98 |
| Écart-type ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 0.40 | 0.22 | 0.31 |
| C.V. (%) | 0.82 | 0.41 | 0.71 |
| C.V. (%) P.E. WHP ($250 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.12 |

| NITRATES | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Numéro Station | 109 | 160 | 211 |
| Profondeur (m) | | | |
| Nombre d'échantillons | 17 | 32 | 32 |
| Concentration moyenne ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 24.59 | 23.99 | 21.86 |
| Écart-type ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 0.08 | 0.42 | 0.46 |
| C.V. (%) | 0.31 | 1.75 | 2.12 |
| C.V. (%) P.E. WHP ($250 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 0.16 | 0.89 | 0.99 |

| PHOSPHATES | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Numéro Station | 109 | 160 | 211 |
| Profondeur (m) | | | |
| Nombre d'échantillons | 17 | 32 | 32 |
| Concentration moyenne ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 1.65 | 1.45 | 1.45 |
| Écart-type ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.02 |
| C.V. (%) | 0.65 | 8.21 | 0.71 |
| C.V. (%) P.E. WHP ($250 \mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) | 0.22 | 2.37 | 0.37 |

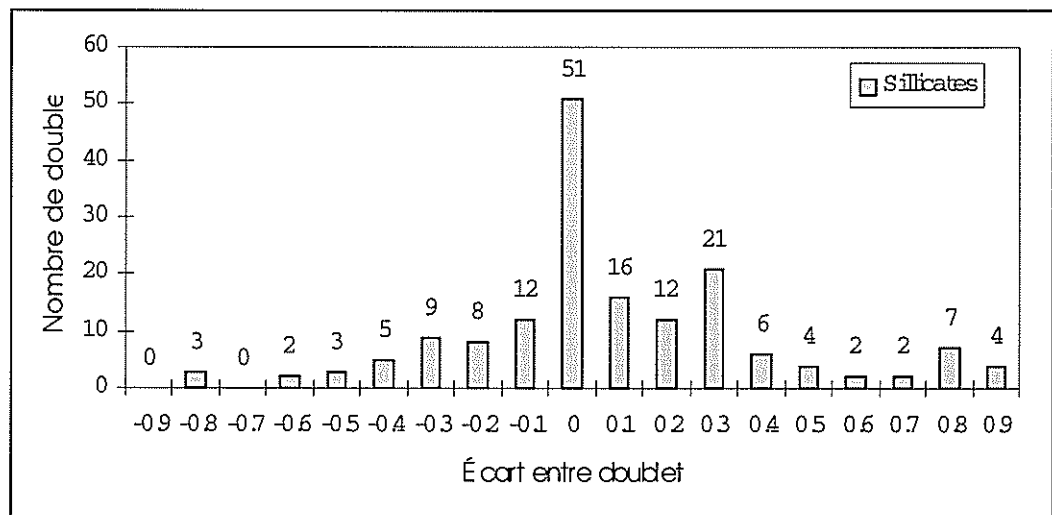
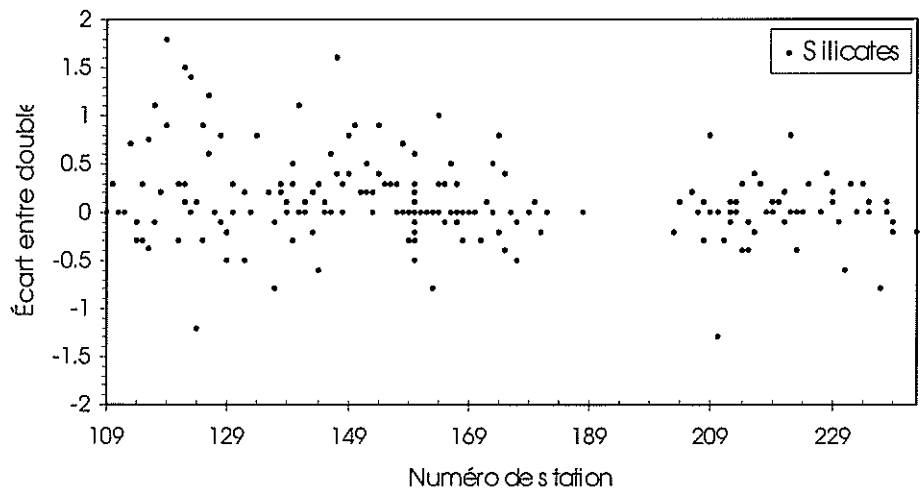
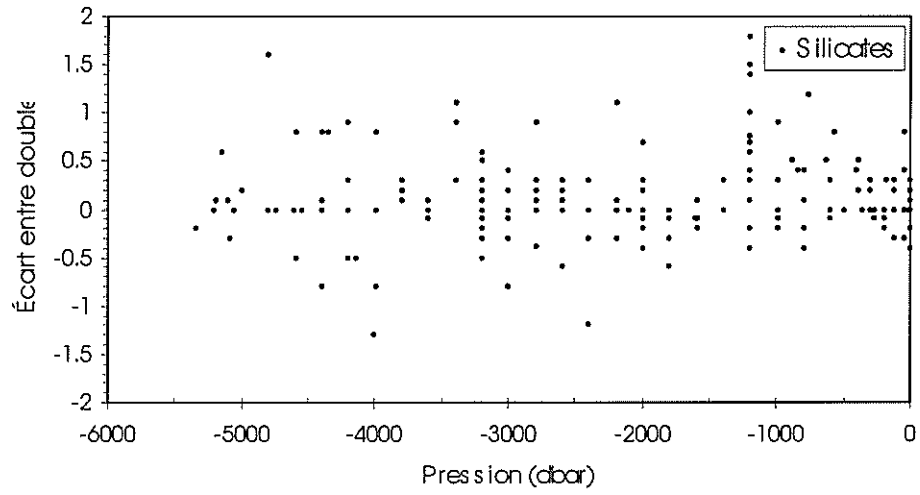


Figure 4-1 : Ecart entre les concentrations de silicates mesurées sur deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau : en fonction du numéro de station, en fonction de la pression de fermeture des bouteilles, nombre de doublets par classe d'écart.

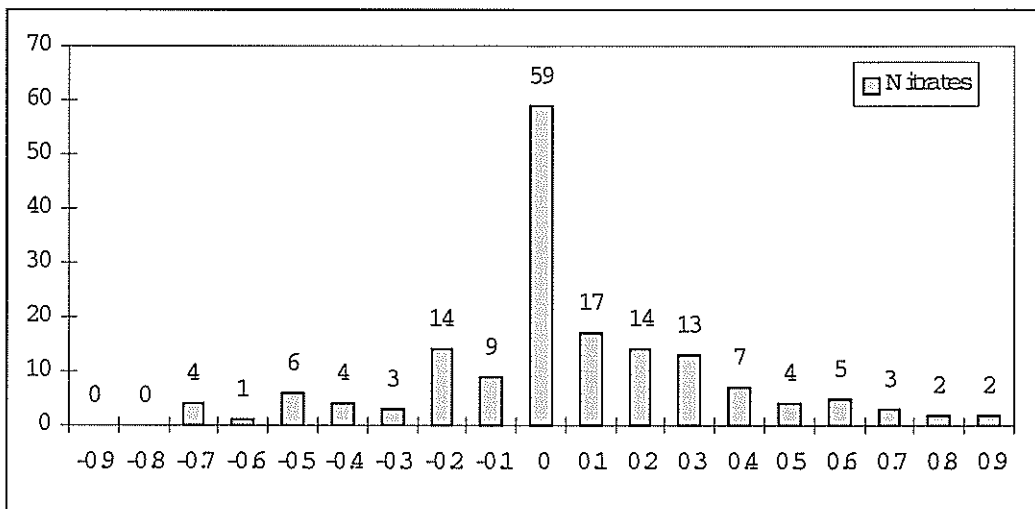
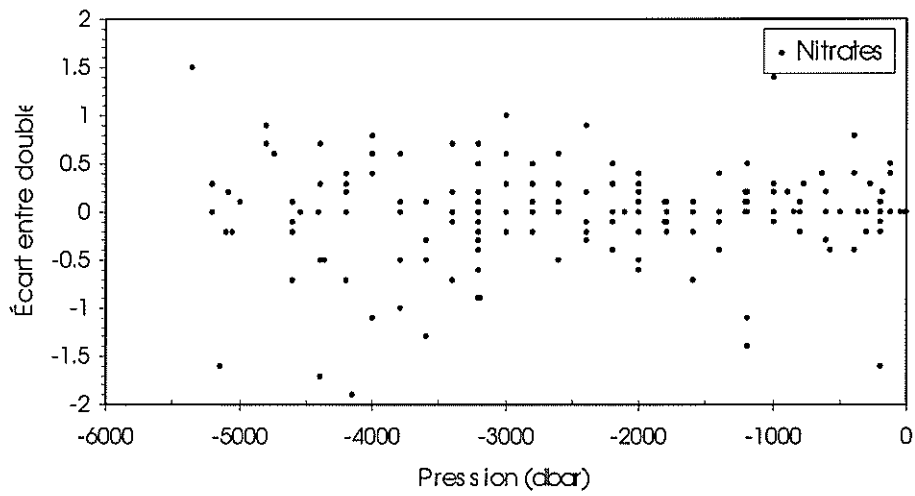
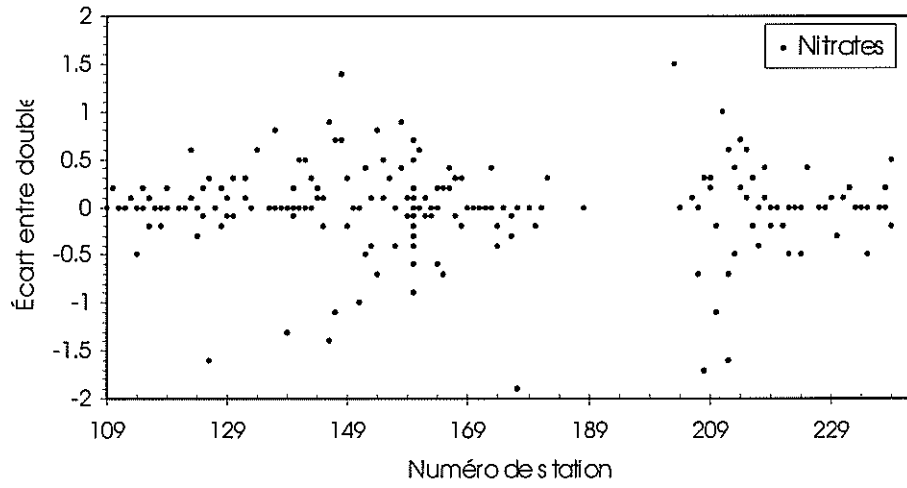


Figure 4-2. Écarts entre les concentrations de nitrates mesurées sur deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau : en fonction du numéro de station, en fonction de la pression de fermeture des bouteilles, nombre de doublets par classe d'écart.

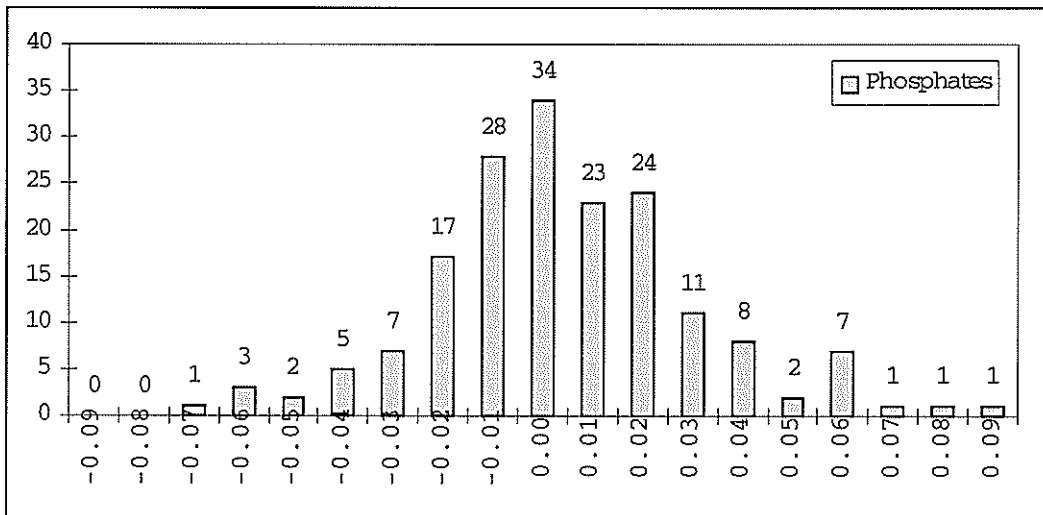
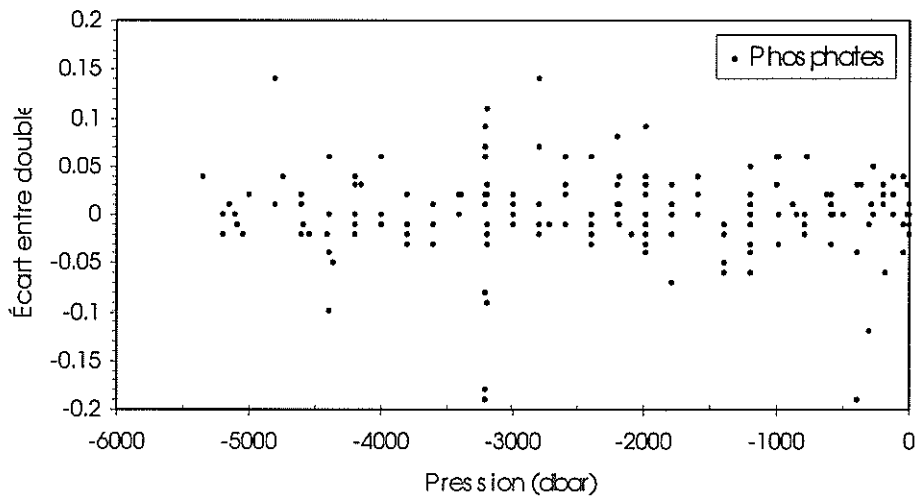
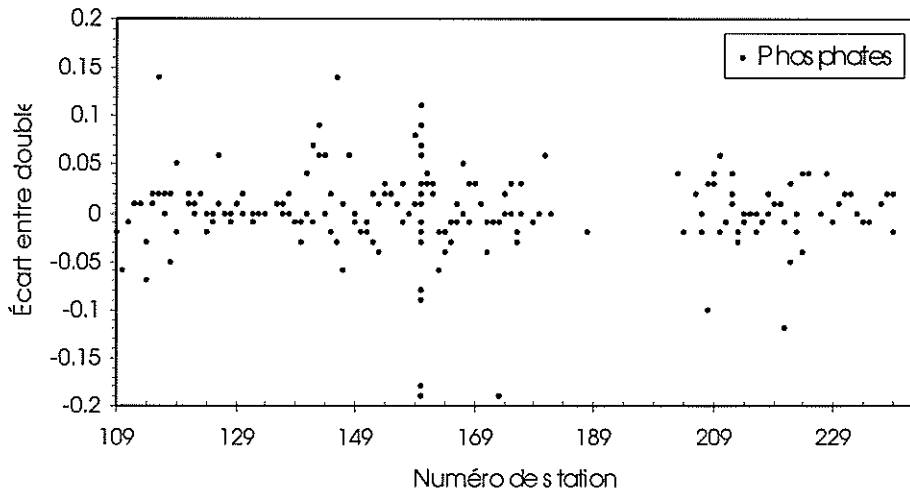


Figure 4-3. Écarts entre les concentrations de phosphates mesurées sur deux bouteilles fermées au même niveau : en fonction du numéro de station, en fonction de la pression de fermeture des bouteilles, nombre de doublets par classe d'écart.

NITRATES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Numéro Station | 123 | 126 | 130 | 136 | 141 | 146 | 150 | 154 | 158 | 165 | 176 | 181 | 184 | 188 | 191 | 197 | 200 | 204 | 207 | 220 | 225 | 230 | 233 | 237 |
| Date | 25/02 | 26/02 | 27/02 | 01/03 | 02/03 | 03/03 | 04/03 | 05/03 | 06/03 | 11/03 | 12/03 | 13/03 | 14/03 | 15/03 | 16/03 | 17/03 | 18/03 | 19/03 | 20/03 | 23/03 | 24/03 | 25/03 | 26/03 | 27/03 |
| Quart | 0-4 | 4-8 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 21 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 8-12 | 0-4 | 8-12 | | | 4-8 | 8-12 | 8-12 | 8-12 | 0-4 | | 8-12 |
| Bouteille | 14 | 20 | 27 | 21 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 8 | | | 11 | 12 | 19 | 18 | 17 | | 16 |
| Concentration moyenne (µmol/Kg) | 25.7 | | 12.4 | 33.8 | 24.5 | | 29.6 | 25.1 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 23.7 | | 24.0 | 35.0 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 39.3 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 34.7 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 21.4 |
| Ecart-type (µmol/Kg) | 0.08 | | 0.04 | 0.22 | 0.10 | | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.13 | 0.17 | | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.09 |
| C.V. (%) | 0.32 | | 0.33 | 0.66 | 0.42 | | 0.87 | 0.66 | 0.91 | 0.41 | 0.70 | | 0.42 | 0.73 | 1.26 | 0.26 | 0.61 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 0.24 | 0.47 | 1.23 | 1.29 | 0.41 |
| C.V. P.E. WHP (47 µmol/Kg) | 0.18 | | 0.09 | 0.48 | 0.22 | | 0.55 | 0.35 | 0.58 | 0.27 | 0.35 | | 0.21 | 0.54 | 0.62 | 0.13 | 0.51 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 0.19 |

SILICATES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Numéro Station | 123 | 126 | 130 | 136 | 141 | 146 | 150 | 154 | 158 | 165 | 176 | 181 | 184 | 188 | 191 | 197 | 200 | 204 | 207 | 220 | 225 | 230 | 233 | 237 |
| Date | 25/02 | 26/02 | 27/02 | 01/03 | 02/03 | 03/03 | 04/03 | 05/03 | 06/03 | 11/03 | 12/03 | 13/03 | 14/03 | 15/03 | 16/03 | 17/03 | 18/03 | 19/03 | 20/03 | 23/03 | 24/03 | 25/03 | 26/03 | 27/03 |
| Quart | 0-4 | 4-8 | 0-4 | 0-4 | | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 8-12 | 0-4 | 8-12 | | | 4-8 | 8-12 | 8-12 | 8-12 | 0-4 | | 8-12 |
| Bouteille | 14 | 20 | 27 | 21 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 8 | | | 11 | 12 | 19 | 18 | 17 | | 16 |
| Concentration moyenne (µmol/Kg) | 53.2 | | 4.8 | 63.2 | 51.3 | 110.4 | 108.5 | 59.0 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 34.2 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 15.5 | 54.1 | 53.8 | 20.1 | 54.4 | 49.9 | 28.2 | 23.7 | 33.2 | 31.9 | 33.7 |
| Ecart-type (µmol/Kg) | 0.27 | | 0.00 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.23 | 1.17 | 0.49 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.09 |
| C.V. (%) | 0.51 | | 0.00 | 0.54 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.92 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 1.14 | 2.15 | 0.98 | 0.46 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.27 |
| C.V. P.E. WHP (250 µmol/Kg) | 0.11 | | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.47 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.04 |

PHOSPHATES

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Numéro Station | 123 | 126 | 130 | 136 | 141 | 146 | 150 | 154 | 158 | 165 | 176 | 181 | 184 | 188 | 191 | 197 | 200 | 204 | 207 | 220 | 225 | 230 | 233 | 237 |
| Date | 25/02 | 26/02 | 27/02 | 01/03 | 02/03 | 03/03 | 04/03 | 05/03 | 06/03 | 11/03 | 12/03 | 13/03 | 14/03 | 15/03 | 16/03 | 17/03 | 18/03 | 19/03 | 20/03 | 23/03 | 24/03 | 25/03 | 26/03 | |
| Quart | 0-4 | 4-8 | 0-4 | 0-4 | | 0-4 | 0-4 | | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 0-4 | 8-12 | 0-4 | 8-12 | | | 4-8 | 8-12 | 8-12 | 8-12 | 0-4 | | 8-12 |
| Bouteille | 14 | 20 | 27 | 21 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 8 | | | 11 | 12 | 19 | 18 | 17 | | 16 |
| Concentration moyenne (µmol/Kg) | 1.67 | 2.35 | 0.90 | 2.30 | 1.63 | 2.20 | 2.14 | 1.73 | 2.12 | 2.14 | 1.55 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 2.23 | 1.56 | 1.54 | | 1.54 | 1.49 | 2.38 | 1.33 | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.39 |
| Ecart-type (µmol/Kg) | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| C.V. (%) | 1.20 | 0.43 | 1.11 | 0.87 | 0.61 | 0.91 | 0.93 | 0.58 | 1.89 | 0.47 | 1.94 | 1.27 | 0.64 | 0.45 | 0.64 | 1.30 | | 1.30 | 1.34 | 0.42 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| C.V. P.E. WHP (5 µmol/Kg) | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.80 | 0.20 | 0.60 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.40 | | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |

Tableau 4-3. Précision des résultats de sels nutritifs par l'analyse d'échantillons prélevés sur une même bouteille durant la campagne. Le coefficient de variation est indiqué par rapport à la pleine échelle (P.E.) définie par le WHP (1991).

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V - NUTRIENT MEASUREMENTS. Section WOCE A14

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

V.1. Sampling procedure

V.2. Equipment and methods

V.2.1. Methods

V.2.2. Calibration

V.2.3. Data acquisition

V.3. Precision

V.3.1. Analytical error. Duplicate analyses

V.3.2. Sampling error Duplicate samples

V.3.3. Consistency of measurements. Quality control

V.4. Comparison with historical data

V.5. References

V.1. SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Nutrients were sampled after trace gases, dissolved oxygen, total inorganic carbon, alkalinity and pH. Samples were drawn into 60 ml solid-polyethylene containers. These were rinsed twice before filling. Samples were analysed as soon as possible after collection. They were preserved in the dark at 4°C when analyses started more than 1 hour after collection. In any case, no more than 12 h elapsed before analysing.

V.2. EQUIPMENT AND METHODS

Nutrient analyses were performed by segmented flow analysis (SFA) with an autoanalyzer TECHNICON AAII®. Nitrate+nitrite, phosphate and silicate were determined simultaneously. Samples were transferred into 20 ml Pyrex tubes thoroughly rinsed and set into a Gilson® automatic sampler, provided with a stainless steel needle. A pumping cycle of 3.4 minutes sucking the sample, and 0.6 minutes rinsing in a milli Q® water reservoir, was used. An analysis spent ~14.6 ml of sample, which allow us to do replicates when required.

V.2.1. Methods

Determination of nitrate, phosphate and silicate was carried out following the methods described by Hansen and Grasshoff (1983), with some modifications. Thus, to avoid possible contamination problems when ammonium is determined simultaneously (*i.e.*, in lab routine analysis), reagents as ammonium salts were replaced by the corresponding sodium salts. The most significant change regards to the buffer solution used in the determination of nitrate+nitrite (see below).

Silicate. Silicate, in the orthosilicate form, was reacted with sodium molybdate to produce β -1:12 silicomolybdic acid. Since the β -1:12 silicomolybdic acid is unstable and has a low molar absorbance, it is subsequently reduced to a blue heteropoly acid with a much higher molar absorbance at 660 nm. Ascorbic acid was used as reductant. Oxalic acid was introduced to avoid any interference due to the formation of similar 1:12 heteropoly acids with phosphate and arsenate. Oxalic acid decomposes the phosphomolybdic and arsenomolybdic acids eventually formed. The reaction was performed at constant temperature (37°C), to reduce the dramatic effect of changing temperature, because of the short time allowed to produce the β -1:12 silicomolybdic acid. A 15 mm pathlength flowcell was used.

Phosphate. Determination of phosphate was based on the reaction of the ions (H_3PO_4 , H_2PO_4^- , HPO_4^{2-} and PO_4^{3-}) with an acidified molybdate reagent. A phosphomolybdate complex forms under acid conditions, which is subsequently reduced to a phosphomolybdenum blue complex, detectable at 880 nm. The reaction occurs at 37°C. Ascorbic acid was used as reducing agent. A solution of dodecyl sulfate (sodium salt) was used as surfactant, instead of Levor IV. The latter is not recommended nowadays (Kirkwood et al., 1991), because of precipitation problems in samples of high salinity, which lead to absorbances higher than with manual methods (Loder and Gilbert, 1977; Hansen and Grasshoff, 1983; Alvarez-Salgado et al., 1992). The colorimeter was fitted with a 50 mm pathlength flowcell.

Nitrate+nitrite. Nitrate was first reduced to nitrite, and nitrate+nitrite was subsequently measured as an azodye at 543 nm. A column of 5.4 cm³, filled with copperized

cadmium granules, is used for nitrate reduction. Peak shape is strongly affected by column packing, compromising the accuracy of the measurements. Contrary to CITHER 2 (*R/V Maurice Ewing*), column packing was not affected by ship-engines vibrations during CITHER 3 (*N/O l'Atalante*). Reduction efficiency was checked by comparing the signals yield by both a nitrate and a nitrite standards of similar concentration ($\sim 38 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$). The Cu/Cd column was reactivated three times along the cruise, when the efficiency was less than 90%. A mixture of citric acid/sodium citrate is used as buffer solution (Mouriño and Fraga, 1985), instead of ammonium chloride. Reduction takes place at pH 5.3-5.7 when using this buffer solution.

V.2.2. Calibration

Primary standards for nitrate+nitrite, phosphate and silicate were prepared from nutrient salt materials (KNO_3 , KH_2PO_4 and NaSiF_6 , respectively) dried 24 h over silica gel water. Primary solutions were made up with milli-Q[®] in calibrated volumetric flasks. A *stock standard* solution was prepared by mixing the three primary standards. No chemical preservatives were added; they were preserved in the dark at 4 °C. Finally, *working standard* solutions to simultaneously calibrate the three SFA systems were produced dissolving different volumes of the *stock standard* solution in low nutrient seawater (LNSW), filtered to $0.45 \mu\text{m } \varnothing$ (see Table V-1). The *working standard* solutions were made up every two days and preserved in the dark at 4°C.

TABLE V-1. SET OF *WORKING STANDARD* SOLUTIONS PREPARED IN LNSW FROM ONE OF THE THREE *STOCK STANDARD* SOLUTIONS AVAILABLE

| STANDARD | VOLUME (ML) | | CONCENTRATION ($\mu\text{MOL}\cdot\text{KG}^{-1}$) | | | |
|----------|-------------|--------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | STOCK | FINAL VOLUME | NO_3^- | NO_2^- | HPO_4^{2-} | SiO_2 |
| 1 | 5 | 500 | 25.081 | | 1.992 | 40.923 |
| 2 | 15 | 1000 | 37.622 | | 2.981 | 61.385 |
| 3 | 20 | 1000 | | | | 81.846* |
| 4 | 5 | 500 | | 23.938 | 1.992 | |

*EXCEPCIONALMENT, AN *STOCK STANDARD* SOLUTION WITH $122.77 \mu\text{MOL}\cdot\text{KG}^{-1}$ OF SILICATE (15ML STOCK/ 500ML LNSW) WAS PREPARED THE LAST WORKING DAY, WHEN HIGH-SILICATE AABW WAS SAMPLED

Three sets of *primary standards* were prepared to regularly intercalibrate them and check their stability along the cruise. The coherence between the three sets of *primary standards* was generally good, except when minor problems of contamination during preparation of *working standard* solutions arose.

In addition, *primary standard* solutions of nitrite were also prepared by dissolving NaNO₂ in milli-Q® water. NaOH (0.2 g·l⁻¹) was added to keep alkaline the standard solution, avoiding decomposition. *Stock standards* were also made up by mixing of nitrite and phosphate *primary standards*. Working standards in LNSW were produce to check the efficiency of the Cu/Cd column daily.

Linearity. Phosphate signal was linear over the working range (0-3 µmol·kg⁻¹).

However, deviations from linearity were found for nitrate (concentration >25 µmol·kg⁻¹) and silicate (concentration >40 µmol·kg⁻¹). Calibration curves performed in the laboratory proved that the analytical system for nitrate can be accurately calibrated (within WOCE requirements) by considering two segments (0-25 and 25-40 µmol·kg⁻¹). If a linear response all over the working range (0-40 µmol·kg⁻¹) were assumed, errors as high as 4.3% would be done. Three segments (0-40, 40-60 and 60-120 µmol·kg⁻¹) were considered for silicate. Maximum errors of 2.3% would be obtained if a simple 2-point calibration curve were performed. This procedure has been preferred than sample dilution with LNSW.

Blank. Systematic greater absorbances obtained with SFA systems regarding to manual methods are due to variations in the refractive index. When blown glass flowcells are used, changes in the refractive index from milli-Q® to sea water provoke light scattering, with the concomitant change of the optical signal (Froelich and Pilson, 1978). To solve this problem, a system blank (zero nutrient seawater) with about the same refractive index as LNSW was made up dissolving 35 g of sodium chloride (calcined at 600°C) in 1 l of milli-Q® water. During calcination, nitrate and ammonium are totally eliminated and silicate is converted into non-reactive forms. However, high contents of phosphate are still present in the calcined sodium chloride. Therefore, for phosphate we use the physical method described by Alvarez-Salgado et al. (1992) to correct the refractive index effect.

V.2.3. Data acquisition

Analogic signals from the three colorimeters were acquired by means of pen-recorders connected to the colorimeter outputs. Signal height was manually measured on the graphic records, and compared with the *working standards* height.

V.3. PRECISION

The WOCE requirements for precision (Joyce et al., 1991) are silicate 0.2% full scale ($110 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ during CITHER 3, section A14); nitrate 0.2% full scale ($38 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$) and phosphate 0.4% full scale ($2.5 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$).

V.3.1. Analytical error. Duplicate analyses

Duplicate analyses of the same 60 ml sample container were done regularly along the cruise. In addition, analyses were repeated when abnormal peak shape compromised the accuracy of any nutrient measurement. A total of 156 duplicate analyses of nitrate, 218 of phosphate and 170 of silicate were recorded. Table V-2 summarised the absolute difference between duplicate analyses, and the absolute difference relative to full scale (CV fs %). CV fs % satisfied the WOCE requirements for nitrate, phosphate and silicate.

TABLE V-2. AVERAGE ABSOLUTE DIFFERENCE (IN $\mu\text{MOL}\cdot\text{KG}^{-1}$) BETWEEN DUPLICATE ANALYSES OF THE SAME SAMPLE CONTAINER

| | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|----------|
| ABSOLUTE DIFFERENCE | 0.04 | 0.006 | 0.12 |
| NUMBER OF DUPLICATES | 156 | 218 | 170 |
| C.V.FS (%) | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.11 |
| WOCE REQUIREMENTS | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |

V.3.2. Sampling error. Duplicate samples

A couple of bottles were regularly fired at the same depth in each station during CITHER 3, section A14. Such a depth changed randomly from station to

station. Table V-3 shows the average absolute differences between samples from pairs of bottles fired at the same depth. CV fs% numbers were lower than required by WOCE.

TABLE V-3. AVERAGE ABSOLUTE DIFFERENCES (IN $\mu\text{MOL}\cdot\text{KG}^{-1}$) BETWEEN SAMPLES FROM BOTTLES FIRED AT THE SAME DEPTH.

| | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE |
|----------------------|---------|-----------|----------|
| ABSOLUTE DIFFERENCE | 0.05 | 0.004 | 0.09 |
| NUMBER OF DUPLICATES | 173 | 172 | 174 |
| C.V.FS (%) | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.08 |
| WOCE REQUIREMENTS | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |

Distributions of absolute differences versus station number (Figs V-1a, V-2a and V-3a) and depth (Figs V-1b, V-2b, and V-3b) are shown. No trend are observed for nitrate, phosphate and silicate. Four out-layers (white circles) has been identified and removed from the frequency analyses of nitrate. Two of them (station 5 at 1551 db and station 98 at 51 db) were also observed in phosphate and pH, suggesting a problem with firing depth or bottle hermetism.

Frequency distributions (%) of absolute differences (Figs V-1c, V-2c and V-3c) follows the expected normal distribution with ~80% of duplicate samples below $0.1 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ for nitrate, $0.01 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ for phosphate and $0.2 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ for silicate.

V.3.3. Consistence of measurements. Quality control

The whole set of bottles (thirty) were fired at 3000 db in stations 0 and 45. Results are shown in Table V-4. Standard deviation (std) for nitrate was lower than $0.07 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$. Standard deviation for phosphate was $0.01 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ at the first test station but, it was subsequently improved. It was as low as $0.004 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ at stn 45, about the middle of the cruise. Finally, standard deviation for silicate was lower than $0.25 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$. The CV fs% was within the WOCE requirements in both stations for the three nutrient salts.

TABLE V-4. SUMMARY OF AVERAGE CONCENTRATION AND STANDARD DEVIATION OF NUTRIENT MEASUREMENTS AT THE QUALITY CONTROL STATIONS DURING CHITER 3, SECTION A14

| NITRATE | | | | |
|---------|--|------------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| STATION | AVERAGE ($\mu\text{MOL.KG}^{-1}$) | STD ($\mu\text{MOL.KG}^{-1}$) | C.V. (%) | C.V. FS (%) |
| 0 | 22.14 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.11 |
| 45 | 22.92 | 0.07 | 0.29 | 0.18 |

| PHOSPHATE | | | | |
|-----------|--|------------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| STATION | AVERAGE ($\mu\text{MOL.KG}^{-1}$) | STD ($\mu\text{MOL.KG}^{-1}$) | C.V. (%) | C.V. FS (%) |
| 0 | 1.449 | 0.011 | 0.77 | 0.44 |
| 45 | 1.511 | 0.004 | 0.28 | 0.16 |

| SILICATE | | | | |
|----------|--|------------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| STATION | AVERAGE ($\mu\text{MOL.KG}^{-1}$) | STD ($\mu\text{MOL.KG}^{-1}$) | C.V. (%) | C.V. FS (%) |
| 0 | 37.87 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.09 |
| 45 | 45.48 | 0.27 | 0.60 | 0.25 |

V.5. COMPARISON WITH HISTORICAL DATA

CITHER 3 stations 44, 75 and 89 have been compared with stations 77 (SAVE 2), 134 (SAVE 3) and 209 (SAVE 4), respectively. SAVE ("South Atlantic Ventilation Experiment") was an American program performed between 1987 and 1988. Compared stations are geographically very close.

Nitrate plots of the current data overlay the historical data in the three stations compared (Figs V-4a, b and c). Differences are no significant within the WOCE requirements. Figs V-5a, b and c shows the comparison between CITHER 3 and SAVE profiles of phosphate. Agreement with the historical data is good, except for station 44 (Fig. V-5a). Station 77 during SAVE 2 shows higher phosphate values than station 44 during CITHER 3 all over the water column, suggesting a discrepancy in the estimation of the system blank. The difference is $0.04 \mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}$ for samples deeper than 2000 db.

For silicate (Figs. V-6a, b and c) CITHER 3 data do not show any significant deviation from the historical data. In all cases the consistency between the two data sets is maintained in the whole water column.

Finally, the relationships between nitrate and phosphate, and silicate and nitrate for all samples along CITHER 3, section A14, are depicted in Figs V-7a and b, respectively. Regression of nitrate *versus* phosphate illustrate the consistency among nutrients: $\text{NO}_3^- = -2.0 (\pm 0.8) + 16.05 (\pm 0.02) \cdot \text{HPO}_4^{2-}$, $r^2 = 0.992$, $n = 3121$. The slope of the linear regression coincides with the classical Redfield's N/P ratio.

V.6. REFERENCES

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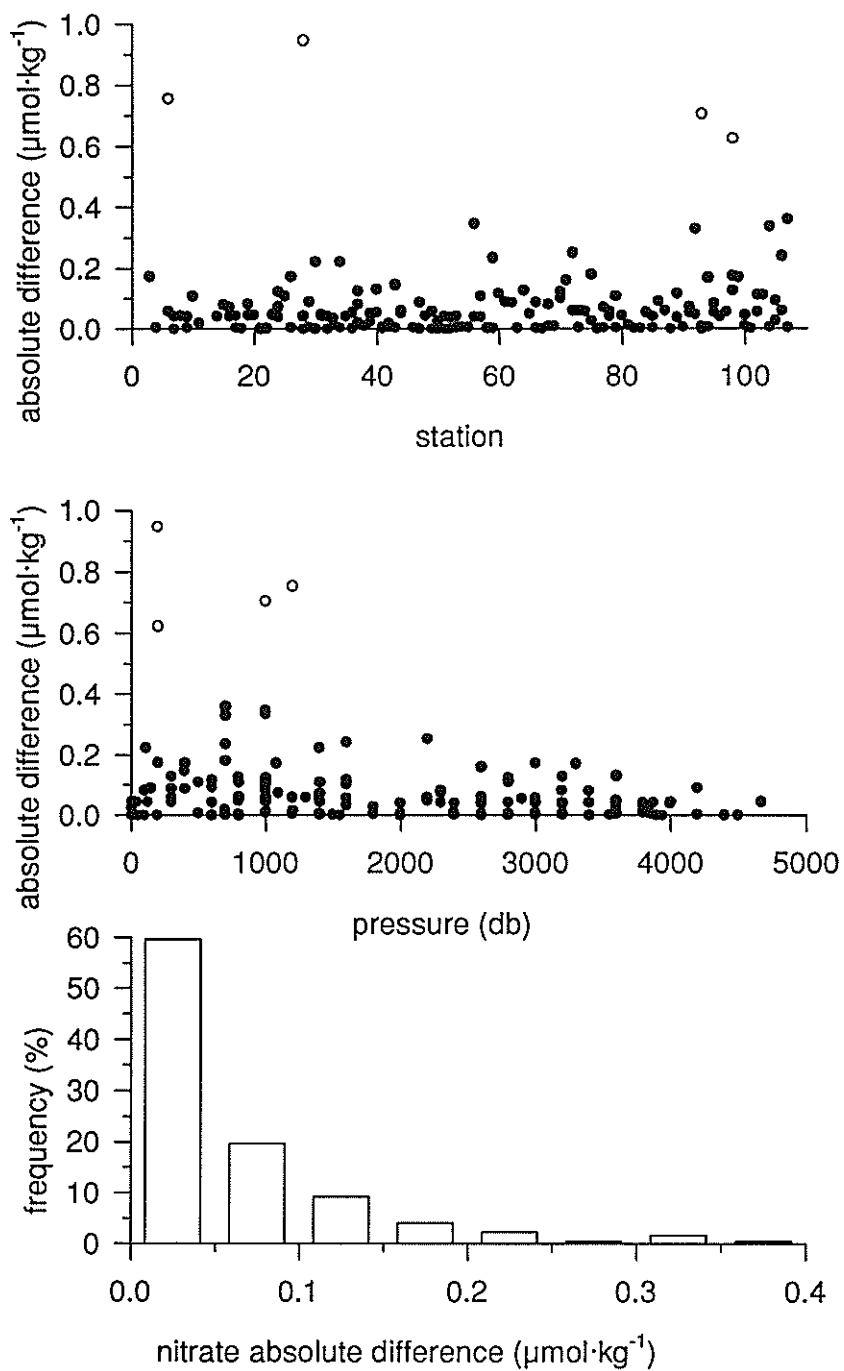


Fig V-1. Nitrate absolute difference for duplicate samples fired at the same depth *versus* station number (a), and pressure (b). Frequency distribution (%) of the absolute differences. White circles are outliers.

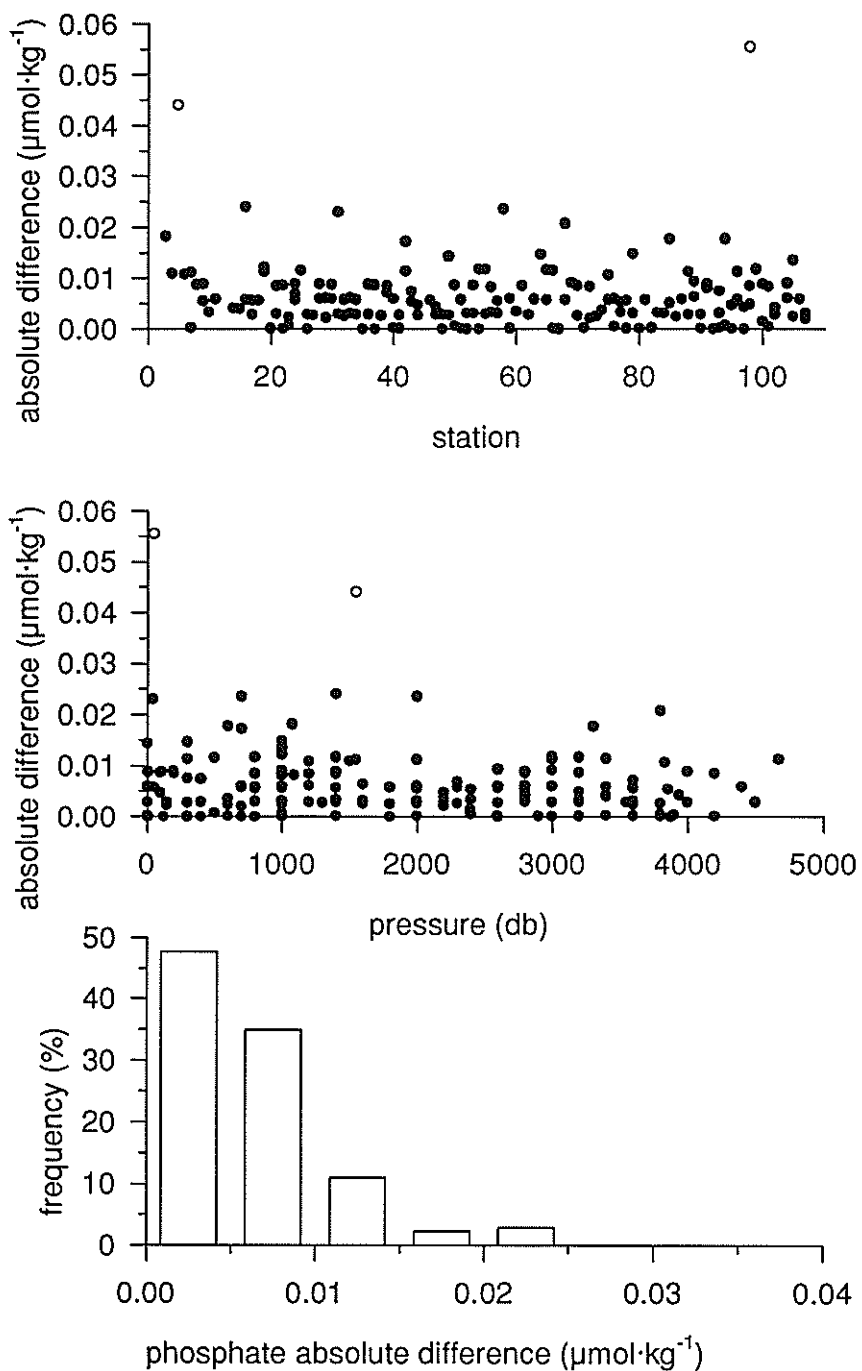


Fig V-2. Phosphate absolute difference for duplicate samples fired at the same depth *versus* station number (a), and pressure (b). Frequency distribution (%) of the absolute differences. White circles are outliers.

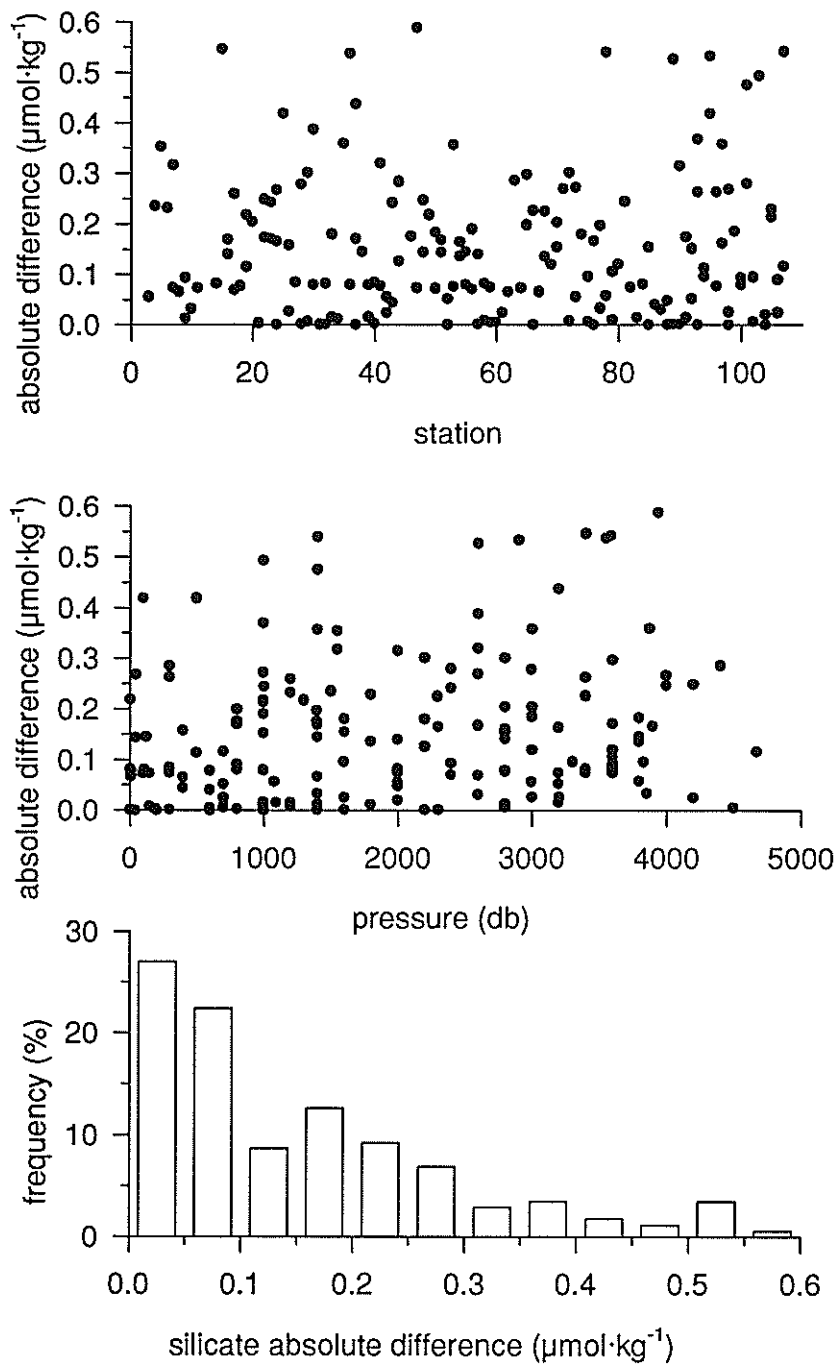


Fig V-3. Silicate absolute difference for duplicate samples fired at the same depth *versus* station number (a), and pressure (b). Frequency distribution (%) of the absolute differences.

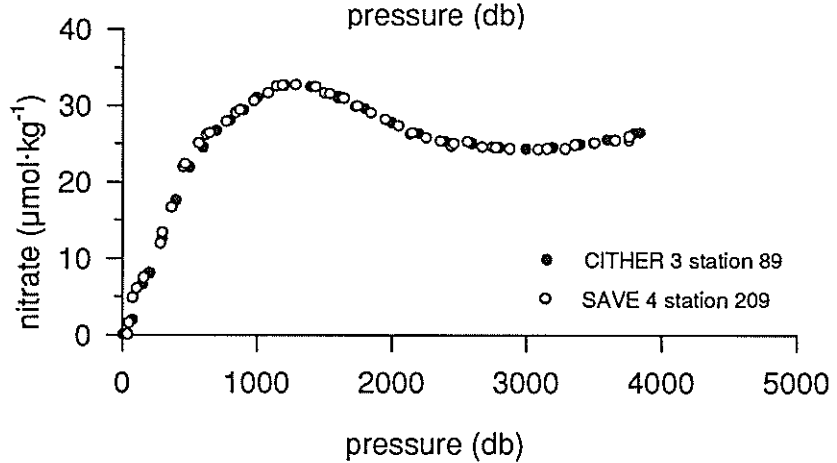
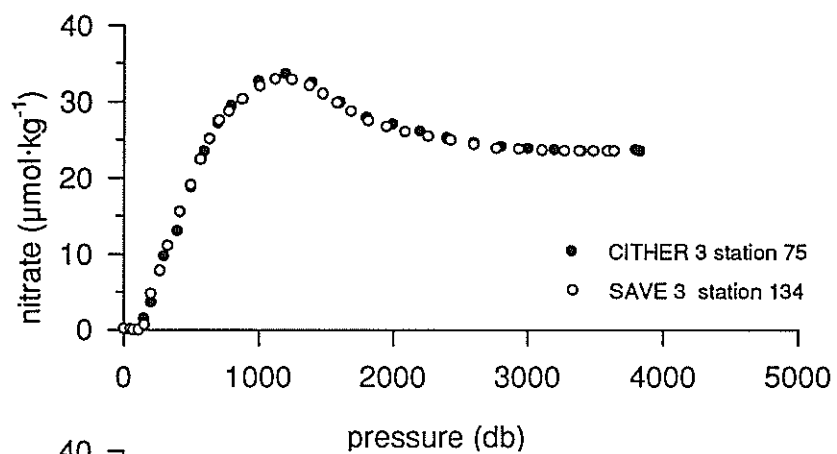
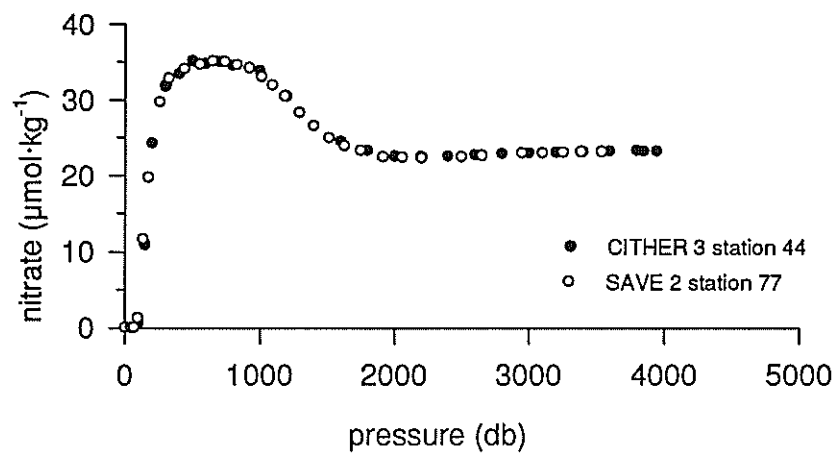


Fig V-4. Comparison of nitrate profiles for stations occupied at about the same geographical position during CITHER 3 and SAVE cruises

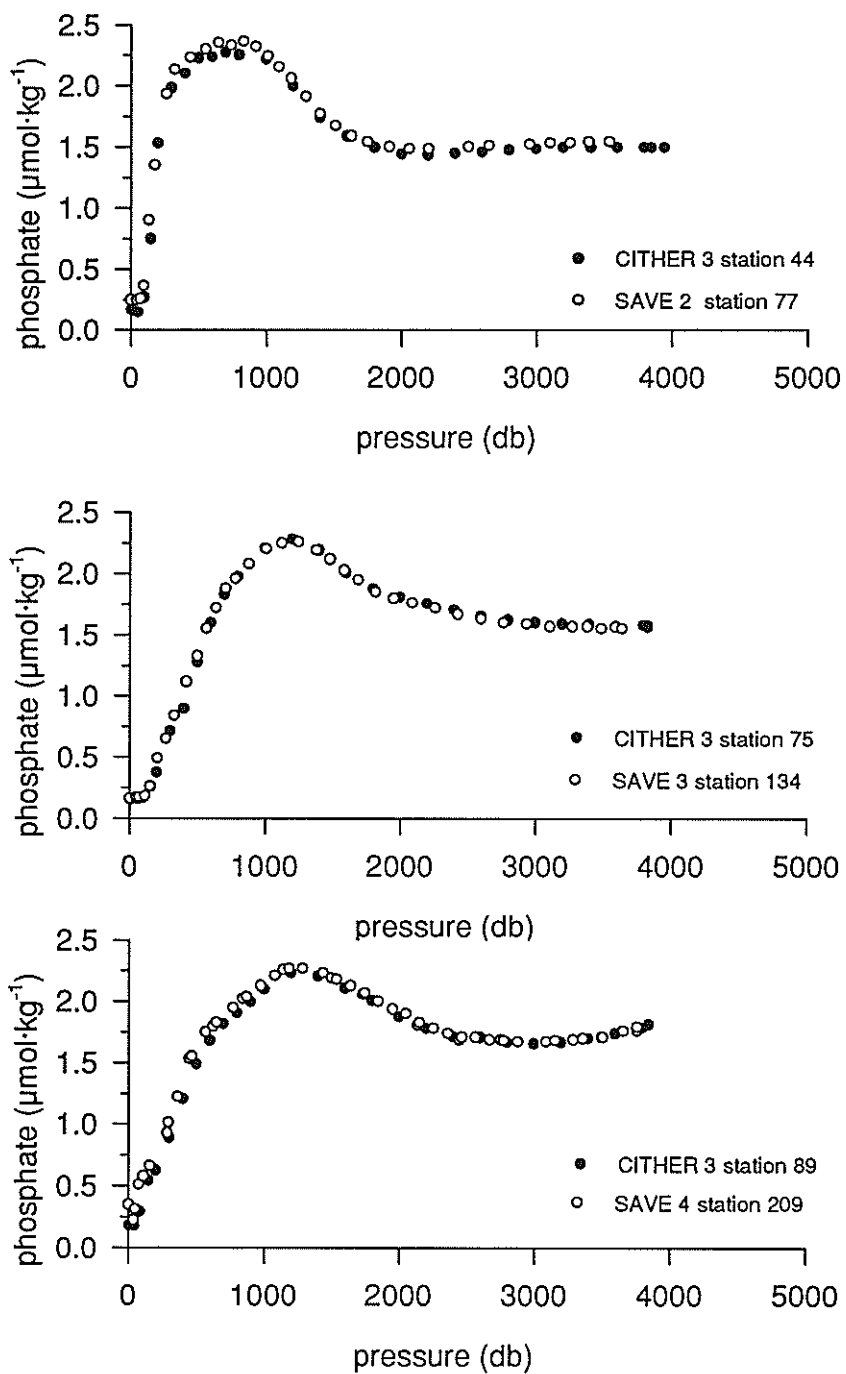


Fig V-5. Comparison of phosphate profiles for stations occupied at about the same geographical position during CITHER 3 and SAVE cruises

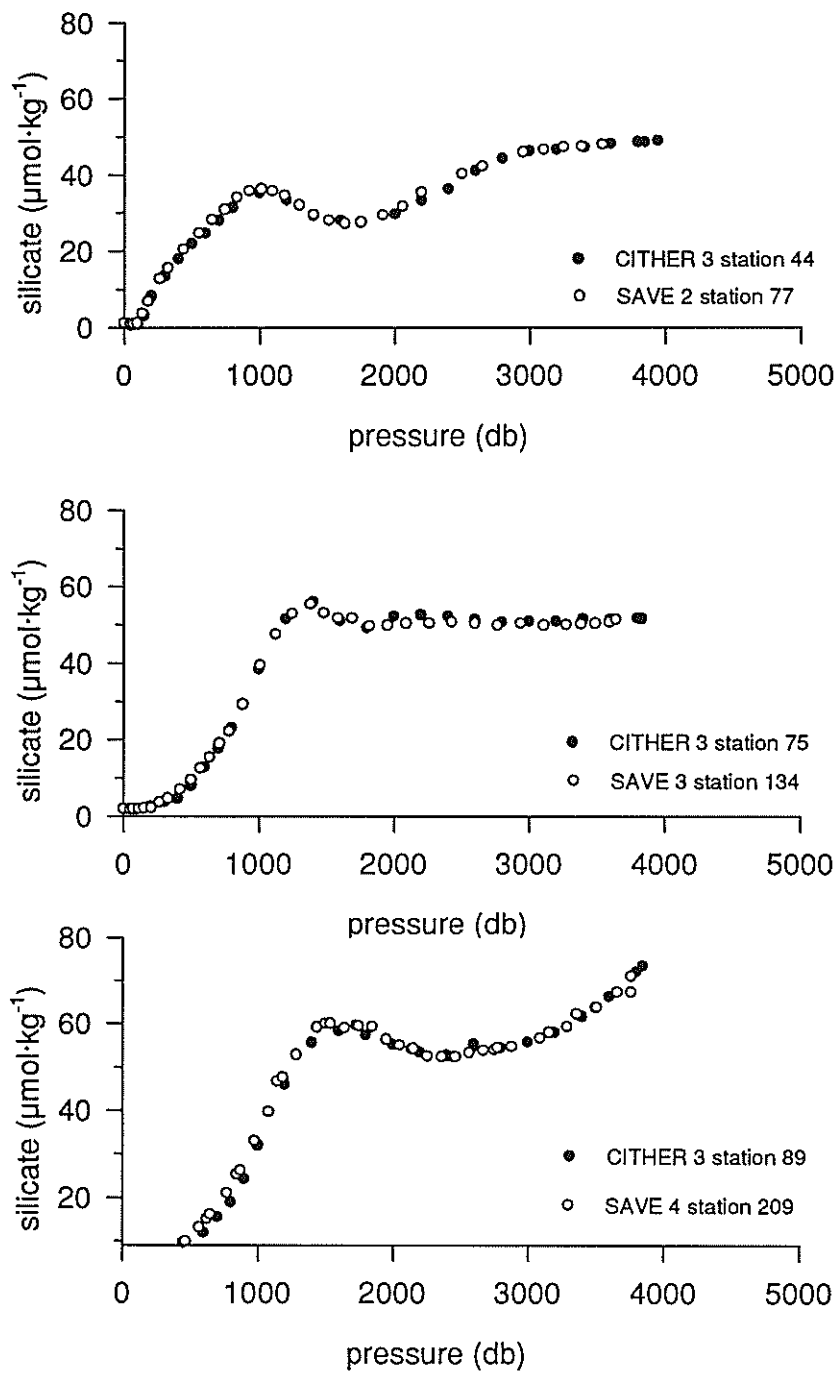


Fig V-6. Comparison of silicate profiles for stations occupied at about the same geographical position during CITHER 3 and SAVE cruises

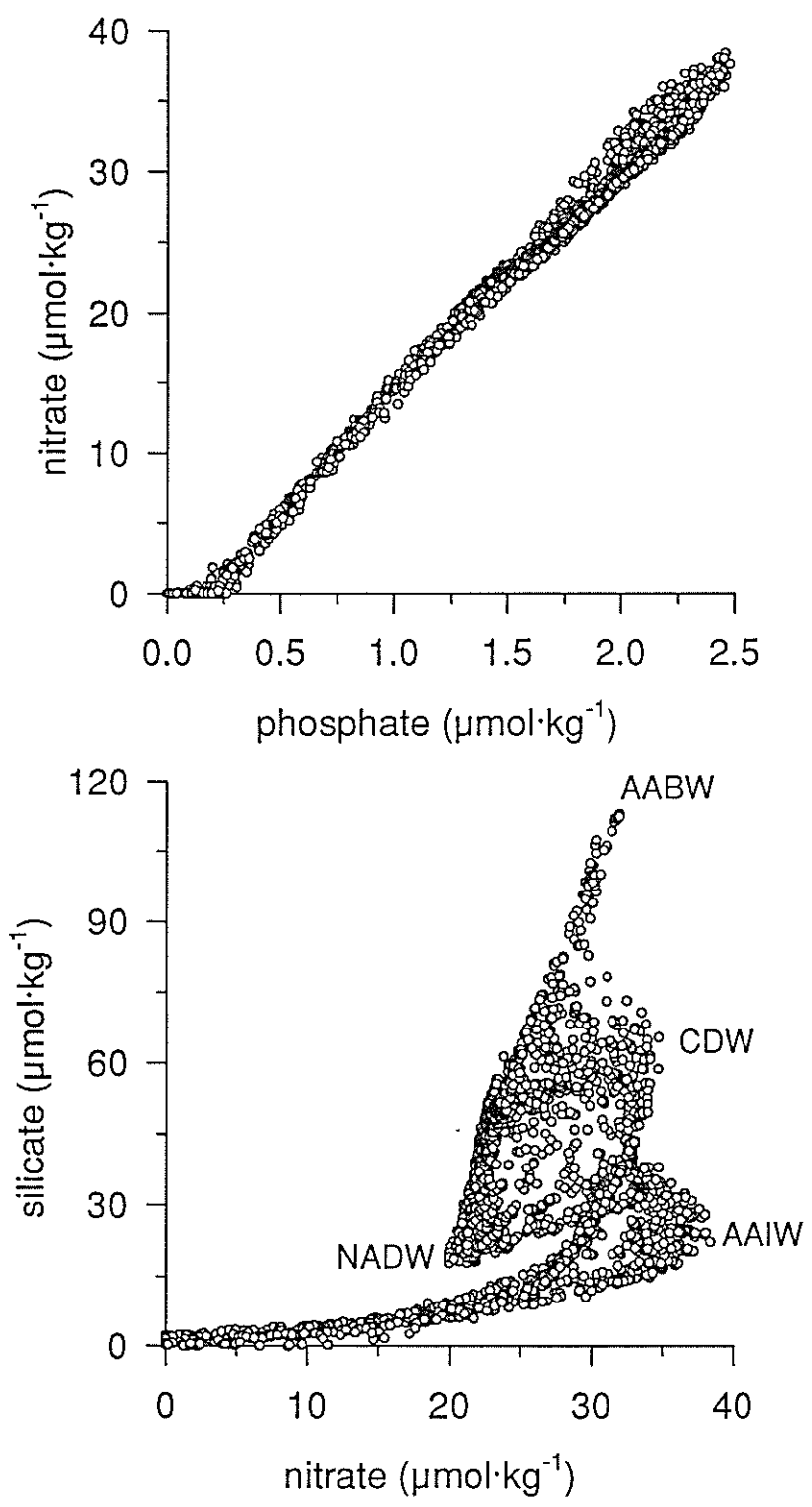


Fig V-7. Nutrient relationships for all samples along CITHER 3, section A14. Nitrate vs. phosphate (a); silicate vs. nitrate (b)

VI - Mesures des Chlorofluorométhanés F11 et F12

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VI.1 - Technique de mesure et échantillonnage :

Les mesures des fréons ou chlorofluorométhanés F11 (trichlorofluorométhane : CFCl_3) et F12 (dichlorofluorométhane : CF_2Cl_2) dissous dans l'eau de mer ont été réalisées à bord par chromatographie en phase gazeuse avec la même chaîne d'analyse (LODYC) et selon la même méthode que lors des campagnes ROMANCHE 1 (Août 1991) et CITHER2 (Janvier/Mars 1995). Les échantillons ont été prélevés dans des seringues étanches en verre de 100 ml à robinet en métal puis stockés dans des bains à circulation d'eau de mer en attendant l'analyse. La technique de mesure des F11 et F12 dissous dans l'eau de mer qui a été suivie, est celle de Bullister and Weiss (1988). Les gaz dissous dans les échantillons d'eau de mer (aliquote calibrée d'environ 30 ml) sont dégazés par bullage de gaz vecteur (95% Argon/5% CH_4). Les fréons contenus dans les échantillons sont ensuite piégés sélectivement à -40°C pendant 4 minutes sur une colonne porasil C-porapak T. Après un dépiégeage à $+100^\circ\text{C}$, le F12 et le F11 sont séparés et quantifiés au niveau du chromatographe à détecteur à capture d'électrons (GC 8A – Shimadzu).

Les prélèvements et le travail en continu (24h/24) pour les analyses ont été assurés sur la base d'un travail organisé par quart par une équipe de 4 personnes :

Leg 1 Marie-josé Messias

Laurent Memery

Eric Guilyardi

Ann Laime

Leg 2 Marie-josé Messias

Gilles Garric

Gilles Saragoni

Remi Tailleux

Toutes les 243 stations qui ont été occupées ont été échantillonnées en fréons, cependant une pollution en F-12 et une panne du système de refroidissement (probablement liés, cf partie VI.2) a entraîné une interruption totale ou partielle des analyses pour une demi-

douzaine de stations (stations 13, 14, 15, 17, 163, 164, 176). Au total, 6835 échantillons d'eau de mer ont été analysés dont 311 doublons (2 échantillons d'eau de mer provenant de 2 différentes bouteilles hydrographiques mais prélevées à la même profondeur lors d'une même station) et 4 stations tests (toutes les bouteilles hydrographiques sont prélevées à la même profondeur). Les mesures des concentrations atmosphériques en F11 et F12 effectuées quotidiennement, comptabilisent par ailleurs 202 échantillons d'air atmosphériques.

VI.2 - Calibration des données :

La concentration en F11 et F12 est mesurée par étalonnage externe. Le gaz standard utilisé pendant la campagne est un standard atmosphérique secondaire (bouteille d'air comprimé fournie par AIR LIQUIDE en 1992) déjà utilisé pour la campagne CITHER2. Selon les recommandations WOCE, au moins deux calibrations de ce standard secondaire par rapport à un standard primaire fourni par la Scripps Institution of Oceanography (échelle de calibration SIO) ont été réalisées avant et après la campagne. Les résultats sont reportés sur le tableau VI.1.a. Les écarts pré-post campagne des teneurs en F11 et F12 du standard secondaire ne sont pas significatifs et montrent une excellente stabilité de ce standard secondaire. Nous avons retenu comme teneur du standard 599 ppt en F12 et 328 ppt en F11 pour toute la campagne CITHER3.

| Date | Mesures | F12 ppt | ± | F11ppt | ± |
|------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
| nov.1994 | 10 | 600.2 | 0.4 % | 327.0 | 0.3 % |
| avril 1995 | 10 | 598.1 | 0.3 % | 329.2 | 0.3 % |

Tableau VI.1.a : Suivi de l'évolution des concentrations en fréons du standard AL92.

Lors de la campagne, la répétabilité obtenue sur plusieurs séries d'analyses de gaz standard (volume injecté = 2.95 ml) a été meilleure que $\pm 0.4 \%$ pour le F12 et $\pm 0.45 \%$ pour le F11 (tableau VI.1.b).

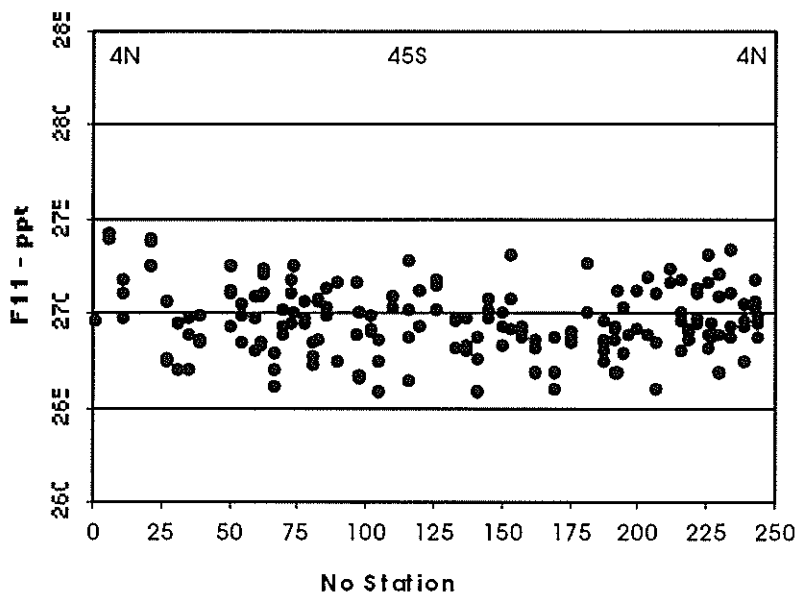
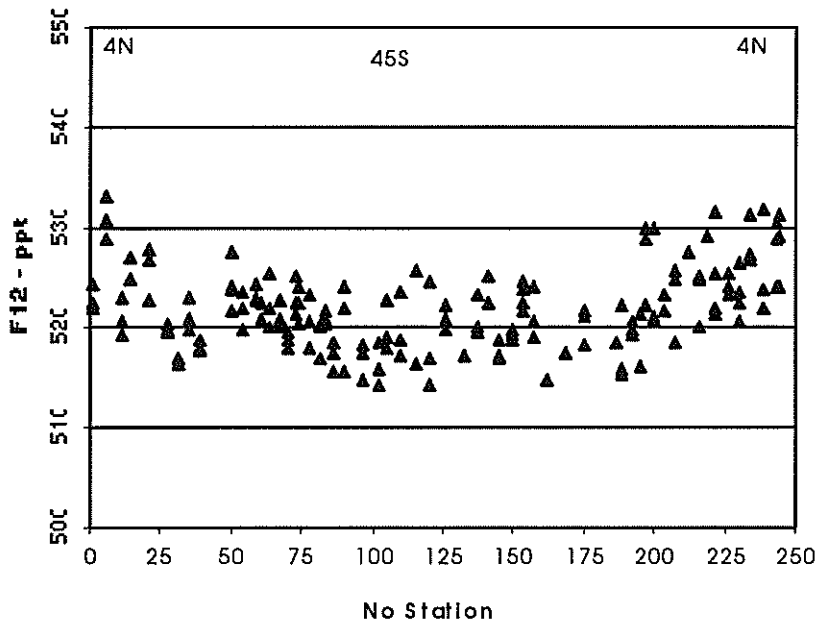
| Date | F12 | ± | F11 | ± | Nombre de mesures |
|----------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| 15/01/95 | 53721 | 0.31 % | 121807 | 0.34 % | 13 |
| 22/01/95 | 55842 | 0.21 % | 120849 | 0.44 % | 5 |
| 22/02/95 | 63801 | 0.35 % | 120393 | 0.39 % | 10 |
| 28/03/95 | 64458 | 0.20 % | 112077 | 0.36 % | 14 |

Tableau VI.1.b : Teneurs moyennes en F12 et F11 (aires) pour plusieurs séries d'injections de 3 ml de standard

Des courbes de calibration à 6 ou 5 niveaux ont été réalisées au moins toutes les 2 stations par des injections de différents volumes de standard. Les concentrations en F12 et F11 ont été calculées par un ajustement de ces courbes respectivement par un polynôme du second degré et du troisième degré. Les concentrations en pmol/l ont été converties en pmol/kg en utilisant la salinité de l'échantillon et la température du bain de stockage des échantillons.

VI.3 - Suivi des concentrations atmosphériques :

Des prélèvements d'air ont été réalisés quotidiennement pour assurer un suivi des teneurs atmosphériques (figures VI.3 a et b) et une estimation ultérieure des écarts à la solubilité théorique des concentrations en fréons mesurés en surface. Les concentrations en F11 et F12 mesurées pendant CITHER3 par rapport à celles obtenues durant CITHER2 (le groupe Cither2, 1996) montrent respectivement une stabilisation des concentrations en F11 et une faible augmentation en F12. Par ailleurs, le gradient équatorial (lié à des émissions industrielles en fréons plus fortes dans l'hémisphère nord) des concentrations atmosphériques en F12 et surtout en F11 tend aussi à s'atténuer. Ces tendances déjà observées pendant CITHER2 sont en accord avec les mesures récentes des stations de mesures atmosphériques ALE/GAGE (R. Weiss, 1995, communication personnelle) et sont consécutives à la diminution des émissions industrielles en fréons notamment dans l'hémisphère nord ces dernières années suite au Protocole de Montréal (accord de 1975 et 1988).



Figures VI.3a et b : Teneur atmosphériques en F12 et F11 pendant CITHER3.

VI.4 - Qualité des mesures :

VI.4.1- Evaluation de la part de contamination ou blancs :

Un point critique de l'analyse des fréons est le contrôle et l'estimation des teneurs en fréons attribuables à de la contamination ou «blanc» qui est retranché aux valeurs brutes mesurées.

Blanc de la chaîne d'analyse

La contamination au niveau de la chaîne d'analyse est estimée par l'analyse de l'injection ~3ml de gaz vecteur. Le blanc du système d'analyse généralement nul, a été affecté en F12 à plusieurs reprises pendant la campagne. Pendant le second leg, une cause évidente a été la panne successive des 2 cryoplongeurs (liquide réfrigérant = F12) et leur recharge en F12 le 11/03/95. Ceci a entraîné une importante augmentation en F12 dans le laboratoire (tableau VI.4.1.a) contrôlée par la suite à une concentration raisonnable par un puissant système de ventilation du bord (Super-Cobra le 12/03/95).

| Date | F12 ppt | F11 ppt | |
|----------|----------|---------|---|
| 17/01/95 | 546.9 | 370.3 | |
| 19/01/95 | 649.3 | 350.0 | |
| 11/03/95 | 233294.0 | 381.0 | après recharge du cryoplongeur en F12 après ventilation par Super-cobra teneur de l'air ventilant le labo: F12=553.2 F11=277.0 |
| 12/03/95 | 1327.5 | 345.7 | |
| 12/03/95 | 11217.5 | 569.2 | |
| 13/03/95 | 1956.8 | 351.6 | |
| 15/03/95 | 1159.3 | 348.5 | |
| 15/03/95 | 3708.7 | 358.8 | |
| 17/03/95 | 752.4 | 443.2 | |
| 18/03/95 | 778.5 | 354.9 | |
| 19/03/95 | 1933.4 | 380.2 | |

Tableau VI.4.1.a :Concentrations en F12 et F11 dans le laboratoire «fréons»

Blanc de l'analyse d'échantillons d'eau de mer et limite de détection

La teneur en fréons dans les échantillons d'eau de mer due à de la contamination (ou "blanc total" incluant des pollutions possibles des bouteilles hydrographiques, seringues, stockage, chaîne d'analyse, etc) est évaluée par l'analyse d'eau de mer supposée sans fréons (masse d'eau ayant été équilibrée avec l'atmosphère avant l'introduction anthropogène des

fréons). Un blanc total a été déterminé par groupe de stations afin de corriger au mieux l'évolution temporelle pendant la campagne de la contamination en particulier en F12. L'évaluation du blanc total moyen et son erreur ont été estimées à partir de stations tests où toutes les bouteilles sont fermées à un même niveau «sans fréons». Les résultats pour les 4 stations de CITHER3, sont reportés sur les figures ci-dessous et résumés tableau 4. Ces stations tests permettent aussi de mettre en évidence les bouteilles ou les seringues polluées (teneur hors gamme).

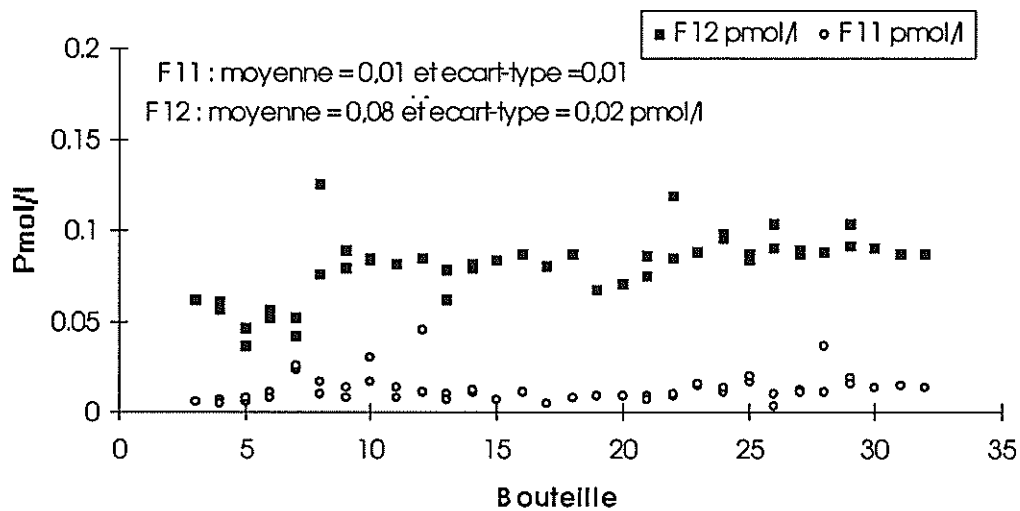


Figure VI.4.1.a : Station 0 à 3000 db de profondeur

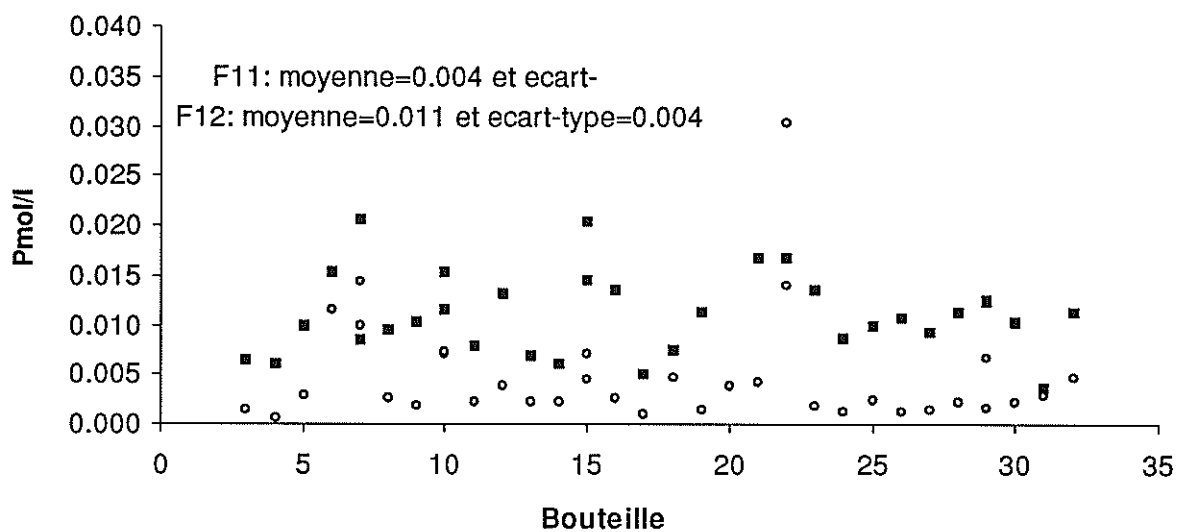


Figure VI.4.1.b: Station 45 a 3698 db de profondeur

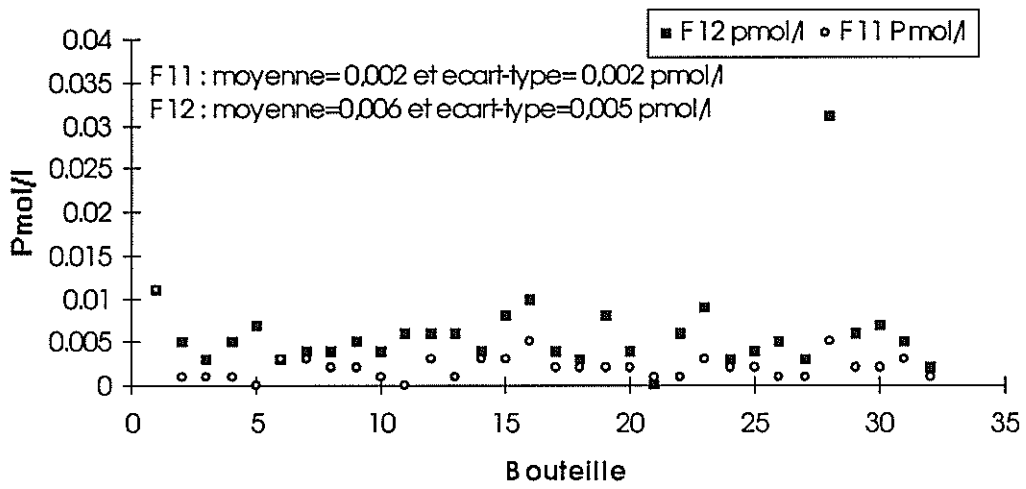


Figure VI.4.1.c: Leg 2 - Station 160 à 3199db de profondeur

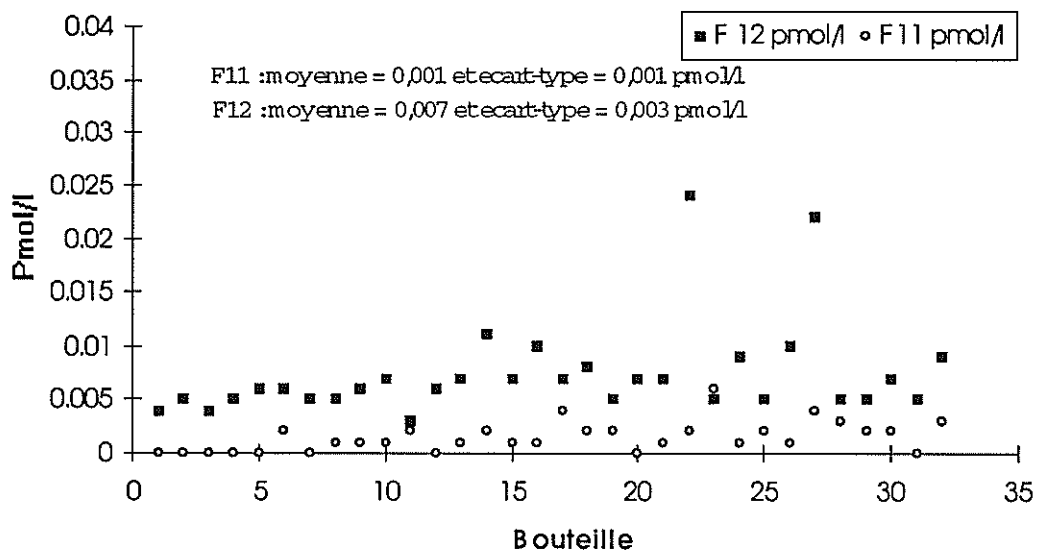


Figure VI.4.1.d: Station 211 à 3000 db de profondeur

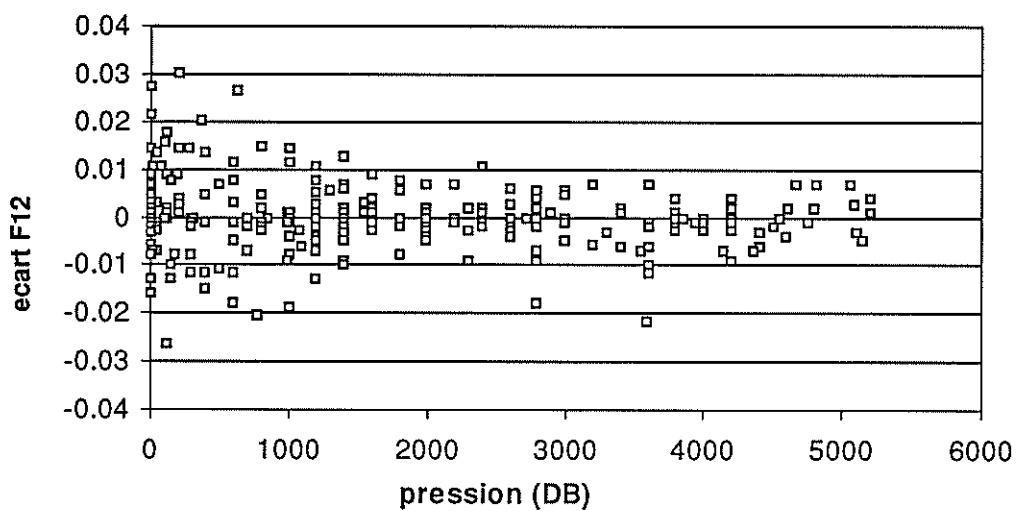
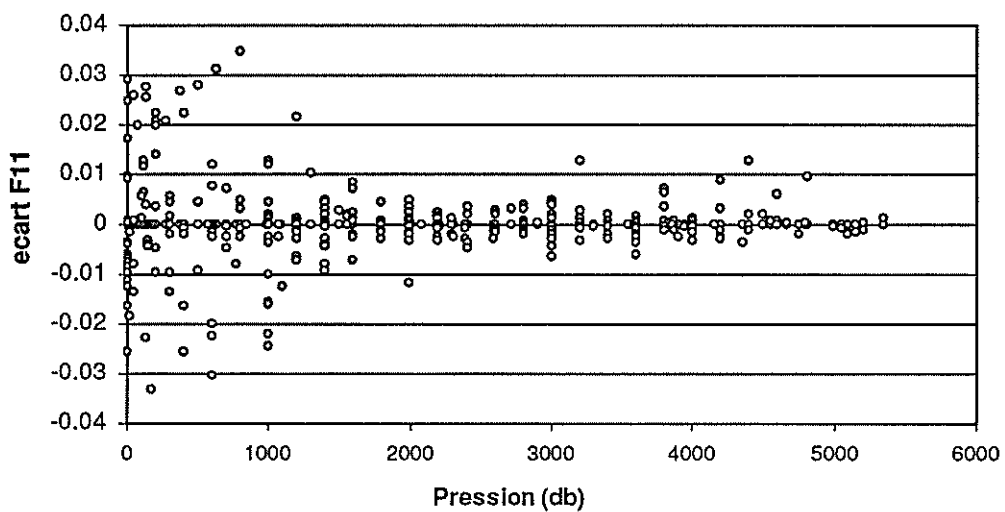
| Stations test et date | Position | Pres. db | Teneurs F12 pmol/l | Teneurs F11 pmol/l | Nombre de mesures |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 0 (15/01) | N 6 57-W 14 51 | 3000 | 0.08±0.02 | 0.01±0.01 | 30 |
| 45 (27/01) | S 14 30-W 9 00 | 3698 | 0.011±0.004 | 0.004±0.003 | 29 |
| 160 (06/03) | S 25 23-E 8 55 | 3199 | 0.006±0.002 | 0.002±0.002 | 32 |
| 211 (21/03) | S 4 43-E 4 50 | 3000 | 0.007±0.003 | 0.001±0.001 | 32 |

Tableau VI.4.1.b : Teneurs moyennes en F12 et F11 (pmol/l) pour différentes séries d'échantillons prélevés dans des eaux "sans fréons".

Les plus fortes teneurs de contaminations ont été mesurées à la station 0, ceci étant habituellement le cas en début de campagne. Notons cependant, les teneurs élevées en F12 par rapport au F11 à la station 0 dues à la pollution en F12 que nous avons eue pendant les premières stations. Les rinçages successifs des bouteilles montrent ensuite une décroissance de la contamination en F12 et F11 vers de très bas niveaux et une bonne reproductibilité dans les normes de WOCE. L'évaluation moyenne de la contamination et son écart-type qui déterminent la limite de détection pour les échantillons d'eaux profondes à faible teneur en fréons sont respectivement de 0.008 pmol/l et ± 0.003 pmol/l en F12 et 0.002 pmol/l et ± 0.002 pmol/l en F11 (moyenne des 3 stations tests 45, 161 et 211)

VI.4.2 - Répétabilité :

Les figures VI.4.2.a et b montrent les écarts obtenus entre les mesures effectuées lors des 331 doublets. Les écarts pour les eaux profondes sont en moyenne inférieurs à ± 0.003 pmol/kg pour F11 et à ± 0.004 pmol/kg pour F12. Les écarts pour les eaux de surface et de subsurface riches en fréons sont de l'ordre de $\pm 1\%$ pour F11 et F12. Les écarts hors gamme ont permis de déceler des contaminations ponctuelles au niveau du matériel d'échantillonnage.



Figures VI.4.2a et b : Ecart obtenu entre les mesures effectuées lors des doublets.

VI.5 - Validation :

Les données ont été validées :

- par identification de bouteilles ou de seringues polluées à partir de doublets de seringue ou de bouteille,
- par comparaisons individuelles des profils F11 et F12.

D'éventuelles corrections sont à attendre après confrontation aux autres données bouteilles.

VI.6 - Remerciements

Nous tenons tout particulièrement à remercier *Gilles Garric, Eric Guilyardi, Ann Laime, Gilles Saragoni et Rémi Tailleux* pour leur participation aux mesures des chlorofluorométhane F11 et F12 lors de la campagne CITHER3. *Eric Guilyardi* a aussi beaucoup aidé au traitement des données. Nous remercions également *Alain Poisson et Bernard Shauer* pour le prêt de matériel de rechange. La campagne CITHER3 a été financée par l'IFREMER et le CNRS à travers le Programme National d'Etude de la Dynamique du Climat (PNEDC). Nous remercions aussi les commandants et l'équipage du Navire Océanographique «*L'Atalante*» pour leur concours précieux au cours de cette campagne.

VI.7 - Références

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VII. CARBON SYSTEM

Four variables define the carbon system: pH, alkalinity, partial pressure of carbon dioxide ($p\text{CO}_2$) and total inorganic carbon (TIC). Knowledge of two of these variables allows to calculate the other two by means of a set of equations deduced from the thermodynamic equilibria. During the CITHER 3 cruise, TIC was analyzed directly by the coulometric method (Section 1) and pH and alkalinity were measured by potentiometric methods (Section 2). Using the equations of Mehrbach et al (1973) and Weis (1974) TIC and $p\text{CO}_2$ were calculated. A comparison between measured and calculated TIC is shown in Section 3. Surface $p\text{CO}_2$ (Section 4) was calculated following the former equations. Total organic carbon was analyzed at six stations (Section 5).

1.- TOTAL INORGANIC CARBON MEASUREMENTS IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC (WOCE SECTIONS A14 AND A13)

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1.1. Equipment and Techniques

Water samples were collected using a PASH 6000 rosette (developed at Laboratoire de Physique des Océans, IFREMER, Brest, France) equipped with a Neil-Brown Mark-III CTD and 30 eight-liter, plastic (PVC) bottles. Seawater samples were collected along Section A-14 at 42 stations to provide full profiles of C_T data. Samples were collected from the surface at 11 stations to provide upper water column C_T data. During Section A-13, seawater samples were collected at 39 of 132 stations to provide full profiles of C_T data. Samples were collected from the surface at 2 stations to provide upper water column C_T data.

Seawater samples for C_T were collected following the procedure described in the *DOE CO₂ Analysis Handbook* in 500 ml ground-glass stoppered bottles. Samples were preserved immediately after collection by adding 100 μ l of a saturated mercuric chloride solution to prevent biological production or consumption of CO₂. Samples were filled to overflowing, preservative was added well below the surface and the bottles were immediately stoppered, providing zero headspace. High-vacuum grease was not used to seal the samples. The samples were then stored in covered plastic boxes in a cool, dark place prior to analysis. Most samples were analyzed within 14 hours of collection. The C_T concentration was measured using a Single Operator Multi-Parameter Metabolic Analyzer (SOMMA) (Johnson et al., 1987, 1993) coupled with coulometric detection (*DOE CO₂ Analysis Handbook*). The seawater sample was drawn into a calibrated pipette and dispensed into a stripping chamber, where it was acidified with 8.5% phosphoric acid. The resultant CO₂ was carried into a coulometric cell with N₂ gas (99.95%) where it was absorbed by and reacted with ethanolamine in dimethylsulfoxide. This reaction produced hydroxyethylcarbamic acid, causing a pH change and resultant color change (from dark blue to colorless) in the thymolphthalein indicator in the solution. Light transmission of the solution was monitored continuously by a photodetector, electronically connected to the coulometer. The color change caused the coulometer to initiate a current that passed through the cell, reacting with water to produce hydroxyl (OH⁻) ions. The OH⁻ produced titrated the hydroxyethylcarbamic acid, returning the solution to a dark blue color (i.e. the original pH). The computer program calculated the amount of current passed through the cell and with titration time, as related by the Faraday constant, calculated the number of moles of OH⁻ required to titrate the acid. This number was then used to calculate the number of moles of CO₂ absorbed to form the acid. Results are expressed as μ moles/kg.

1.2. Calibration and Corrections

The SOMMA pipette was calibrated weekly while at sea and in the laboratory after the cruise. Calibration of the pipette was accomplished by rinsing the pipette three times, then filling the pipette completely with deionized water. The pipette contents were dispensed into a 10 ml serum bottle, capped with a rubber stopper and sealed with aluminum using a crimper. Calibrations performed at sea were stored in boxes until they could be weighed and recorded in the laboratory. Calibrations performed in the laboratory were weighed and recorded immediately. An average pipette volume of 21.1655 ml was used to calculate TCO₂ results.

Approximately, every 24 hours, the coulometer cell was removed from the coulometer, the contents were discarded and the cell was cleaned by drawing 20 ml of acetone through the frit from the cathode side to the anode side, followed by an equal amount of deionized water. This procedure was repeated once more in the opposite direction. The cell was dried thoroughly in a drying oven. The anode was scrubbed with steel wool and both the cathode and anode were rinsed with deionized water and dried in a drying oven. Ethanolamine in DMSO (100 ml) was added to the cathode chamber and 20 ml of potassium iodide in DMSO was added to the anode chamber of a clean, dry cell. A few crystals of potassium iodide were added to the anode chamber to maintain saturation. A cathode and anode were placed in the cell and the cell positioned on the coulometer to achieve maximum transmittance. The current was turned on and the cell was allowed to equilibrate (*DOE CO₂ Analysis Handbook*). Certified reference materials (CRMs) obtained from Dr. Andrew Dickson, were analyzed as calibration check standards at a rate of one CRM every thirty samples. A total of 68 and 114 CRMs were analyzed on Sections A14 and A13 respectively, with a known CO₂ concentration of 1987.53 μmol/kg, an average concentration of 1986.45 μmol/kg C obtained for Section A14, with a standard deviation of 2.05 and a mean difference from the known of -1.08 μmol/kg C. During Section A13, an average CRM result of 1988.46, a standard deviation of 1.66, and a mean difference from the known of 0.94 μmol/kg C were obtained.

The coulometer was calibrated at sea during Section A14 a minimum of every ten samples by dispensing a known mass of CO₂ gas (99.995%) (Wilke et. al., 1993) from a pair of calibrated gas sample loops (small loop = 1.3069 ml; large loop = 1.8245 ml) according to the procedures described in the *DOE CO₂ Analysis Handbook*. The CO₂ gas was released into an acidified stripper where it was carried to the coulometric cell with N₂ gas (99.95%). The CO₂ was then titrated as described above. The gas loop calibration data (calfactor in counts/mole; equation 1) was averaged for the Section A14, providing a mean calfactor of 1.00349 for calculation of TCO₂ results. An average calfactor was obtained (1.00527) from the CRM results for the Section A13 and used to calculate the TCO₂ results.

(1) Calculation of gas sample loop calibration (*DOE CO₂ Analysis Handbook*):

$$\text{Calfactor (counts/mole)} = \frac{c - (b * t)}{n(\text{CO}_2)}$$

where: c = coulometer reading for the gas sample (counts)
 b = background level (counts/min)
 t = titration time (min)
 n(CO₂) = the amount of CO₂ dispensed from the loop (mol)

1.3 Precision

Replicate samples were collected at-sea along Sections A14 and A13 and analyzed by Dr. Peter Guenther at Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO). Results (μmol/kg C) appear in Tables VII-1 and VII-2 with relative percent difference (RPD) representing the comparability of the two replicates analyzed at Scripps Institute of Oceanography by manometry. Comparison of at-sea TCO₂ measurements with those made at Scripps were very good with a range of RPD from 0.00% to 0.10% for Section A14 and from 0.01% to 0.15% for Section A13.

Table VII-1. Replicate results expressed in μmol.kg⁻¹. Section WOCE A14

| Station | Cast | Niskin | Depth (meters) | At-Sea | SIO | SIO | RPD (%) |
|---------|------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | | | | Analysis | Analysis Replicate 1 | Analysis Replicate 2 | |
| 10 | 1 | 32 | 6 | 1906.65 | 1910.04 | N/A | |
| 22 | 1 | 32 | 7 | 2015.61 | 2018.05 | 2017.74 | 0.02 |
| 22 | 1 | 14 | 2802 | 2188.94 | 2189.30 | 2190.22 | 0.04 |
| 49 | 1 | 22 | 33 | 2078.91 | 2078.50 | 2079.13 | 0.03 |
| 49 | 1 | 4 | 1400 | 2199.00 | 2198.41 | 2200.56 | 0.10 |
| 55 | 1 | 32 | 8 | 2077.97 | 2073.87 | 2073.60 | 0.01 |
| 55 | 1 | 10 | 2999 | 2199.18 | 2197.42 | 2197.09 | 0.02 |
| 76 | 1 | 31 | 8 | 2052.56 | 2056.62 | 2056.51 | 0.01 |
| 88 | 1 | 31 | 7 | 2041.59 | 2043.99 | 2043.69 | 0.01 |
| 100 | 1 | 31 | 8 | 2058.85 | 2060.94 | 2060.55 | 0.02 |

Table VII-2. Replicate results expressed in $\mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$. Section WOCE A13 .

| Station | Cast | Niskin | Depth meters) | At-Sea Analysis | SIO Analysis Replicate 1 | SIO Analysis Replicate 2 | RPD (%) |
|---------|------|--------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| 115 | 1 | 24 | 6 | 2036.95 | 2035.78 | 2037.30 | 0.07 |
| 115 | 1 | 4 | 3000 | 2208.94 | 2207.83 | 2207.75 | 0.00 |
| 142 | 1 | 32 | 7 | 2036.76 | 2038.35 | 2039.76 | 0.07 |
| 142 | 1 | 12 | 3001 | 2205.23 | 2207.50 | 2206.88 | 0.03 |
| 179 | 1 | 31 | 9 | 2043.88 | 2046.03 | 2046.05 | 0.00 |
| 179 | 1 | 14 | 3000 | 2198.13 | 2200 | N/A | |
| 207 | 1 | 31 | 12 | 1989.99 | 1988.79 | 1988.98 | 0.01 |
| 207 | 1 | 13 | 3000 | 2197.66 | 2197.14 | 2197.81 | 0.03 |
| 235 | 1 | 31 | 8 | 1925.11 | 1924.09 | 1923.12 | 0.05 |
| 235 | 1 | 13 | 2998 | 2194.18 | 2193.76 | 2193.95 | 0.01 |

1.4. References

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2.- pH AND ALKALINITY MEASUREMENTS. WOCE SECTION A14

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2.1 - Equipment and Techniques

2.1.1 - pH

Seawater samples for pH analysis were collected in 50 ml plastic bottles after TIC samples at all station, following the WOCE sequence. Samples were filled to overflowing and immediately stoppered.

A Metrohm 654 pH meter with a Ross (Orion 8104) combination glass electrode was used. pH measurements were standarised daily, according to the following sequence 1) to calibrate the combined electrode with the pH 7.413 NBS buffer solution, 2) to check the electrode response with a pH 4.008 NBS buffer solution, as described by Pérez and Fraga (1987a), 3) to adapt the electrode to the strong ionic strength of sea water by means of a pH 4.4 sea water buffer containing 4.0846 g of $C_8H_5KO_4$ and 1.52568 g of $B_4O_7Na_2 \cdot 10H_2O$ (borax) in 1 kg of CO_2 -free seawater.

Temperature at the time of measuring was checked using a platinum resistance Pt-100 probe to correct the effect of temperature on pH (Pérez and Fraga, 1987a). All pH values were referred to a standard temperature of 15 °C (pH_{15}).

2.1.2 - Alkalinity

Following the sampling sequence proposed by WOCE, seawater samples for alkalinity were collected after pH samples, in 300 ml plastic bottles. Full water column profiles were analyzed at 39 stations and surface water samples were collected at all stations.

Alkalinity was measured using an automatic potentiometric titrator "Titrino Metrohm", with a Metrohm 6.0233.100 combination glass electrode. Potentiometric titrations were carried out with hydrochloric acid ($[HCl] = 0.1310$) to a final pH of 4.44 (Pérez and Fraga, 1987b). The electrodes were standardized using NBS buffers of pH 7.413 and the nernstian slope checked using a NBS buffer of 4.008. As for pH measurements, a pH 4.4 buffer made up in sea water was used to adapt the electrodes to the strong ionic strength of sea water. Concentrations are given in $\mu\text{mol/kg}$.

2.2 - Calibrations and Corrections

2.2.1 - pH₁₅

The apparent activity coefficient of hydrogen ions was estimated by ten titration curves with acidified sea water (Culberson, 1981), to determine the systematic errors produced by variations in the residual liquid-junction potential. The curves were linearized and the inverse slope divided by the association constants of fluorhydric and sulphuric acid (f_{asso}) gave the activity coefficient of the hydrogen ion of our electrode (f_{Htot}). The differences ($\log(f_{\text{Htot}}/f_{\text{M}})$) between the activity coefficients of our electrode (f_{Htot}) and those given by Mehrbach et al. (1973) at the same salinity and temperature with their electrode (f_{M}) were used to correct our pH₁₅ determinations by adding these differences (Table VII-3).

At each station, pH of seawater substandard (pH_{SSS}) was measured before and after each series of samples. The seawater substandard is a "quasi-steady" filtered seawater stored into a large container (25 liters). From each calibration we get the pH_{is} (pH isoelectric), that is, the pH recorded at zero potential. This pH_{is} can vary because of: 1) real variations of the electrode; 2) changes in the buffer; and/or 3) an error during the calibration. The electrode variation is continuous, as shown in figure VII-1. The same figure shows the pH_{SSS} variation just after each calibration. The same pattern was observed in the two distributions.

In figure VII-2 the variation of pH_{SSS} for each station is presented. After the calibration the pH_{SSS} is generally higher and, it decreases along the session of analysis. We assume a daily linear evolution of pH_{SSS} and the variations along the same day are assumed to be due to the changes in the electrode behaviour. Two regression lines can be drawn with the same slope but different y-intercept. One using all data and the other one using only seawater substandards measured just after the calibration (black points in fig. VII-2). The anomalies (&SSS) of each pH_{SSS} from the regression, shown in figure VII-2, were used to correct the pH₁₅ obtained.

In order to check the procedure followed during the pH determinations, samples of CO₂ reference material (CRM) of batch 24 were analyzed during the cruise. Figure VII-3 shows the distribution of pH_{SSS} (open squares) and CRM (points) along the cruise analysed at the same station. The standard deviation of CRM samples is 0.009. Once CRM were corrected using the anomalies of SSS and Culberson (diamond), the standard deviation became lower (0.004).

Table VII-3. Slope from linearized Culberson curves, and the activity coefficients of our electrode (f_{Htot}) and those given by Mehrbach et al (1973) at the same salinity and temperature with their electrode (f_M).

| Stationr | Date | Salinity | T (°C) | Slope | f_{Htot} | f_M | $\text{Log}(f_{Htot}/f_M)$ |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|-------|------------|-------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 17-Jan | 34.327 | 24.9 | 1.034 | 0.702 | 0.677 | 0.016 |
| 1 | 17-Jan | 34.327 | 24.6 | 1.032 | 0.704 | 0.678 | 0.016 |
| 24 | 22-Jan | 34.443 | 23.4 | 1.037 | 0.707 | 0.685 | 0.013 |
| 24 | 22-Jan | 34.443 | 25.1 | 1.033 | 0.701 | 0.676 | 0.016 |
| 51 | 28-Jan | 34.821 | 23.5 | 1.040 | 0.703 | 0.685 | 0.011 |
| 51 | 28-Jan | 34.821 | 23.5 | 1.046 | 0.699 | 0.685 | 0.009 |
| 81 | 05-Feb | 34.777 | 20.8 | 1.025 | 0.727 | 0.701 | 0.016 |
| 81 | 05-Feb | 34.777 | 20.8 | 1.033 | 0.721 | 0.680 | 0.012 |
| 107 | 12-Feb | 34.290 | 17.8 | 1.011 | 0.752 | 0.716 | 0.021 |
| 107 | 12-Feb | 34.290 | 17.8 | 1.015 | 0.749 | 0.716 | 0.020 |

$f_{Htot} = (1/\text{slope})/f_{aso}$ = activity coefficient of our electrode

f_M = activity coefficient according to Mehrbach et al (1973)

$\text{Log}(f_{Htot}/f_M)$ is the difference between both activity coefficients, used to correct the final pH titrations

2.2.2 - Alkalinity

A couple of titration curves per week were performed in sea water with hydrochloric acid, according to Culberson (1981), to determine the systematic errors produced by variations of residual liquid-junction potential. The curves were linealized and the inverse slope divided by the association constants of fluorhydric acid and sulphuric acid (f_{asso}) gave the activity coefficient of the hydrogen ion of our electrode (f_{Htot}). The differences ($\text{log}(f_{Htot}/f_M)$) between the activity coefficients of our electrode (f_{Htot}) and those given by Mehrbach et al. (1973) at the same salinity and temperature with their electrode (f_M) were used to correct the final pH titrations by adding these differences (Table VII-4), allowing comparison with results obtained using Mehrbach equations.

Surface seawater stored in 25 liters plastic containers was used as alkalinity seawater substandard (SSS). These SSS were analyzed, at the beginning and the end of each series of samples. Figure VII-4 represents the variation of SSS alkalinity along the cruise. The anomalies obtained from the equation were used to correct the alkalinity results.

Determinations of CRM alkalinity were made during the cruise to verify the alkalinity analyses. Figure VII-5 shows the CRM alkalinities analyzed and once corrected with Culberson curves and SSS anomalies. The standard deviations were $5.2 \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$ CRM, $2.2 \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$ when corrected with Culberson curves and $1.4 \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$ once corrected with SSS anomalies besides.

Table VII-4. Slope from linearized Culberson curves, and the activity coefficients of our electrode (f_{Htot}) and those given by Mehrbach et al (1973) at the same salinity and temperature with their electrode (f_{M}).

| Station | Date | Salinity | T (°C) | Slope | f_{Htot} | f_{M} | $\text{Log}(f_{\text{Htot}}/f_{\text{M}})$ |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| 1 | 17-Jan | 34.327 | 24.5 | 1.173 | 0.621 | 0.679 | -0.039 |
| 1 | 17-Jan | 34.327 | 24.6 | 1.174 | 0.619 | 0.678 | -0.039 |
| 4 | 18-Jan | 34.327 | 25.1 | 1.139 | 0.636 | 0.676 | -0.026 |
| 4 | 18-Jan | 34.327 | 25.1 | 1.138 | 0.637 | 0.676 | -0.026 |
| 25 | 22-Jan | 34.443 | 24.6 | 1.127 | 0.645 | 0.679 | -0.022 |
| 25 | 22-Jan | 34.443 | 24.4 | 1.119 | 0.651 | 0.680 | -0.019 |
| 46 | 28-Jan | 34.821 | 22.9 | 1.137 | 0.646 | 0.687 | -0.028 |
| 52 | 28-Jan | 34.821 | 23.3 | 1.056 | 0.694 | 0.689 | 0.005 |
| 52 | 28-Jan | 34.821 | 22.9 | 1.059 | 0.694 | 0.689 | 0.003 |
| 76 | 03-Feb | 34.777 | 22.1 | 1.032 | 0.715 | 0.693 | 0.014 |
| 76 | 03-Feb | 34.777 | 22.3 | 1.030 | 0.716 | 0.692 | 0.015 |
| 107 | 11-Feb | 34.290 | 18.5 | 1.008 | 0.751 | 0.712 | 0.023 |
| 107 | 11-Feb | 34.290 | 18.5 | 1.013 | 0.747 | 0.712 | 0.021 |

$f_{\text{Htot}} = (1/\text{slope})/f_{\text{aso}}$ = activity coefficient of our electrode

f_{M} = activity coefficient according to Mehrbach et al (1973)

$\text{Log}(f_{\text{Htot}}/f_{\text{M}})$ is the difference between both activity coefficients, used to correct the final pH titrations

2.3 - Precision

2.3.1 . Analytical error. Duplicate analysis

During the cruise, some replicate analysis of pH and alkalinity from the same Niskin bottle were done. Table VII-5 shows the average of absolute differences between replicate analysis and the relative error (CV%) on pH_{15} and alkalinity respectively.

Table VII-5. Differences between duplicate analysis coming from the same bottle

| | pH ₁₅ | Alkalinity |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| Absolute differences average | 0.004 | 0.9 |
| STD | 0.003 | 0.7 |
| CV% | 0.034 | 0.03 |
| Number of sampled bottles replicated | 10 | 36 |

2.3.2 - Sampling error. Duplicate samples

Precision of the pH and alkalinity method was estimated using the analyses of 174 and 61 couples of samples respectively, corresponding to couples of oceanographic bottles fired at the same depth at each station. Table VII-6 summarizes the differences.

Table VII-6. Differences between samples fired at the same depth

| | pH ₁₅ | Alkalinity |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| Absolute differences average | 0.003 | 1.1 |
| STD | 0.002 | 1.1 |
| CV% (STD·100/Average) | 0.025 | 0.05 |
| Number of sampled bottles replicated | 174 | 61 |

Figure VII-6 shows the pH₁₅ absolute difference versus station number and pressure, and the frequency distribution percentage in function of the difference. The analysis of the histograms shows that 90% of the differences are lower than 0.006 units of pH₁₅. The mean absolute difference is 0.003 that in terms of percentage of difference represents 0.038%.

Figure VII-7 shows the alkalinity absolute difference versus station number and pressure, and the frequency percentage distribution in function of the difference intervals. The frequency histograms of alkalinity show that 90% of the differences are lower than 2 µmol/kg. The mean absolute difference is 1.1 µmol/kg that in terms of percentage of difference represents 0.05%.

2.3.3 - Error transmission to pCO₂ and TIC

We have calculated the error transmission to pCO₂ and TIC due to the variations of pH₁₅ and alkalinity. To calculate these transmissions we have used the average values of pH₁₅, alkalinity, salinity and temperature of all data obtained during the cruise. In Table VII-7 appears the error transmission of pH₁₅ and alkalinity to pCO₂ and TIC. A variation of 0.003 -average value of duplicates- in pH₁₅ transmits 3.5 µatm to pCO₂ (0.79%) and 1.2 µmol/kg to TIC (0.05%). While a variation of 1.1 µmol/kg -average value of duplicates- transmits 0.2 µatm to pCO₂ (0.05%) and 1.1 µmol/kg to TIC (0.05%).

Silicate and phosphate contribute to increase the total alkalinity (Millero, 1995), especially in deep waters when their concentrations are higher. As TIC is calculated using pH₁₅ and alkalinity, the effect of silicate and phosphate must be subtracted. This effect has been taken into account in the calculation of TIC that appears in the present data base.

Table VII-7. Error transmission of pH₁₅ and alkalinity to pCO₂ and TIC using the equations of Mehrbach et al. (1973) and Weiss (1974) and the average values of pH₁₅, alkalinity, salinity and temperature.

Error Transmission of pH₁₅. &pH₁₅ = 0.003 (duplicate bottles)

| pH ₁₅ | pCO ₂ | TIC |
|------------------|------------------|--------|
| 7.989 | 444.1 | 2187.2 |
| 7.986 | 447.6 | 2188.5 |
| 7.992 | 440.6 | 2186.0 |
| Transmission | 3.5 | 1.2 |

(S = 34.915; T = 6.24; Alk = 2335.5)

Error Transmission of Alkalinity. &Alk = 1.1 (duplicate bottles)

| Alk | pCO ₂ | TIC |
|--------------|------------------|--------|
| 2335.5 | 444.1 | 2187.2 |
| 2334.4 | 443.8 | 2186.2 |
| 2336.6 | 444.3 | 2188.3 |
| Transmission | 0.2 | 1.1 |

(S = 34.915; T = 6.24; pH₁₅ = 7.989)

2.3.4 - Quality control. Consistency of measurements.

Quality control was performed two times during the cruise (stations 0 and 45) where the whole set of oceanographic bottles were closed at the same depth (3000 meters). Results are shown in Table VII-8. The standard deviations for pH₁₅ determinations is the same in both cases. However for alkalinity analysis, the STD

value in station 0 is two times the STD in station 45. In both cases the results are into the expected accuracy of the method.

Table VII-8. Summary of differences between quality control measurements for pH₁₅ and alkalinity

| Station | pH ₁₅ | | | Alkalinity (μmol/kg) | | |
|---------|------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----|------|
| | Average | STD | CV% | Average | STD | CV% |
| 0 | 7.988 | 0.002 | 0.022 | 2338.8 | 1.4 | 0.06 |
| 45 | 7.987 | 0.002 | 0.023 | 2344.6 | 0.7 | 0.03 |

Table VII-9. CRM (batch 24) results of pH₁₅, alkalinity, pCO₂, TIC and TIC corrected for phosphate and silicate.

| Station | pH ₁₅ | Alk (μmol/kg) | TIC (μmol/kg) | TIC-(&PO ₄ +&SiO ₄) (μmol/kg) | pCO ₂ μatm |
|---------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--|-----------------------|
| 1 | 8.211 | 2219 | 1987.7 | 1987.0 | 345.0 |
| 4 | 8.210 | 2218 | 1987.3 | 1986.6 | 345.8 |
| 10 | 8.211 | 2217 | 1985.4 | 1984.7 | 344.6 |
| 13 | 8.208 | 2218 | 1988.4 | 1987.7 | 348.3 |
| 19 | 8.204 | 2215 | 1987.7 | 1987.0 | 351.0 |
| 25 | 8.202 | 2215 | 1988.6 | 1988.0 | 353.5 |
| 31 | 8.205 | 2217 | 1988.7 | 1988.0 | 350.7 |
| 34 | 8.207 | 2217 | 1987.8 | 1987.2 | 349.0 |
| 45 | 8.206 | 2217 | 1988.0 | 1987.3 | 349.9 |
| 52 | 8.206 | 2219 | 1989.8 | 1989.1 | 349.9 |
| 61 | 8.195 | 2219 | 1995.5 | 1994.9 | 360.5 |
| 64 | 8.203 | 2214 | 1987.3 | 1986.7 | 352.4 |
| 73 | 8.200 | 2217 | 1991.1 | 1990.4 | 355.1 |
| 79 | 8.204 | 2218 | 1990.0 | 1989.3 | 351.3 |
| 85 | 8.210 | 2219 | 1987.9 | 1987.3 | 346.3 |
| 97 | 8.211 | 2217 | 1986.2 | 1985.5 | 344.9 |
| 103 | 8.208 | 2216 | 1986.7 | 1986.0 | 347.5 |
| Average | 8.206 | 2217.2 | 1988.5 | 1987.8 | 349.7 |
| STD | 0.004 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.0 |

To check the accuracy and consistency of our measurements, a primary standard (CRM) has been used along the cruise. The CRM determinations of pH₁₅ and alkalinity were corrected following the procedure explained before. The CRM results for pH₁₅, alkalinity, TIC and pCO₂ (Table VII-9), have been averaged for each station. Table VII-10 gathers the results of pH₁₅, alkalinity and TIC given by González-Dávila, O'Sullivan and Millero and Dickson (pers. com.). Our results are in very good agreement with the values assigned by these authors to batch 24.

Table VII-10. CRM (batch 24) analysis of pH₁₅, alkalinity, TIC, phosphate and silicate given by other authors

| Author | pH ₁₅ | Alk ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) | TIC ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) | PO ₄ ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) | SiO ₄ ($\mu\text{mol/kg}$) |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| González-Dávila O'Sullivan and Millero Dickson Dickson Dickson | 8.203 | 2216.0 \pm 1 | 1987.55 | 0.53 | 0.81 |

2.4 - Validation of alkalinity and TIC results. Comparison with SAVE cruises

In order to verify our results, comparison between stations 43, 76 and 88 of CITHER 3 and 75, 135 and 209 of the SAVE programme, located around the same geographical position was done. Figure VII-8 compares the vertical distribution of alkalinity among these three sets of stations. It can be seen a good coherence between the profiles of stations 43 (CITHER 3) and 75 (SAVE). The average difference is $0.9\pm 7.2 \mu\text{mol/kg}$. Alkalinities from SAVE are higher than ours from 0 to 50 db and from 200 db to the bottom, being our data higher between 75 and 200 db. This is the reason of the high standard deviation found. The comparison between station 76 (CITHER 3) and 135 (SAVE) shows that our values are higher than SAVE data up to 800 db. The average difference is $4.4\pm 4.3 \mu\text{mol/kg}$. Stations 88 (CITHER 3) and 209 (SAVE) present the highest difference (average $7.5\pm 6.1 \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$).

With regard to the TIC, the comparison between stations 43, 76 and 88 of CITHER 3 and stations 75, 135 and 209 of SAVE (fig. VII-9) shows some differences between the three couples of profiles obtained. In all cases our numbers are lower than SAVE data obtained seven years before, giving average differences of 5.9 ± 10.5 , 7.0 ± 10.6 and $7.7\pm 5.9 \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$.

2.5 - References

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3.- INTERNAL CONSISTENCY OF THE CARBONATE SYSTEM MEASUREMENTS

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During the first leg (WOCE Section A14) of CITHER 3 cruise, an intercalibration between the total inorganic carbon (TIC) team and alkalinity/pH team was made. Both teams used the same CO₂ certified reference materials (CRMs), batch 24, provided by Dr. Dickson of University of California. Results of the CRM analyses of TIC and alkalinity/pH are given in Sections 1 and 2 respectively.

Figure VI-10 shows the good correlation ($r^2=0.998$) obtained between the TIC directly measured using the coulometric method (Section 1) and the TIC calculated from pH15 and alkalinity, using the equations of Mehrbach et al (1973). As it has been explained in Section 2, the effect of silicate and phosphate on the total alkalinity has been corrected using the equations given by Millero (1995). The average difference between measured and calculated TIC was $-0.1\pm 3.0 \text{ } \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$ and the slope of the correlation 1.005 ± 0.002 .

An additional comparison was made with replicate samples collected at seven stations during the cruise, and subsequently analysed at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO). Table VII-11 shows the average values of TIC replicate analysis made by SIO and the measured and calculated TIC performed at sea. The correlations between SIO, measured and calculated TIC were in all cases very good. The average difference was very similar 0.9 ± 2.4 and $0.9\pm 2.6 \text{ } \mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$. There is not only an internal consistency between measured and calculated TIC during the cruise, but also consistency in the external comparison with CRMs and with analysis made by SIO. Consequently, shipboard carbonic data obtained during Section A14 have high accuracy, and became solid for further studies.

Table VII-10. Comparison of TIC between the analysis made by SIO with measured and calculated TIC (TICm and TICc). Expressed in $\mu\text{mol.kg}^{-1}$.

| Stn | Bottle | TICm | TICc | SIO | SIO-TICm | SIO-TICc |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| 10 | 32 | 1906.7 | 1903.7 | 1910.0 | 3.4 | 6.4 |
| 22 | 32 | 2015.6 | 2015.6 | 2017.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 22 | 14 | 2188.9 | 2188.4 | 2189.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 49 | 22 | 2078.9 | 2077.1 | 2078.8 | -0.1 | 1.7 |
| 49 | 4 | 2199.0 | 2202.1 | 2199.5 | 0.5 | -2.6 |
| 55 | 32 | 2078.0 | 2075.5 | 2073.7 | -4.2 | -1.8 |
| 55 | 10 | 2199.2 | 2200.0 | 2197.3 | -1.9 | -2.8 |
| 76 | 31 | 2052.6 | 2056.0 | 2056.6 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| 88 | 31 | 2041.6 | 2041.9 | 2043.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 100 | 31 | 2058.9 | 2059.0 | 2060.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Average difference | | | | | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Standard deviation | | | | | 2.4 | 2.6 |

References

- Mehrbach, C., C.H. Culberson, J.E. Hawley and R.M. Pytkowicz (1973). Measurements of the apparent dissociation constant of carbonic acid in seawater at atmospheric pressure. *Limnol. Ocean.*, 18, 897-907.
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- Weiss, R.F. (1974). Carbon dioxide in water and seawater: the solubility of a non-ideal gas. *Mar. Chem.*, 2, 203-215.

4. - SURFACE pCO₂. WOCE SECTION A14

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4.1 - Calculation and latitudinal variation of surface pCO₂

Surface pCO₂ was calculated from alkalinity and pH₁₅ using published equations for the oceanic carbon system (Mehrbach et al. 1973; Weiss, 1974). Values are given in μatm . Figure VII-11a shows the relationship between alkalinity and salinity at the surface. Two straight lines can be drawn with very good correlation coefficients, showing different slopes. For a given salinity, alkalinity is higher to the south (32°S-45°S). Figure VII-11b represents the distribution of surface pCO₂ along the track of the first leg of CITHER 3. The average partial pressure of CO₂ in the atmosphere given by Keeling et al (1995) for the year 1995 is 359 μatm which is also represented by a thin line. Stations situated to the north of the Equator and to the south of 32° show surface pCO₂ values lower than atmospheric. Between the Equator and 32°S surface pCO₂ is higher than atmospheric pCO₂. Two domes can be observed, the highest centered just in the Tropic and the lowest around 5°S. In general, surface pCO₂ values were usually higher than the atmospheric along the section.

Figure VII-11c shows the relationship between pCO₂ and temperature at the surface. Three straight lines can be observed: i) between stations 67 and 97, ii) between 23 and 43, and iii) between 8 and 23. Theoretically, an *in situ* temperature increase of 1°C causes a pCO₂ increase of about 15 μatm (Ríos et al., 1995). Through the straight lines 67-97 and 23-43, a temperature decrease of 1°C produces a pCO₂ decrease around 15 μatm (12 and 16 μatm respectively). The line 8-23 does not follow the same pattern. A temperature decrease of 1°C causes a pCO₂ increase of about 44 μatm . This variation to the general pattern is due to the effect of biological processes which produces a pCO₂ decrease. In this particular case a variation of 0.2 mg/m³ in chlorophyll produces a pCO₂ decrease of about 28 μatm .

4.2 - References

Keeling, C.D., T.P. Whorf, M. Wahlen and J. van der Plicht (1995). Interannual extremes in the rate of rise of atmospheric carbon dioxide since 1980. *Nature*, 375, 666-670.

Mehrbach, C., C.H. Culberson, J.E. Hawley and R.M. Pytkowicz (1973). Measurements of the apparent dissociation constant of carbonic acid in seawater at atmospheric pressure. *Limnol. Ocean.*, 18, 897-907.

Ríos, A.F., T.R. Anderson and F.F. Pérez (1995). The carbonic system distribution and fluxes in the NE Atlantic during Spring 1991. *Prog. Oceanog.*, 35:293-312

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5. TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON. Section WOCE A14

XOSÉ ANTÓN ALVAREZ SALGADO

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5.1. Sampling procedure

Selected samples for the determination of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were taken at 10 depths in 6 stations along section WOCE A14. Pyrex[®] glass bottles (100 ml) were used. The bottles were sequentially washed thoroughly with diluted sodium hypochloride, 0.1N hydrochloric acid and, finally, with milli-Q[®] water. Samples were collected directly, after rinsing the bottles three times. Samples were immediately acidified to pH~ 2 by adding 0.5 ml of a 2.5N hydrochloric acid solution, covered up with parafilm[®] below the top, and stored in the darkness until analysis in the laboratory. Acidification with HCl and storage in the cold is the most convenient and practical method for DOC preservation for long periods (Chen and Wangersky, 1996). Extremely low particulate organic carbon levels in open ocean waters prevented us to filter the samples, as contamination during filtration is one of the main sources of error in dissolved organic carbon (DOC) measurements.

5.2. Equipment and methods

Samples were analysed in the laboratory by High Temperature Catalytic Oxidation (HTCO), with a commercial Shimadzu TOC-5000. The acidified samples were decarbonated by vigorous stirring with synthetic air for ~1/2 h, and injected directly onto a 0.5% platinum over alumina catalyst at 680 °C, under an atmosphere of high purity air. Quantitatively produced CO₂ gas is measured using a Non-Dispersive Infra-Red (NDIR) detector and the resulting area estimated with a peak integrator. Three to 5 replicate injection of 200 µl were performed for each sample. As a typical injection cycle takes ~4 minutes, each sample requires between 12 and 20 minutes for completion.

Potassium Hydrogen Phthalate (KHP) was used for calibrating the system. A 4-point calibration curve prepared in UV irradiated Milli-Q[®] water (range 0-180 µM-C) were performed every day. We spent 4 days to analyse the whole sample set. The corresponding calibration curves are presented in figure VII-12. The correlation coefficient (r^2) for the individual calibration curves was >0.9997. A single regression line was used for the whole set of calibration curves, being the slope 197.8 area·µM-C⁻¹ (C.V., 0.6%) and $r^2 = 0.9994$. System blank (= 'instrument blank' + DOC in UV- MilliQ[®] water) was low and stable, 10.4±0.4 µM-C (average±SD) for the whole set of blanks analysed. DOC concentration in UV- MilliQ[®] water can be considered negligible.

DOC concentration in samples (DOC_x) were calculated dividing the average area of the 3-5 replicate injections (A_x) by the slope of the average regression line (S) and subtracting the average system blank (BLANK):

$$DOC_x = \frac{A_x}{S} - \text{BLANK}$$

The average coefficient of variation (C.V.) of the peak area was ~1 %, *i.e.* the average standard deviation (SD) was $\pm 0.8 \mu\text{M-C}$.

5.3 TOC distributions

Figure VII-13 show the composite TOC profiles for the 6 stations occupied. TOC below 500 m was quite constant, $57 \pm 3 \mu\text{M}$, in spite of the dramatic changes in water masses composition and apparent oxygen utilisation (AOU) along section WOCE A14. A DOC excess in waters of the upper ocean (<500m) was observed, ranging from an average integrated value of $58 \mu\text{M-C}$ (stn 106) in the Sub-Antarctic Zone (SAZ) to $74 \mu\text{M-C}$ (stn 76) in the Subtropical Gyre. Maximum values, $>90 \mu\text{M-C}$, were observed in the upper level (<100 m) of the Subtropical Gyre. Detailed profiles of the upper 1000m are presented in figure VII-14.

This values are in the same range of that obtained by Alvarez-Salgado (1995) in the Western South Atlantic and by Thomas et al. (1995) in the Equatorial Atlantic ocean, using the same technique

5.4. References

Alvarez-Salgado (1996). Total Organic Carbon Measurements. In: Campagne CITHER-2. Recueil de données. Volume 3: Traceurs Géochimiques. p. 73. Le Groupe CITHER-2. Rapport Interne LPO (96-2). pag. 73

Thomas C., Cauwet G. and Minster J.-F. (1995). Dissolved organic carbon in the equatorial Atlantic Ocean. *Mar. Chem.*, 49:155-169.

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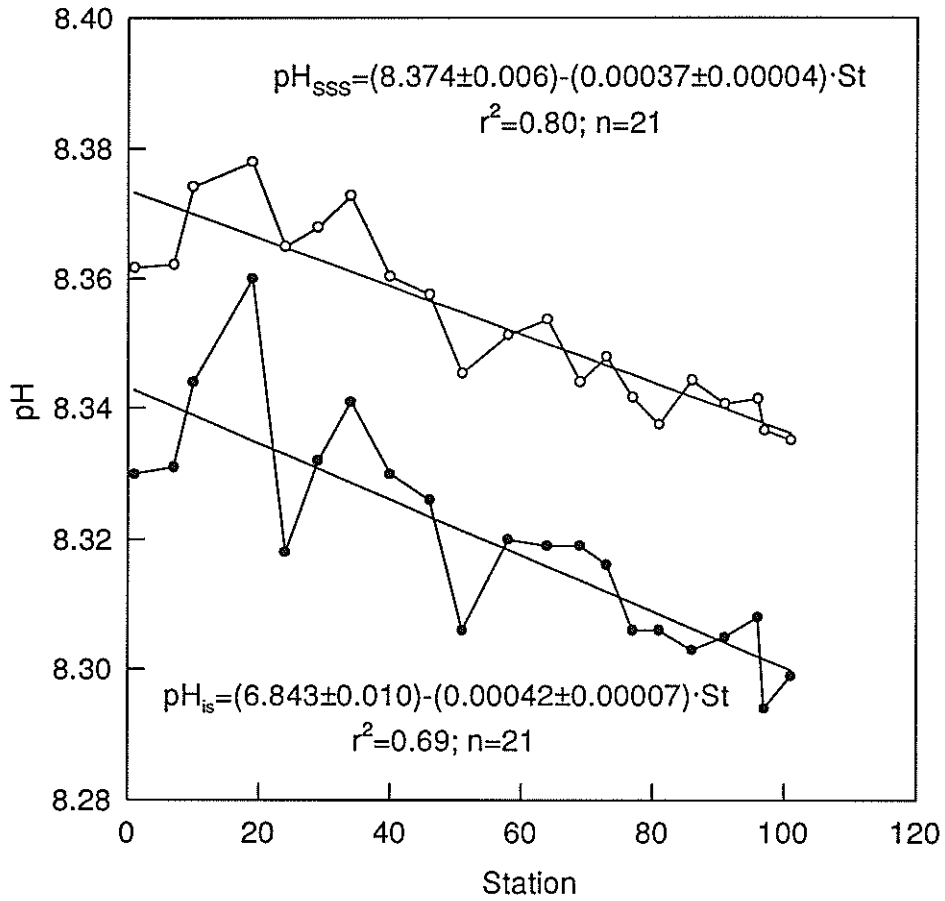


Figure VII-1: Results for pH_{SSS} and pH_{Is} at zero potential at each calibration vs station.

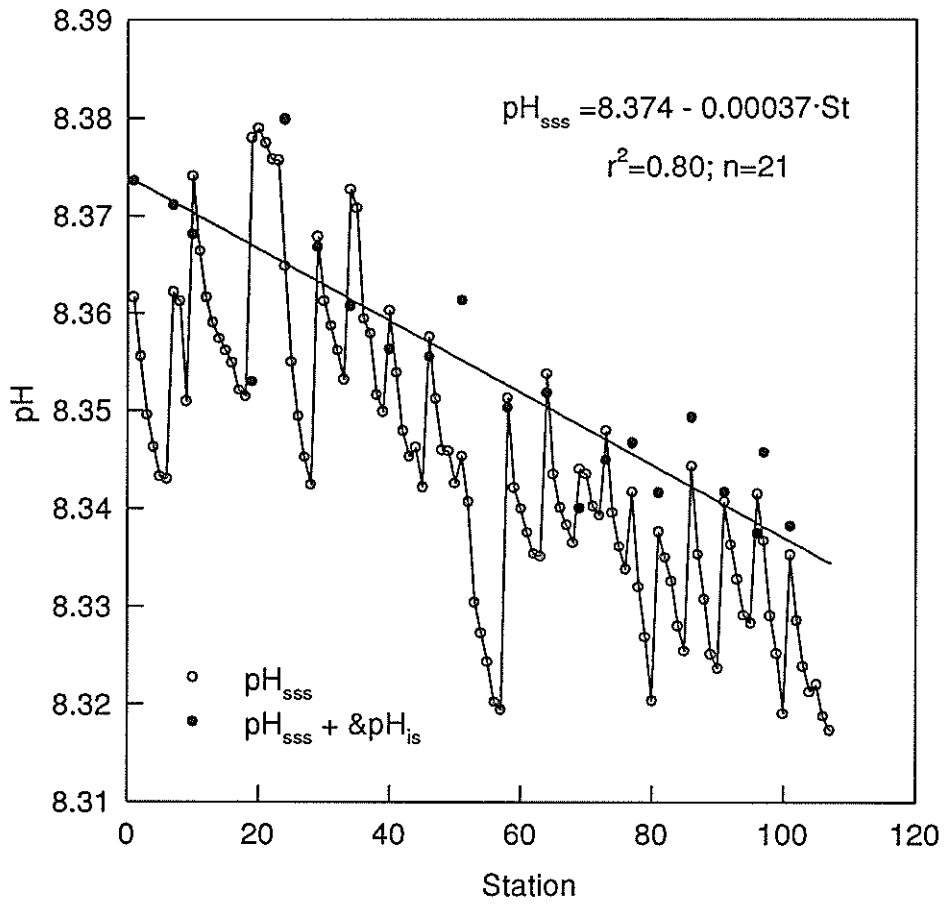


Figure VII-2: Results for pH_{sss} at each station and pH_{sss} corrected with the pH_{is} anomaly vs station.

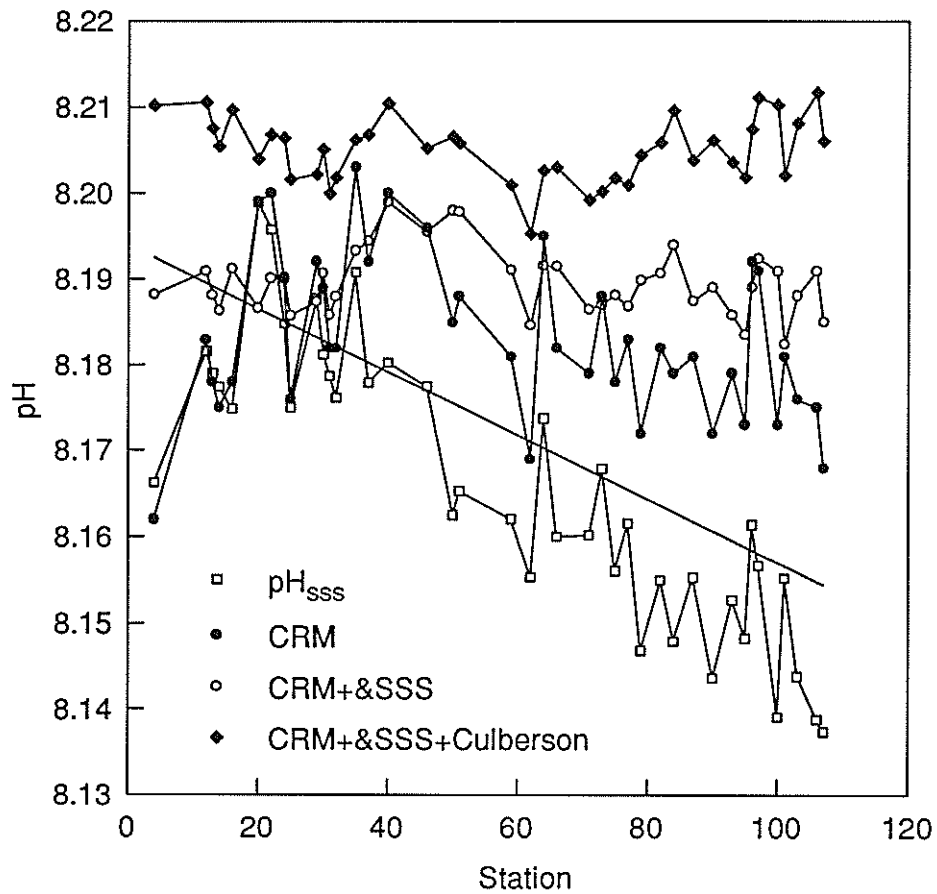


Figure VII-3: Distribution of pH_{SSS} (open squares), CRM (points), CRM corrected with the SSS anomaly (open circles) and CRM corrected with SSS and Culberson anomalies (diamonds)

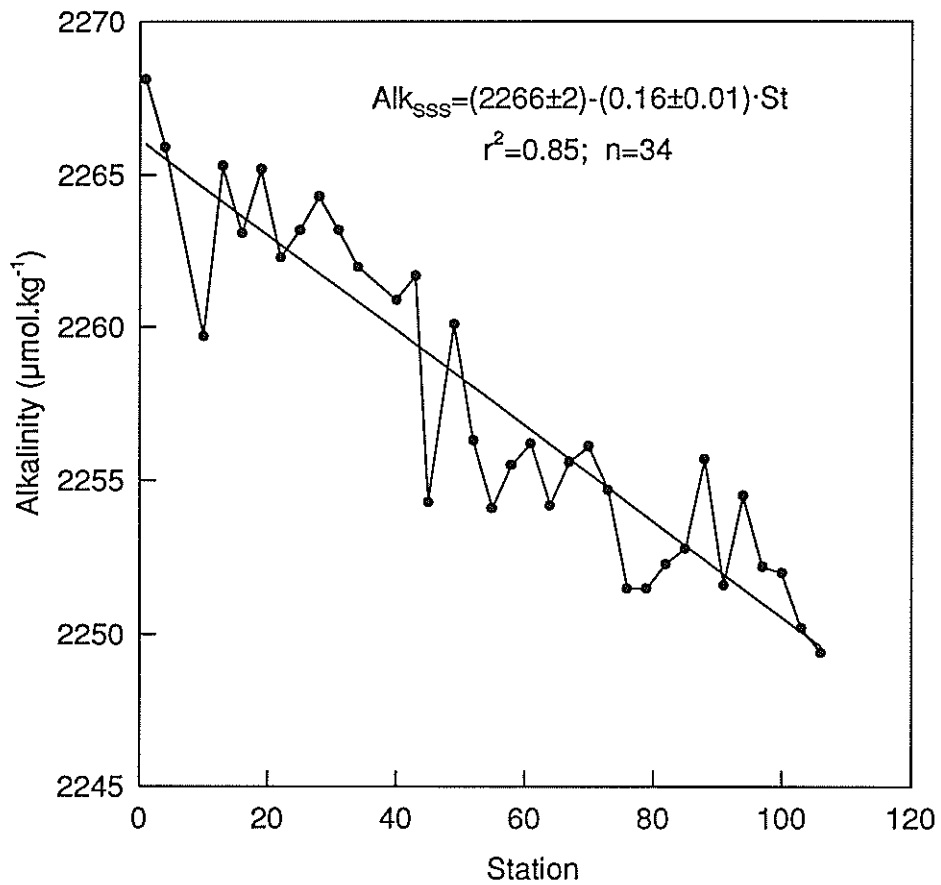


Figure VII-4: Variation of SSS alkalinity vs station.

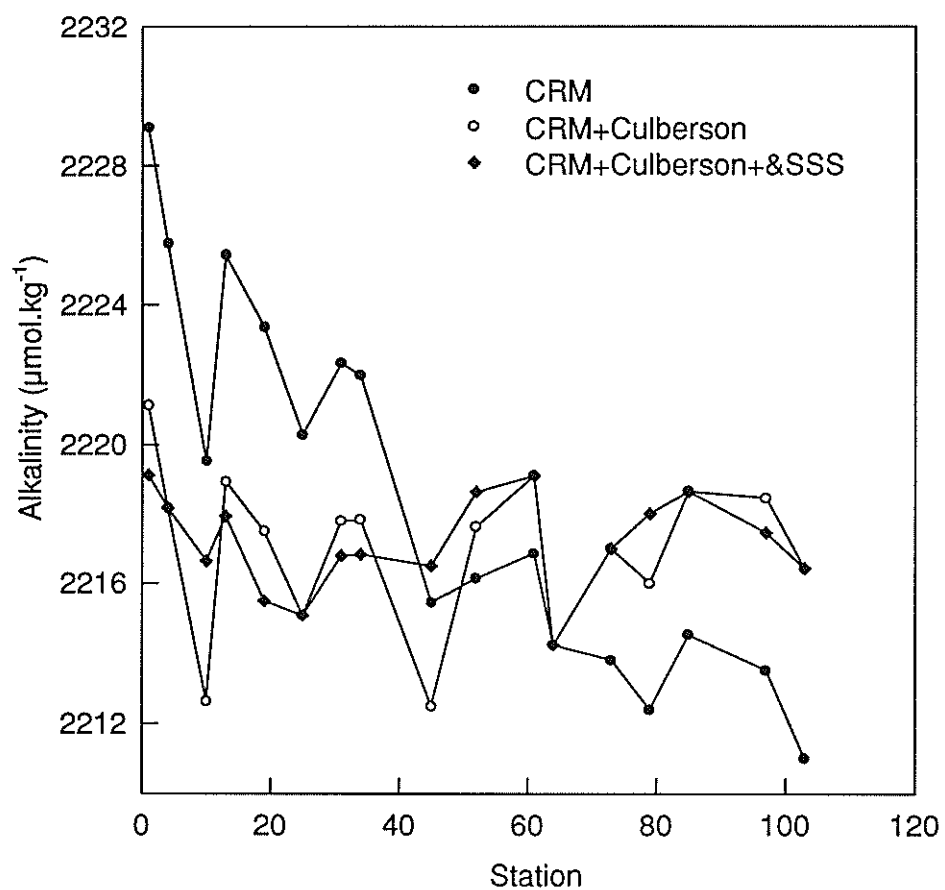


Figure VII-5: Alkalinity distribution of CRM (points), CRM corrected with the Culberson anomaly (open circles) and CRM corrected with Culberson and SSS anomalies (diamonds)

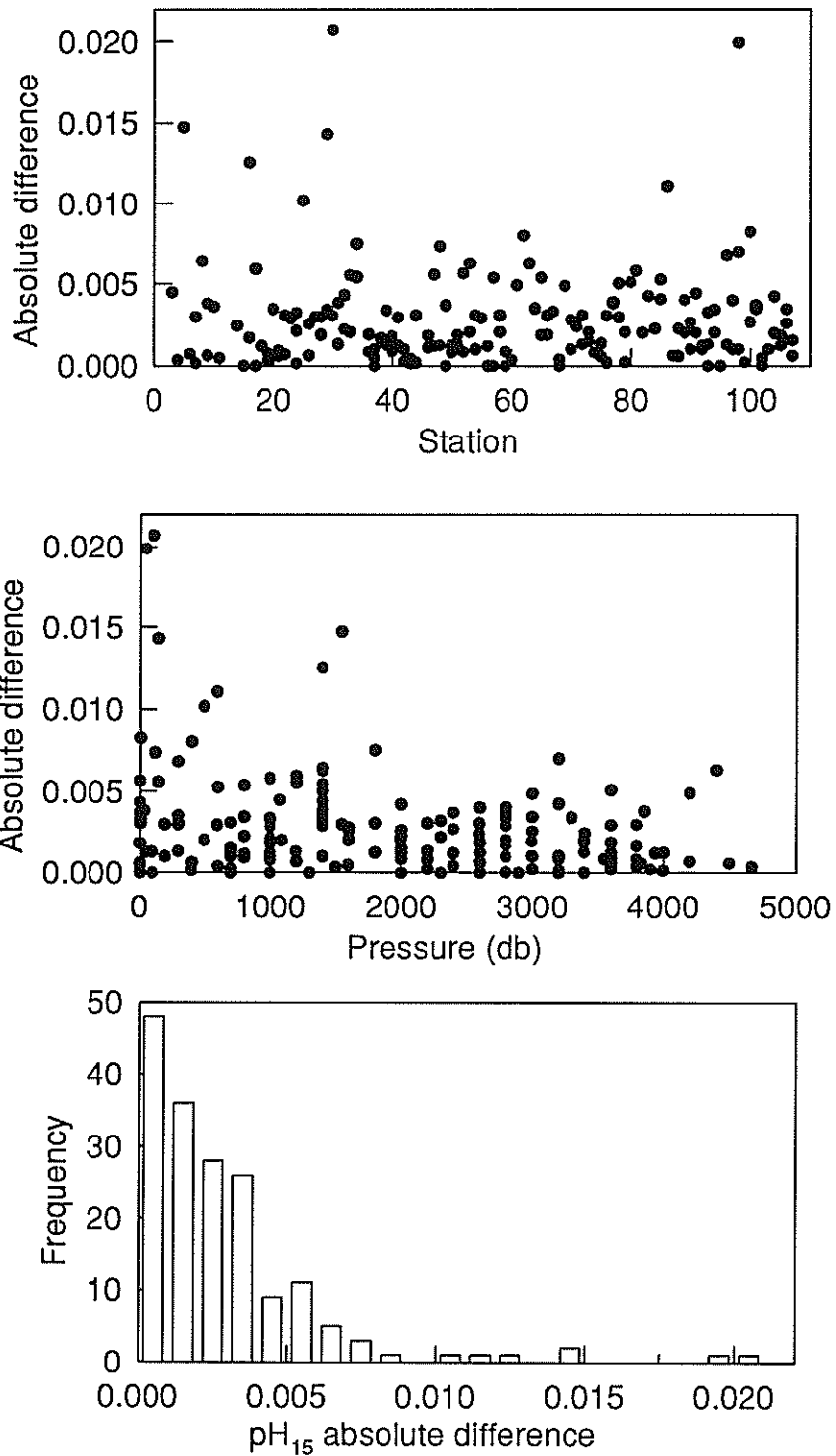


Figure VII-6: Absolute difference of pH duplicate results versus: (a) station number, (b) pressure; (c) frequency distribution (%).

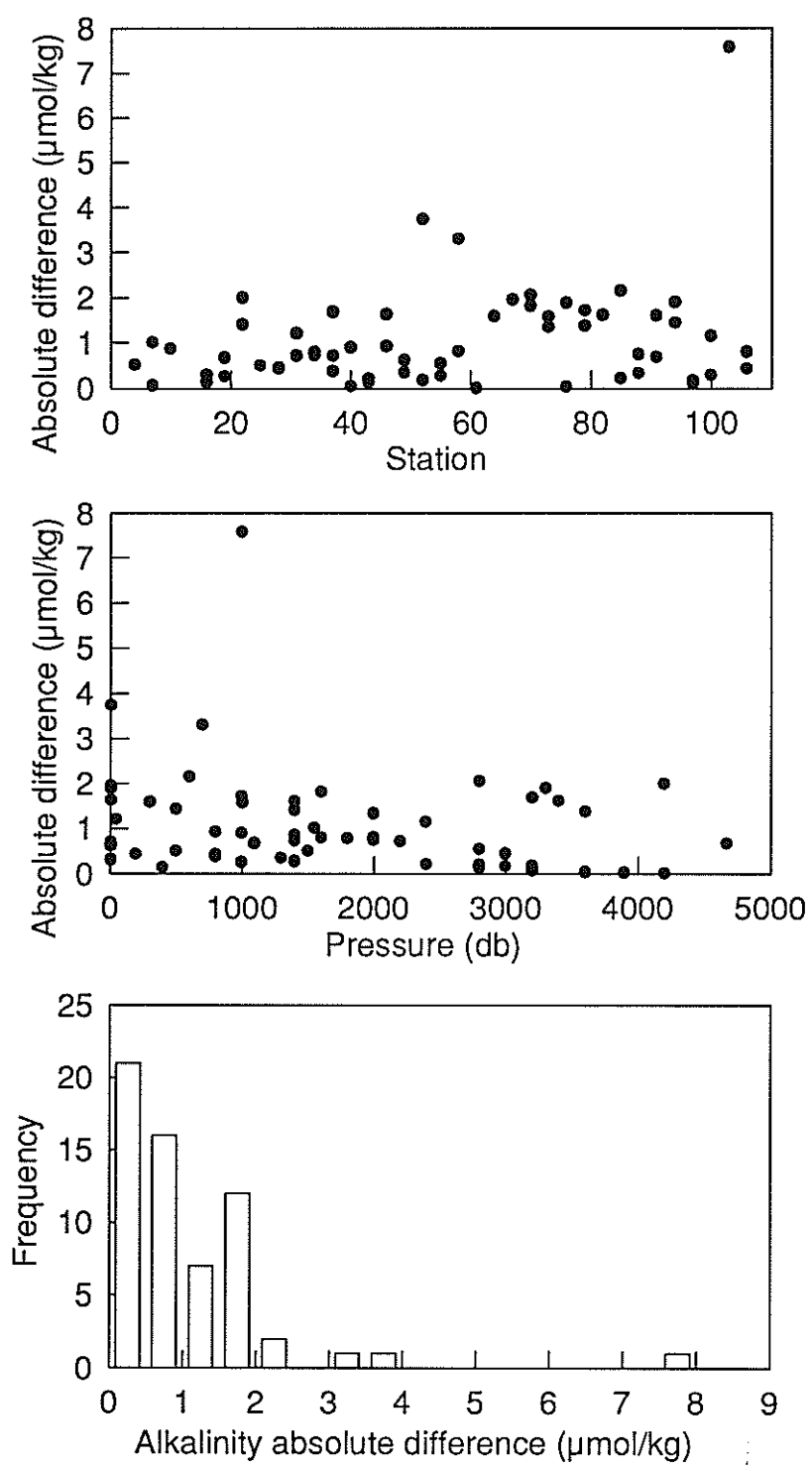


Figure VII-7: Absolute difference of Alkalinity results versus: (a) station number, (b) pressure; (c) frequency distribution (%).

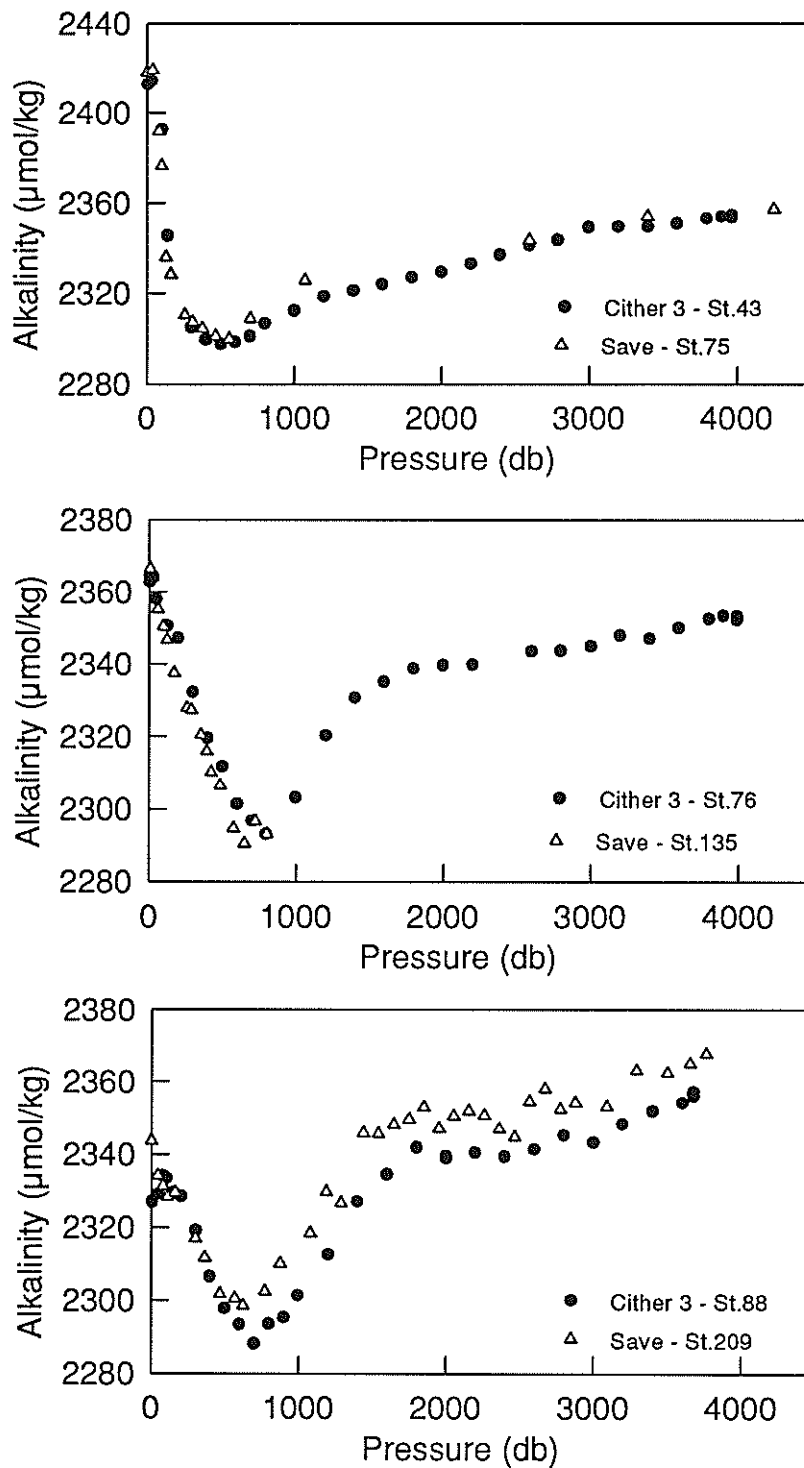


Figure VII-8: Comparison of vertical distributions of alkalinity among stations 43, 76, 88 (CITHER 3) and 75, 135, 209 (SAVE) respectively, surveyed around the same geographical position.

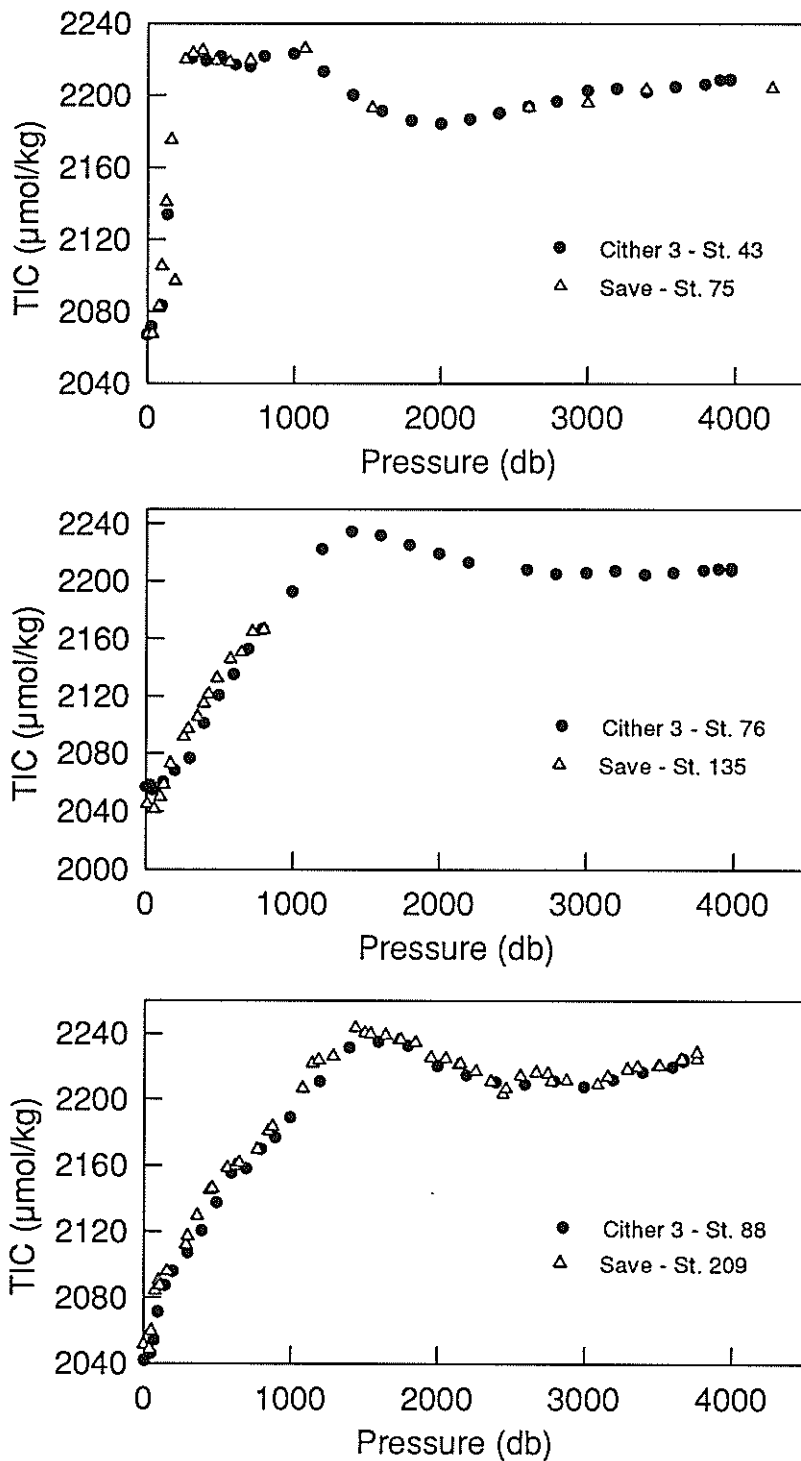


Figure VII-9: Comparison of vertical distributions of TIC among stations 43, 76, 88 (CITHER 3) and 75, 135, 209 (SAVE) respectively, surveyed around the same geographical position.

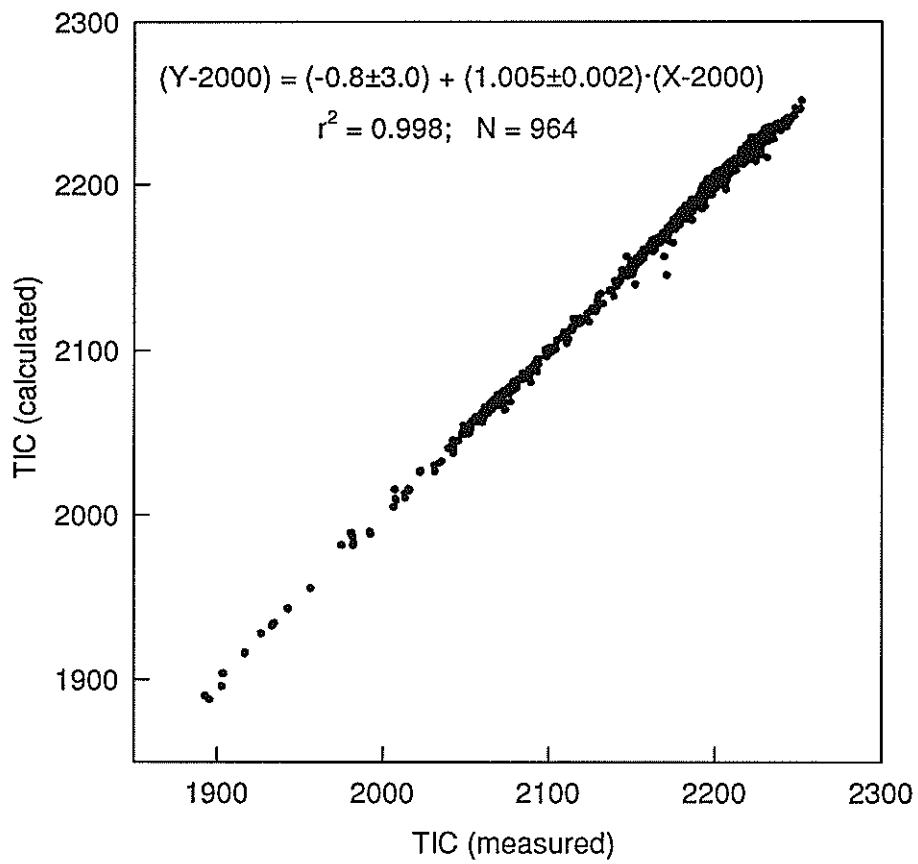


Figure VII-10: Relationship between calculated and measured total inorganic carbon during Section WOCE A14.

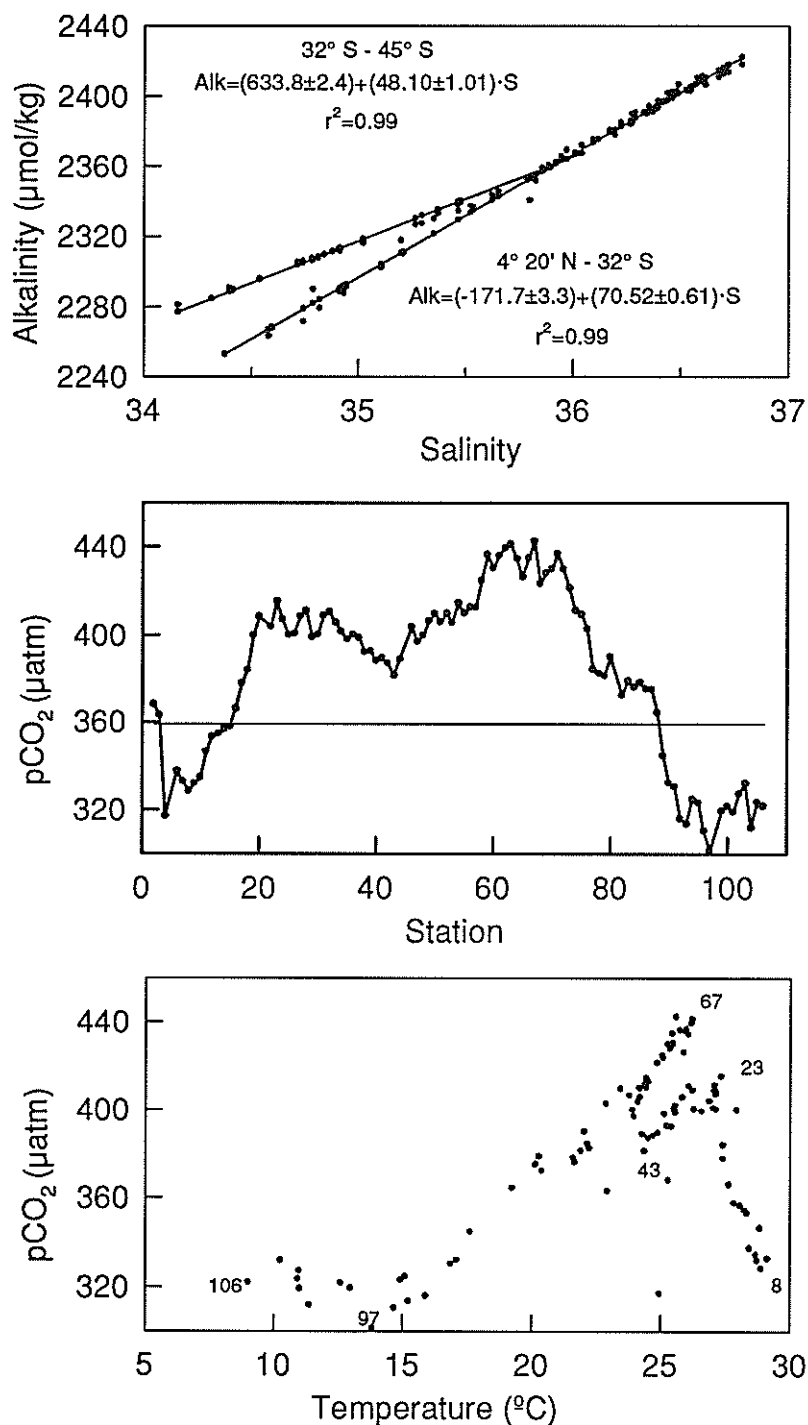


Figure VII-11: a) Relationship between alkalinity and salinity of surface water; b) Distribution of surface pCO_2 along the WOCE A14 section. The thin line at 359 is the atmospheric pCO_2 for 1995 according to Keeling et al. (1995); c). Relationship between pCO_2 and *in situ* temperature.

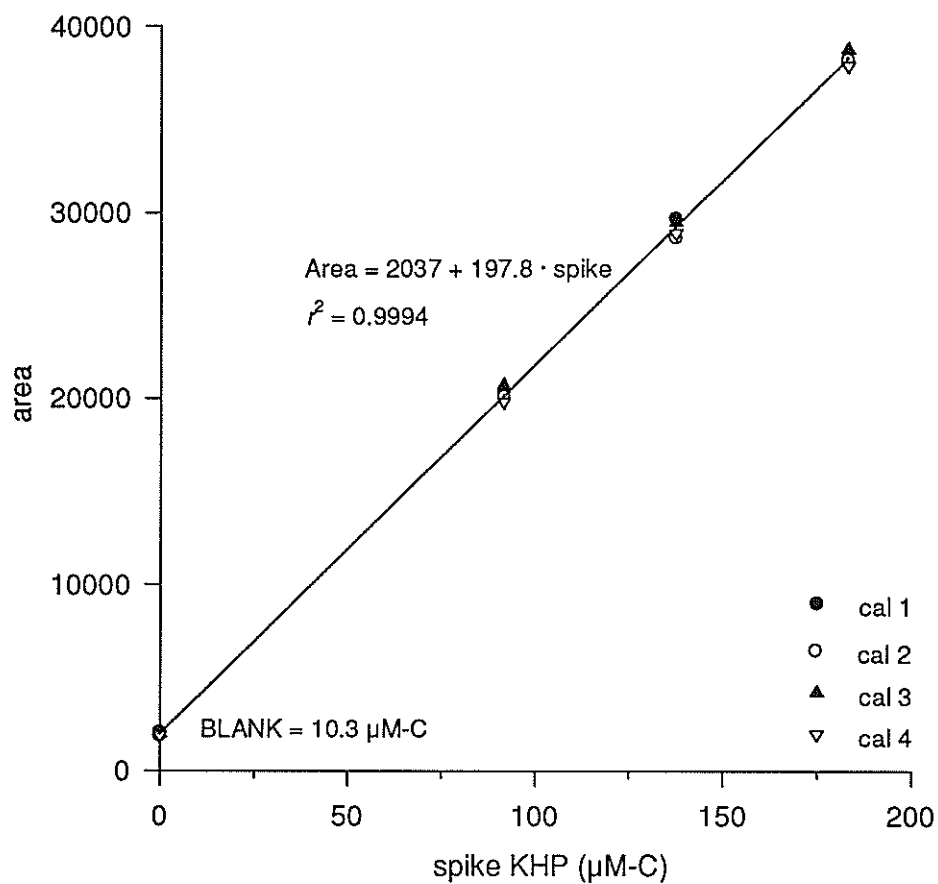


Figure VII-12: Composite calibration curve from the 4 calibrations performed during the analyses of TOC samples taken along section WOCE A14.

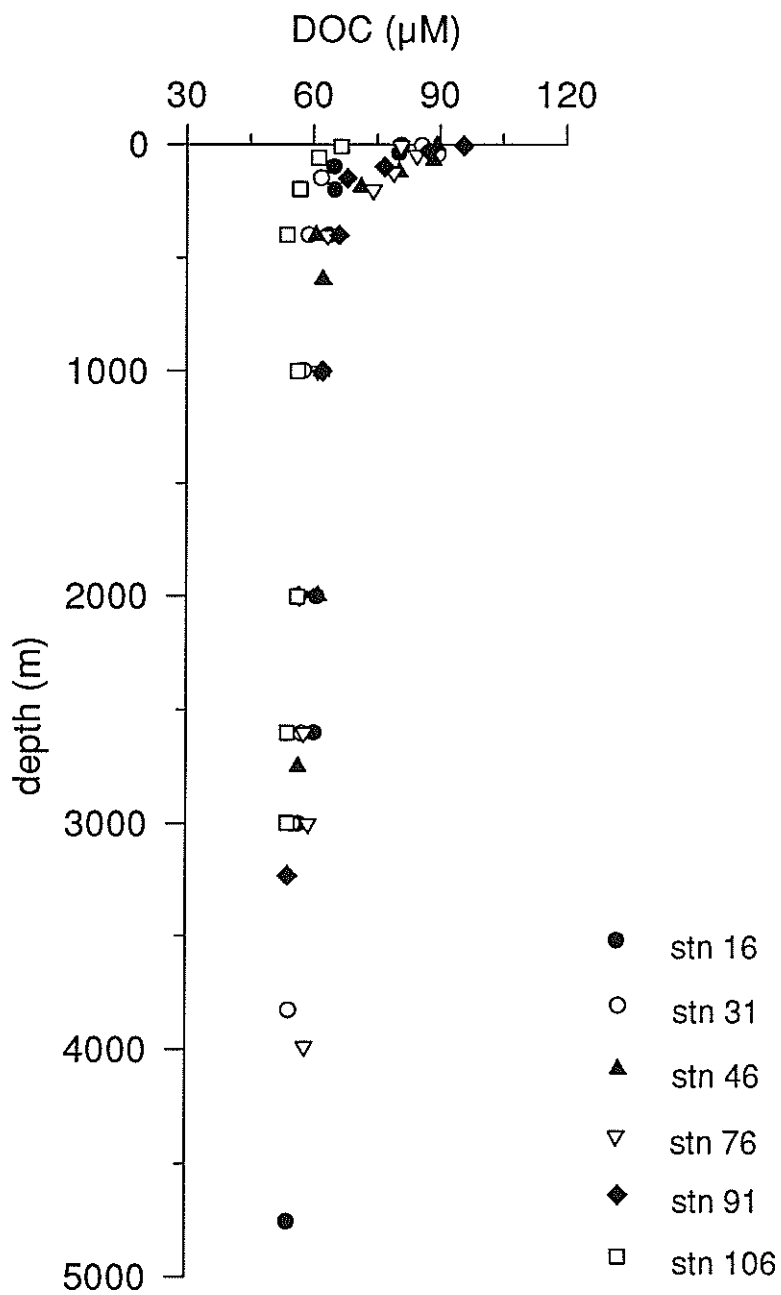


Figure VII-13: Composite TOC profiles for the 6 stations occupied along section WOCE A14.

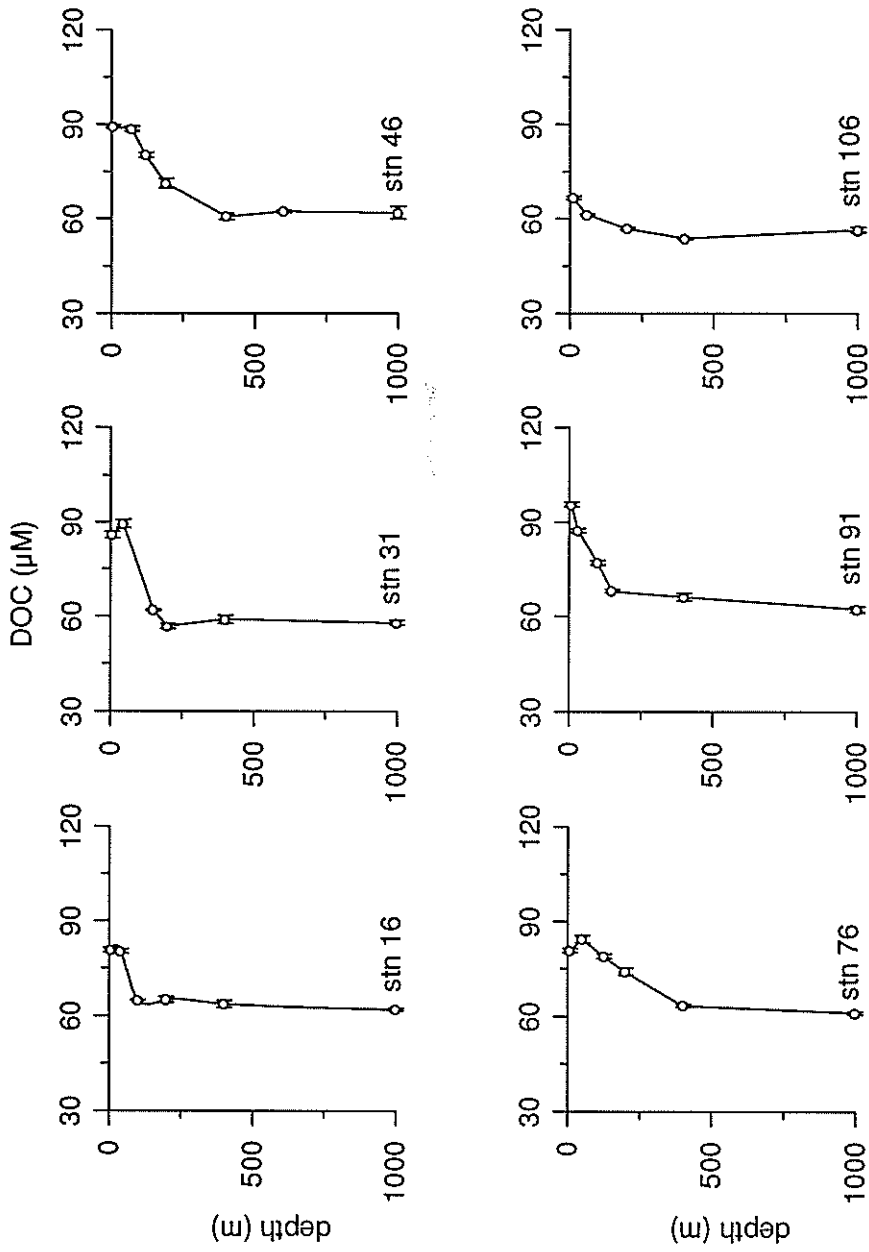


Figure VII-14: Detailed TOC profiles of the upper 1000m for the 6 stations occupied along section WOCE A14.

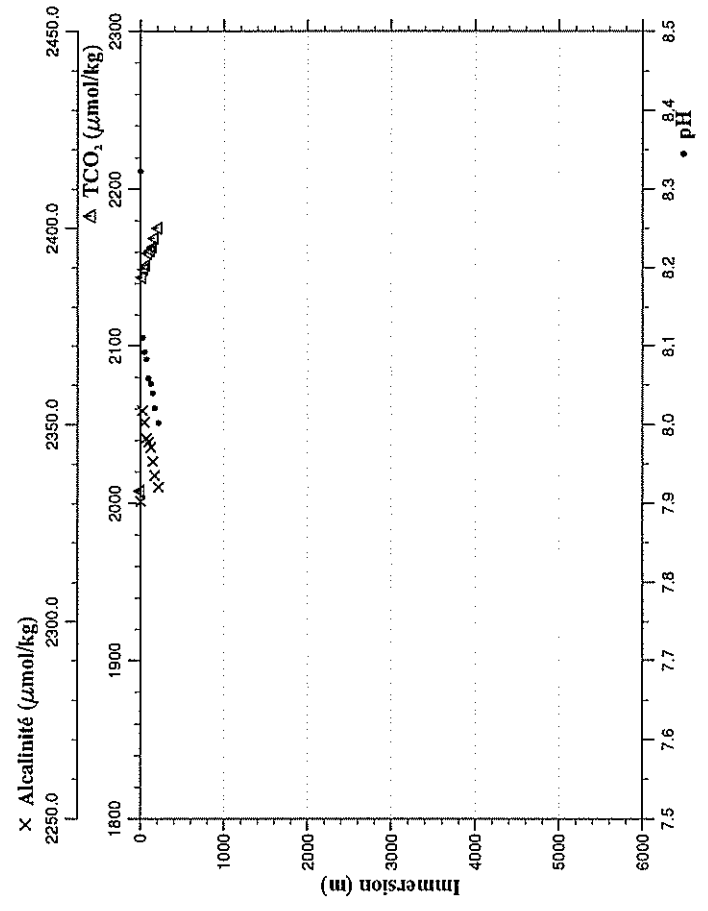
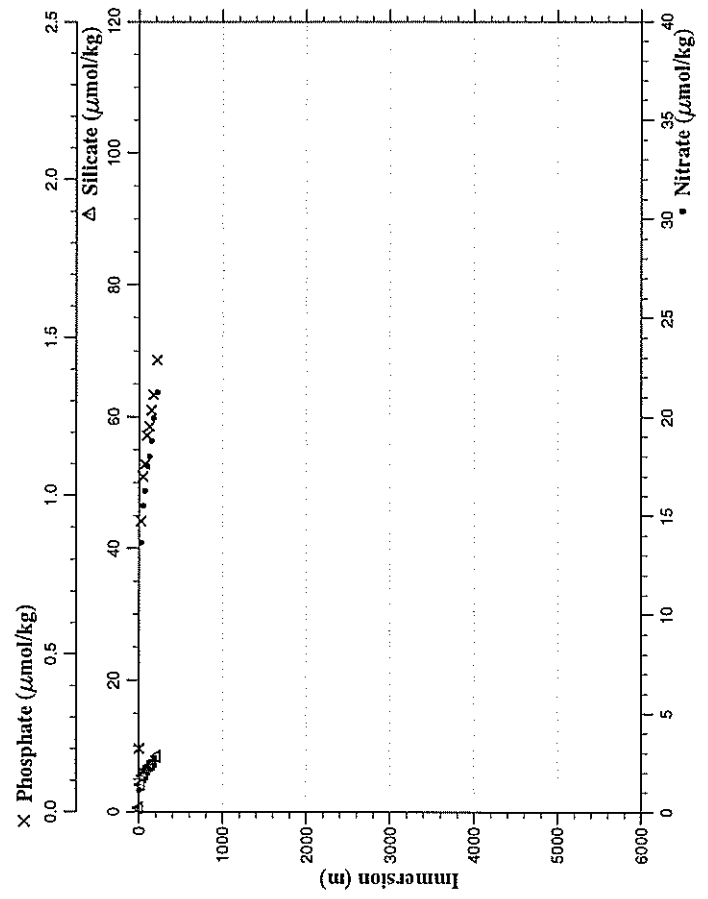
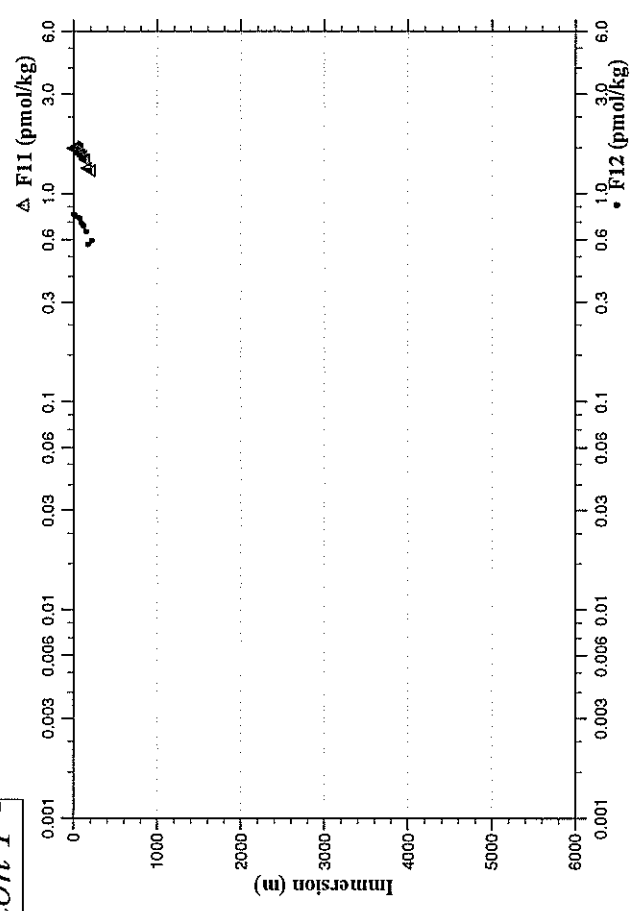
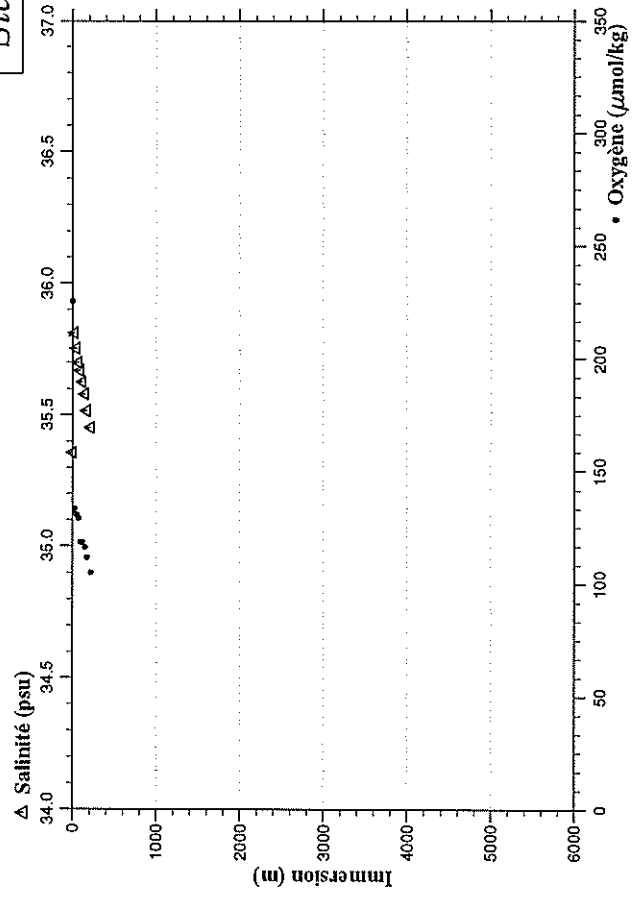
**VIII - Listings et tracés par station
des paramètres chimiques et géochimiques**

Pierre BRANELLEC (IFREMER/LPO)

Station : 001 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 17-01-95 Heure : 16 h 29 mn
 Latitude : N 4 21.97 Longitude : W 7 0.03
 P. max : 220 Nb prel : 9

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.948 | 24.1640 | 35.355 3 | 225.6 3 | 1.10 | 0.20 | 0.58 | 1.6579 | 0.7987 | 8.323 6 | 2330.5 6 | 2007.77 6 |
| 21.8 | 21.7 | 18.049 | 25.8774 | 35.810 | 133.3 3 | 13.66 | 0.92 | 4.14 | 1.6777 | 0.7837 | 8.111 | 2353.6 | 2143.55 |
| 45.9 | 45.6 | 16.913 | 26.1154 | 35.753 | 130.7 | 15.51 | 1.06 | 5.43 | 1.6634 | | 8.092 | 2350.6 | 2148.91 |
| 72.2 | 71.8 | 16.418 | 26.1854 | 35.699 | 129.0 | 16.26 | 1.10 | 5.75 | 1.6331 | 0.7633 | 8.083 | 2346.5 | 2151.48 |
| 96.3 | 95.7 | 16.158 | 26.2245 | 35.668 | 118.6 | 17.53 | 1.19 | 6.47 | 1.5473 | 0.7214 | 8.059 | 2345.6 | 2159.36 |
| 120.3 | 119.6 | 15.770 | 26.2796 | 35.624 | 118.4 | 17.97 | 1.22 | 6.95 | 1.5154 | 0.7009 | 8.052 | 2344.3 | 2160.89 |
| 146.8 | 145.9 | 15.352 | 26.3363 | 35.578 | 116.3 | 18.76 | 1.27 | 7.19 | 1.4623 | 0.6589 | 8.040 | 2340.7 | 2162.74 |
| 171.2 | 170.2 | 14.843 | 26.4029 | 35.515 | 111.6 | 19.95 | 1.32 | 7.67 | 1.3285 | 0.5711 | 8.021 | 2337.0 | 2168.50 |
| 218.4 | 217.1 | 14.341 | 26.4640 | 35.452 | 105.0 | 21.23 | 1.43 | 8.40 | 1.2907 | 0.5985 | 8.002 | 2334.2 | 2175.04 6 |

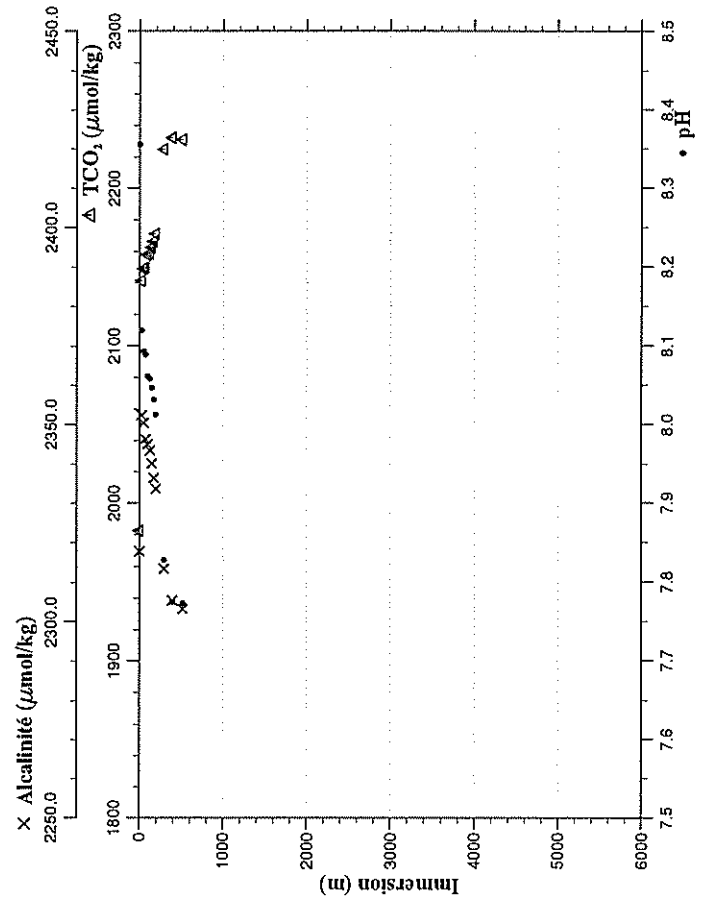
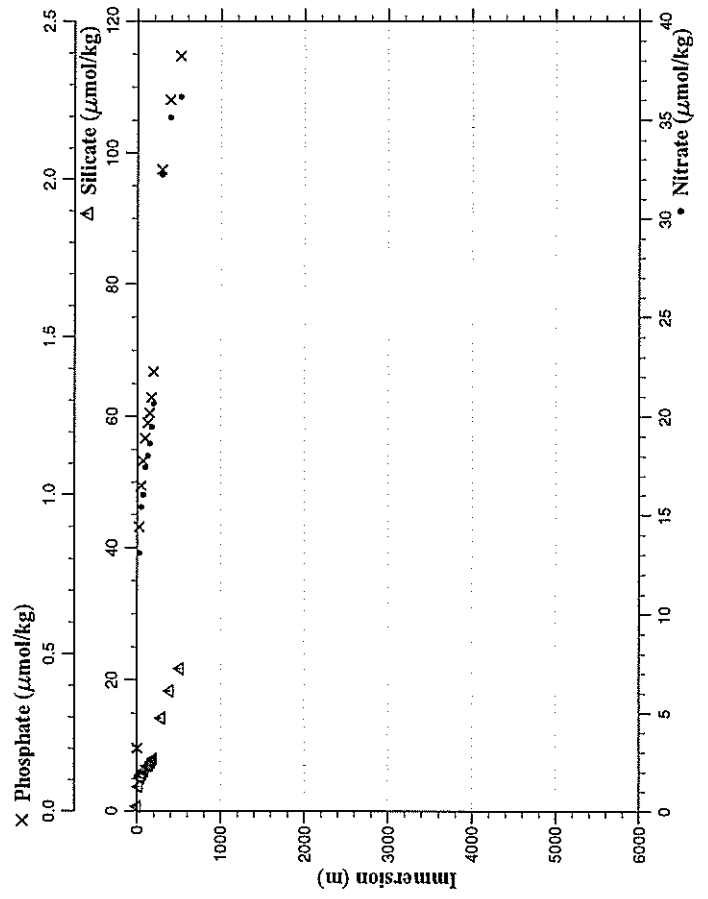
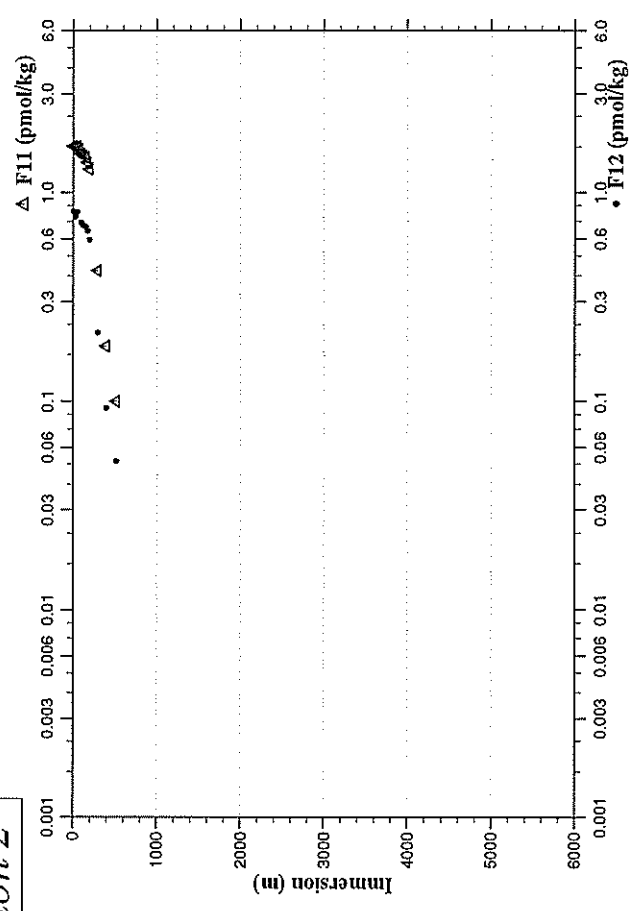
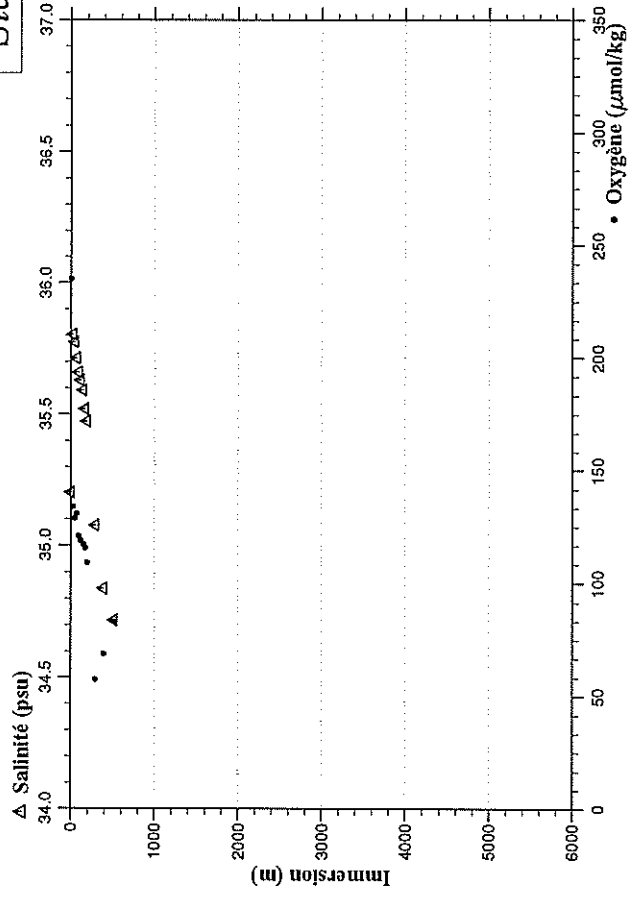
- Station I -



Station : 002 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 17-01-95 Heure : 18 h 19 mn
 Latitude : N 4 20.92 Longitude : W 6 59.77
 P. max : 520 Nb prel : 12

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXIGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE umol/kg | PHOSPHATE umol/kg | SILICATE umol/kg | F11 pmol/kg | F12 pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL umol/kg |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 25.292 | 23.1713 | 35.202 3 | 235.3 | 1.81 | 0.20 | 0.67 | 1.6775 | 0.8171 | 8.356 6 | 2317.9 6 | 1982.64 6 |
| 21.3 | 21.2 | 18.767 | 25.6716 | 35.804 3 | 133.9 3 | 13.08 | 0.90 | 3.72 | 1.6533 | 0.7687 | 8.120 | 2352.4 | 2141.20 |
| 46.0 | 45.7 | 17.238 | 26.0613 | 35.775 3 | 128.9 | 15.42 | 1.03 | 5.09 | 1.6699 | 0.8087 | 8.094 | 2350.4 | 2149.01 |
| 70.8 | 70.4 | 16.561 | 26.1756 | 35.712 3 | 130.7 | 16.03 | 1.11 | 5.57 | 1.6261 | | 8.089 | 2346.4 | 2149.75 |
| 95.5 | 95.0 | 16.127 | 26.2278 | 35.659 | 120.8 | 17.44 | 1.18 | 6.21 | 1.5424 | 0.7248 | 8.062 | 2345.0 | 2157.99 |
| 120.2 | 119.5 | 15.742 | 26.2922 | 35.629 | 118.9 | 18.01 | 1.23 | 6.85 | 1.5103 | 0.7053 | 8.059 | 2343.5 | 2158.94 |
| 145.7 | 144.8 | 15.463 | 26.3283 | 35.590 3 | 117.5 | 18.63 | 1.26 | 7.01 | 1.4764 | 0.6945 | 8.047 | 2340.1 | 2162.45 |
| 170.7 | 169.7 | 14.902 | 26.3946 | 35.519 | 115.8 | 19.47 | 1.31 | 7.41 | 1.3993 | 0.6594 | 8.032 | 2336.5 | 2165.98 |
| 195.1 | 193.9 | 14.578 | 26.4414 | 35.473 3 | 109.1 | 20.65 | 1.39 | 7.97 | 1.2981 | 0.5979 | 8.013 | 2333.7 | 2170.83 |
| 296.1 | 294.3 | 11.136 | 26.8217 | 35.077 3 | 57.5 3 | 32.25 | 2.03 | 14.21 | 0.4241 | 0.2130 | 7.829 | 2313.5 | 2224.86 |
| 394.9 | 392.3 | 8.821 | 27.0183 | 34.837 | 69.0 | 35.15 | 2.25 | 18.29 | 0.1844 | 0.0929 | 7.776 | 2305.5 | 2232.20 |
| 518.5 | 515.0 | 7.502 | 27.1122 | 34.717 3 | 83.2 | 36.19 | 2.39 | 21.72 | 0.0995 | 0.0518 | 7.774 6 | 2303.4 | 2230.74 6 |

- Station 2 -

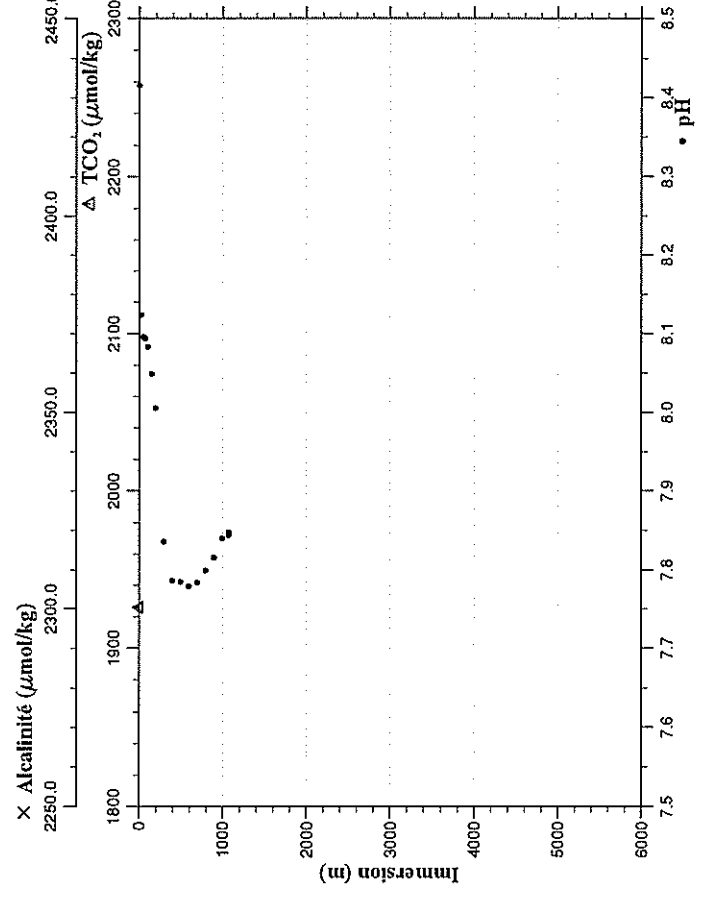
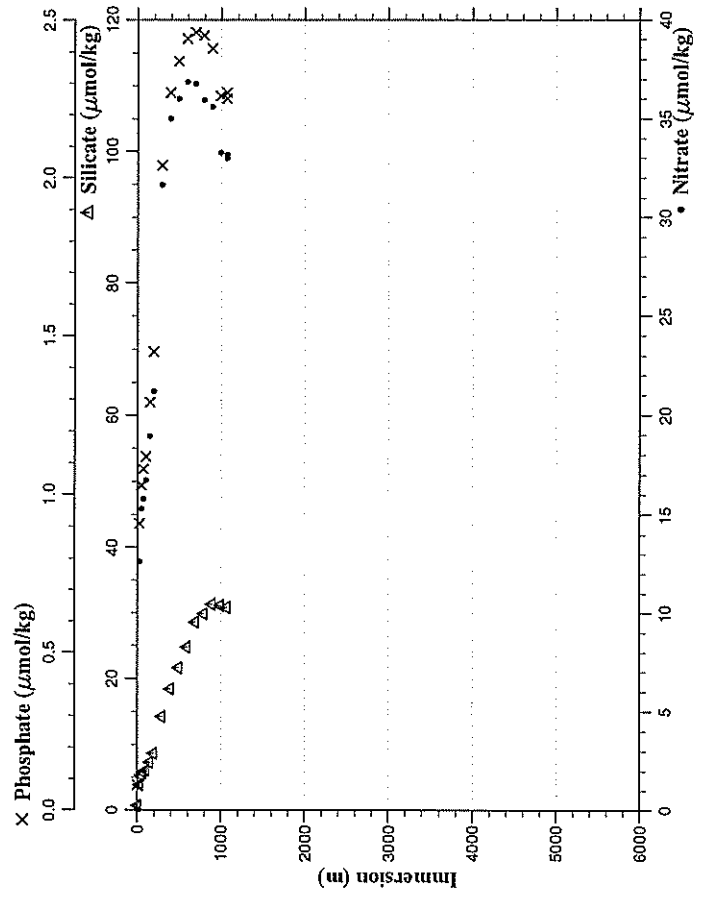
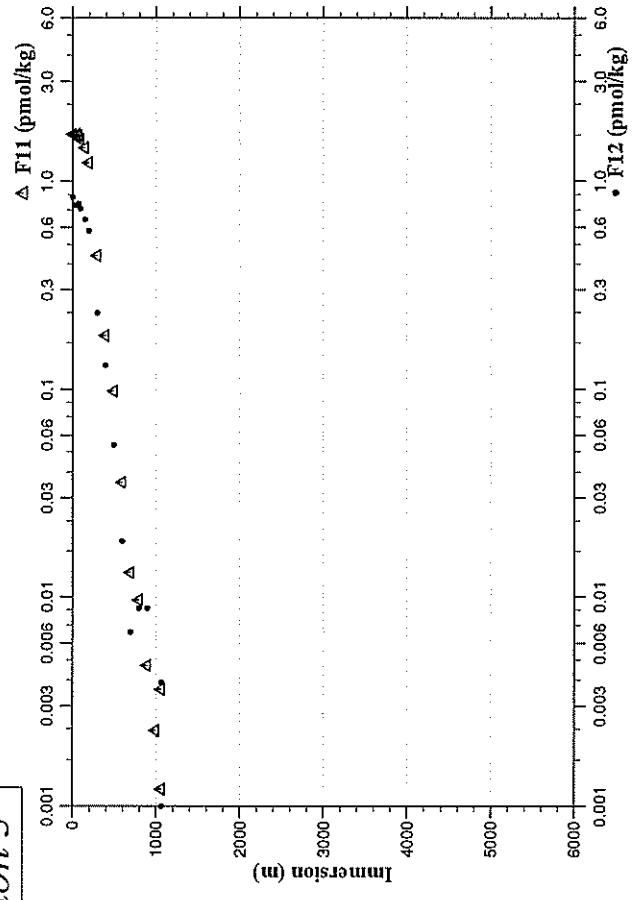
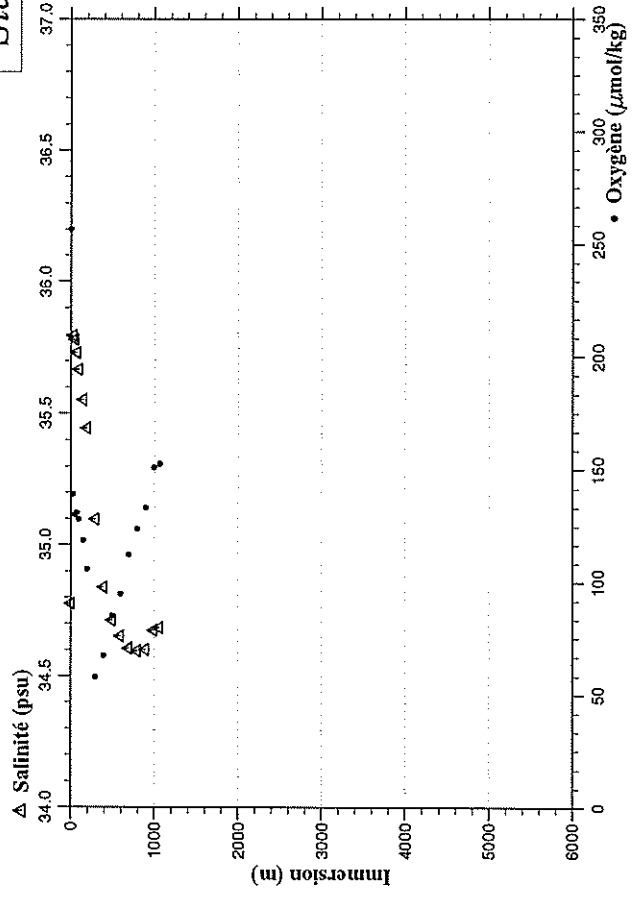


\bullet pH

Station : 003 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 17-01-95 Heure : 20 h 12 mn
 Latitude : N 4 19.18 Longitude : W 6 59.85
 P. max : 1074 Nb prel : 17

| PRECSSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INCRG. TOTAL |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 24.880 | 23.1691 | 34.776 3 | 256.8 3 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.69 | 1.6861 | 0.8425 | 8.416 | | |
| 22.0 | 21.9 | 18.039 | 25.8676 | 35.794 | 139.5 3 | 12.63 | 0.91 | 3.85 | 1.6532 | 0.7735 | 8.124 | | |
| 46.9 | 46.6 | 16.914 | 26.1221 | 35.778 3 | 130.2 | 15.32 | 1.03 | 5.35 | 1.6756 | 0.7754 | 8.096 | | |
| 71.7 | 71.3 | 16.528 | 26.1811 | 35.731 3 | 131.1 | 15.80 | 1.08 | 5.66 | 1.6523 | 0.7901 | 8.094 | | |
| 96.7 | 96.1 | 16.114 | 26.2347 | 35.667 | 128.1 | 16.73 6 | 1.12 6 | 6.09 6 | 1.5903 | 0.7442 | 8.083 | | |
| 147.7 | 146.8 | 15.182 | 26.3573 | 35.551 | 118.8 | 18.97 | 1.29 | 7.25 | 1.4431 | 0.6574 | 8.049 | | |
| 195.5 | 194.3 | 14.325 | 26.4689 | 35.445 3 | 106.0 | 21.22 | 1.45 | 8.68 | 1.2339 | 0.5802 | 8.006 | | |
| 295.9 | 294.1 | 11.209 | 26.8075 | 35.098 3 | 57.9 | 31.66 | 2.04 | 14.23 | 0.4403 | 0.2316 | 7.836 | | |
| 395.9 | 393.3 | 8.790 | 27.0154 | 34.838 3 | 67.4 | 35.02 | 2.27 | 18.44 | 0.1810 | 0.1310 | 7.786 | | |
| 495.6 | 492.3 | 7.493 | 27.1151 | 34.712 3 | 85.0 | 36.01 | 2.37 | 21.62 | 0.0975 | 0.0538 | 7.785 | | |
| 596.0 | 591.9 | 6.571 | 27.2000 | 34.652 | 94.9 | 36.88 | 2.44 | 24.81 | 0.0357 | 0.0186 | 7.779 | | |
| 696.3 | 691.3 | 5.578 | 27.2893 | 34.605 | 112.6 | 36.77 | 2.46 | 28.57 | 0.0131 | 0.0068 | 7.784 | | |
| 796.0 | 790.1 | 5.155 | 27.3337 | 34.595 | 124.0 | 35.95 | 2.45 | 29.86 | 0.0097 | 0.0088 | 7.799 | | |
| 895.8 | 888.9 | 4.865 | 27.3681 | 34.600 | 133.3 | 35.61 | 2.41 | 31.31 | 0.0047 | 0.0088 | 7.816 | | |
| 995.9 | 988.0 | 4.494 | 27.4684 | 34.673 | 151.0 | 33.29 | 2.26 | 31.18 | 0.0023 | 0.0010 | 7.840 | | |
| 1073.2 | 1064.5 | 4.484 | 27.4766 | 34.682 | 152.7 | 33.00 | 2.27 | 30.83 | 0.0012 | 0.0010 | 7.844 | | |
| 1073.4 | 1064.7 | 4.483 | 27.4767 | 34.683 3 | 152.5 | 33.17 | 2.25 | 30.88 | 0.0036 | 0.0039 | 7.848 | | |

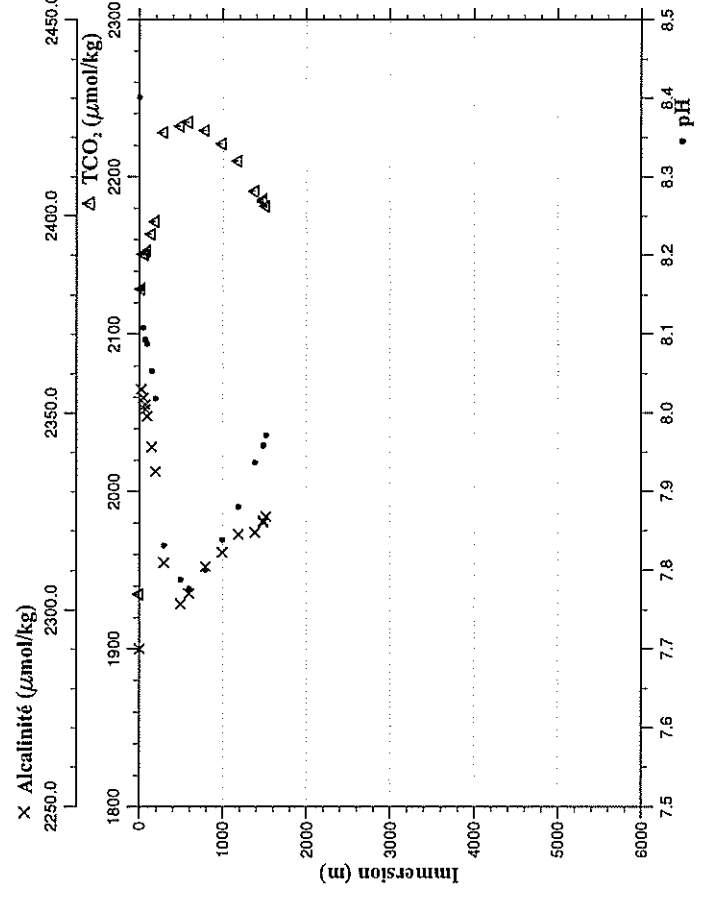
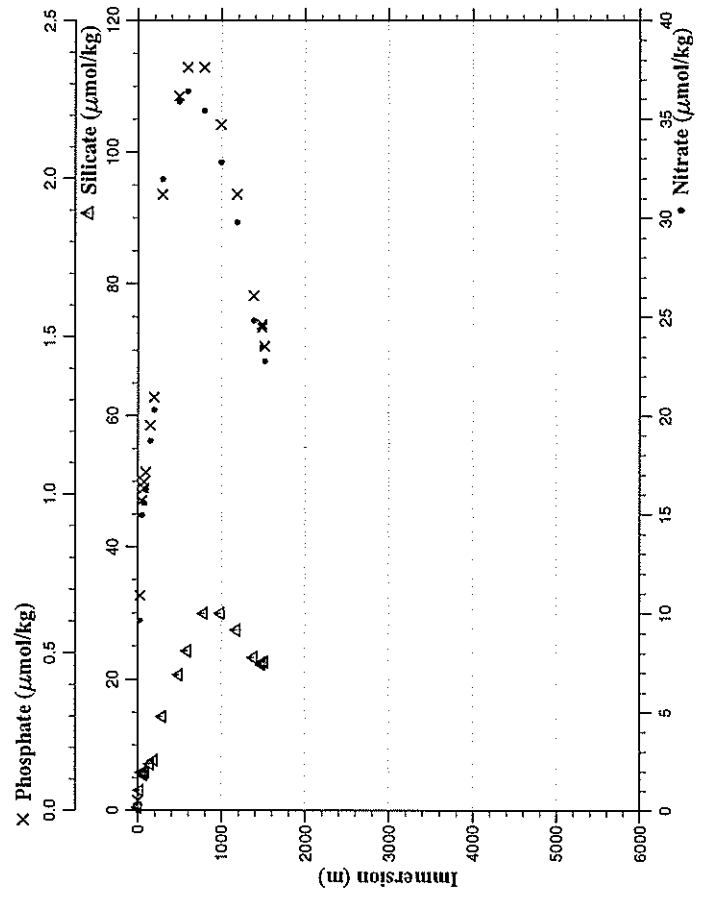
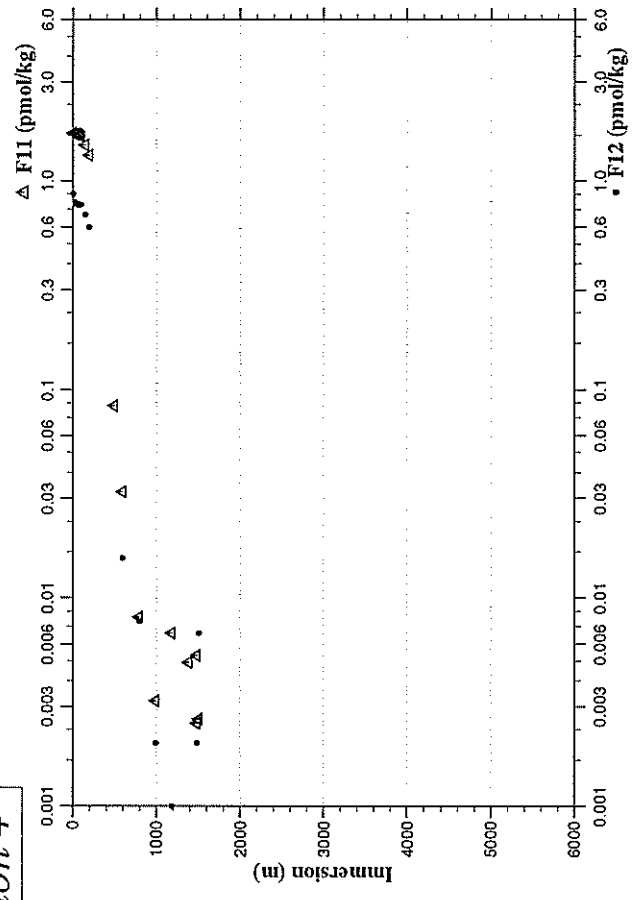
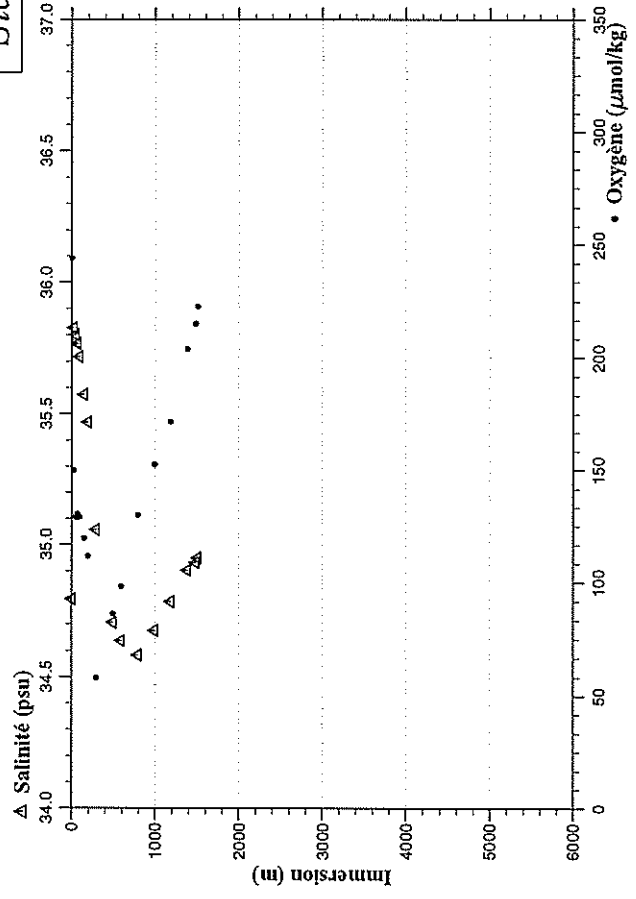
- Station 3 -



Station : 004 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 17-01-95 Heure : 22 h 41 mn
 Latitude : N 4 16.68 Longitude : W 6 59.97
 P. max : 1524 Nb prel : 19

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE umol/kg | PHOSPHATE umol/kg | SILICATE umol/kg | F11 pmol/kg | F12 pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL umol/kg |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 24.968 | 23.1848 | 34.792 3 | 244.1 3 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.46 | 1.7038 | 0.8679 | 8.401 6 | 2290.1 | 1934.77 6 |
| 21.8 | 21.7 | 18.803 | 25.6969 | 35.828 3 | 150.0 3 | 9.63 | 0.68 | 3.01 | 1.6833 | 0.7920 | 8.158 | 2356.0 | 2128.42 |
| 46.4 | 46.1 | 17.365 | 26.0398 | 35.800 | 129.2 3 | 14.95 | 0.98 | 5.79 | 1.6921 | 0.7735 | 8.108 | 2353.8 | 2150.53 |
| 72.0 | 71.6 | 16.876 | 26.1304 | 35.766 | 130.4 | 15.59 | 1.02 | 5.36 | 1.6771 | 0.7764 | 8.093 | 2350.9 | 2150.13 |
| 72.2 | 71.8 | 16.864 | 26.1333 | 35.768 | 129.2 | 15.58 | 1.04 | 5.79 | 1.6573 | 0.7657 | 8.094 | 2352.1 | |
| 96.3 | 95.7 | 16.481 | 26.1929 | 35.718 3 | 129.0 | 16.26 | 1.07 | 5.75 | 1.6452 | 0.7706 | 8.088 | 2349.1 | 2152.82 |
| 146.5 | 145.6 | 15.333 | 26.3421 | 35.573 | 119.6 | 18.73 | 1.22 | 7.09 | 1.4899 | 0.6867 | 8.054 | 2341.4 | 2163.14 |
| 196.3 | 195.1 | 14.476 | 26.4512 | 35.468 | 111.7 | 20.29 | 1.31 | 7.68 | 1.3254 | 0.6008 | 8.019 | 2335.1 | 2171.22 |
| 296.5 | 294.7 | 10.929 | 26.8382 | 35.057 3 | 57.9 | 31.98 | 1.95 | 14.31 | | | 7.832 | 2312.0 | 2227.98 |
| 396.0 | 393.4 | 8.953 | 27.0083 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 496.1 | 492.8 | 7.405 | 27.1277 | 34.704 | 86.4 | 35.90 | 2.26 | 20.71 | 0.0839 | | 7.789 | 2301.5 | 2232.04 |
| 596.2 | 592.1 | 6.401 | 27.2162 | 34.637 | 98.3 | 36.41 | 2.35 | 24.32 | 0.0324 | 0.0156 | 7.777 | 2304.2 | 2234.65 |
| 795.4 | 789.5 | 4.955 | 27.3467 | 34.583 | 129.9 | 35.42 | 2.35 | 29.97 | 0.0081 | 0.0078 | 7.801 | 2311.0 | 2229.27 |
| 996.3 | 988.4 | 4.464 | 27.4772 | 34.676 | 152.4 | 32.82 | 2.17 | 29.97 | 0.0032 | 0.0020 | 7.839 | 2314.5 | 2220.63 |
| 1195.1 | 1185.1 | 4.346 | 27.5727 | 34.783 | 171.5 | 29.79 | 1.95 | 27.46 | 0.0068 | 0.0010 | 7.881 | 2319.1 | 2209.86 |
| 1395.3 | 1383.0 | 4.087 | 27.7007 | 34.904 | 204.0 | 24.82 | 1.63 | 23.30 | 0.0049 | 0.0000 | 7.937 | 2319.7 | 2190.68 |
| 1495.2 | 1481.6 | 3.953 | 27.7362 | 34.932 | 215.2 | 23.49 | 1.53 | 22.51 | 0.0025 | 0.0020 | 7.959 | 2322.0 | 2185.26 |
| 1495.5 | 1481.9 | 3.958 | 27.7349 | 34.933 | 215.1 | 23.49 | 1.54 | 22.28 | 0.0053 | 0.0020 | 7.958 | 2322.5 | 2184.02 |
| 1523.7 | 1509.8 | 3.814 | 27.7609 | 34.949 | 222.8 | 22.78 | 1.47 | 22.59 | 0.0026 | 0.0068 | 7.971 | 2323.7 | 2181.03 6 |

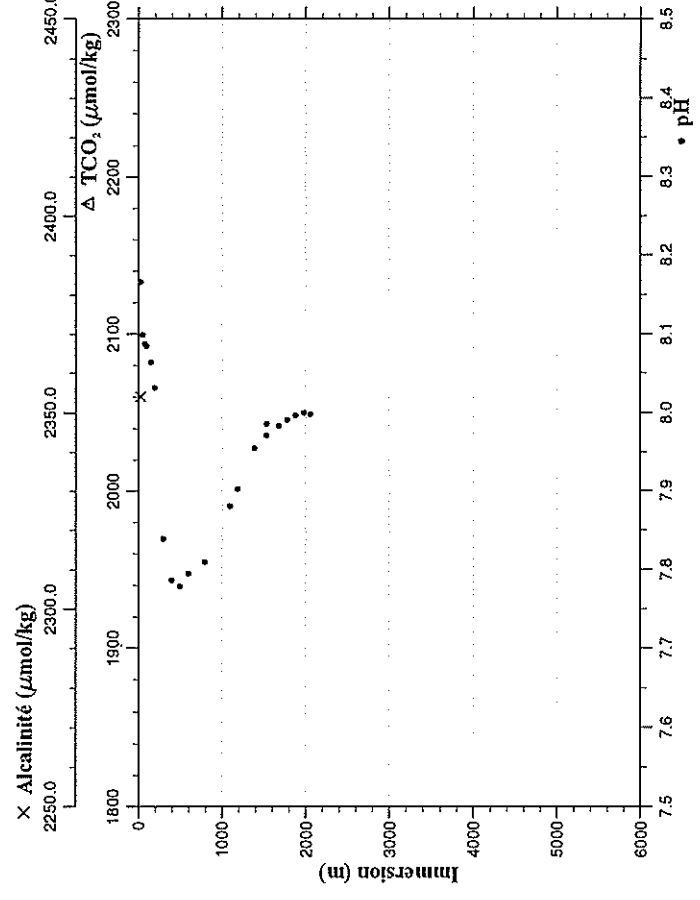
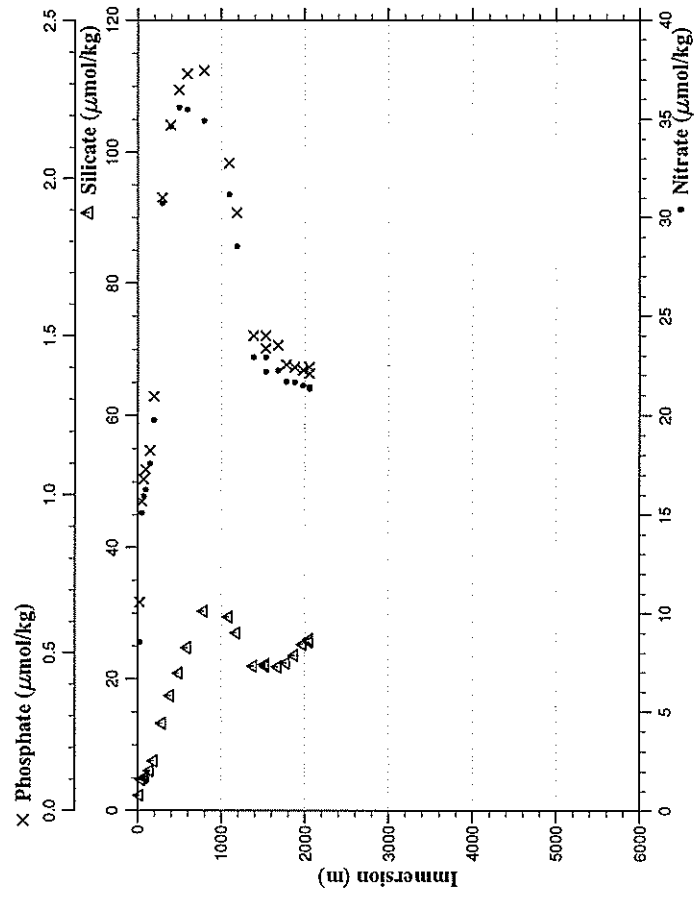
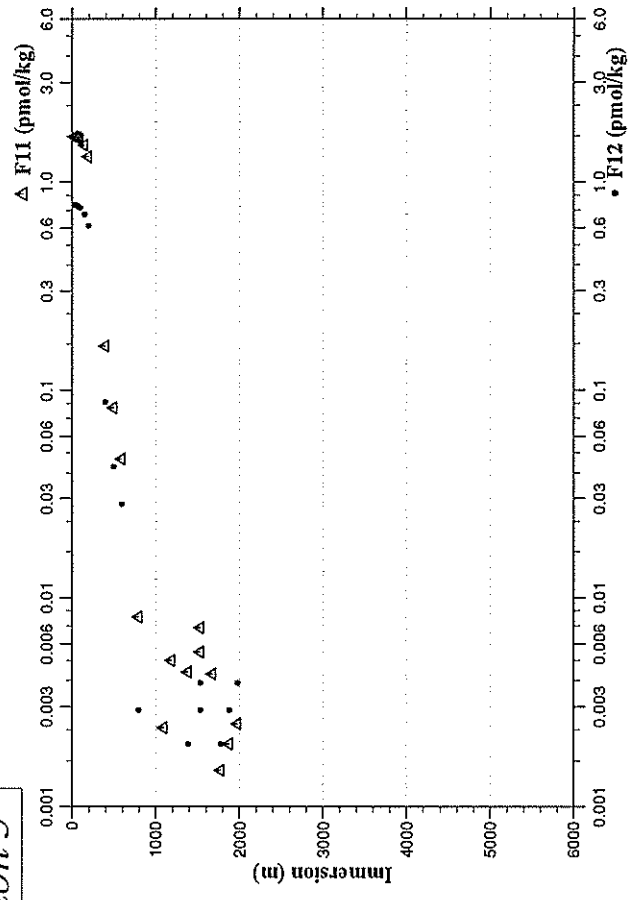
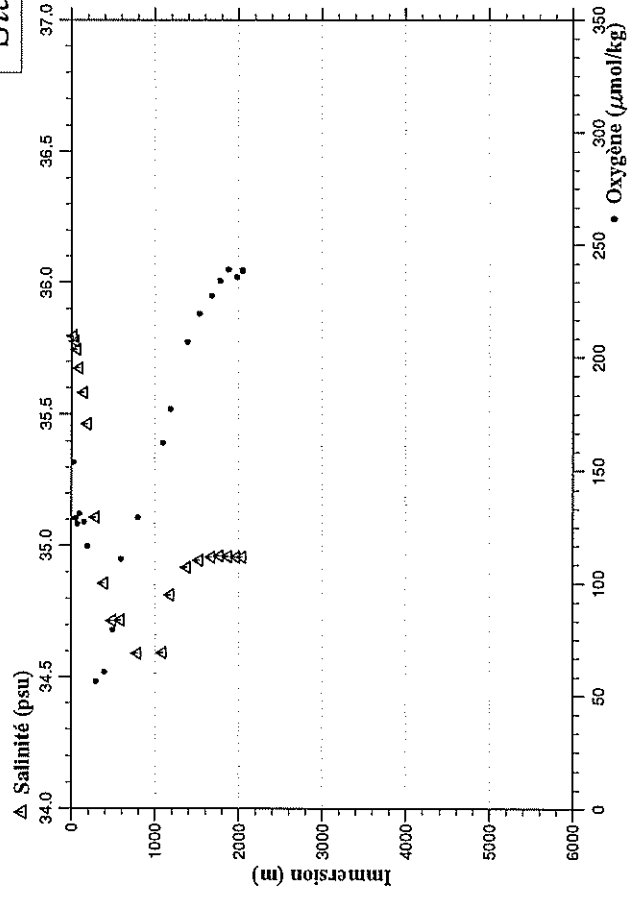
- Station 4 -



Station : 005 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 18-01-95 Heure : 2 h 10 mn
 Latitude : N 4 11.05 Longitude : W 6 59.43
 P. max : 2104 Nb prel : 22

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSTION SONDE | TEMP. POT. deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 21.7 | 21.6 | 19.538 | 25.4638 | 35.796 3 | 153.8 3 | 8.56 | 0.66 | 2.34 | 1.6546 | 0.7823 | 8.166 | | |
| 45.6 | 45.3 | 17.076 | 26.0925 | 35.776 | 129.0 | 15.11 | 0.98 | 4.69 | 1.6506 | 0.7813 | 8.099 | 2354.1 | |
| 71.2 | 70.8 | 16.675 | 26.1611 | 35.744 | 126.5 3 | 15.95 | 1.05 | 5.01 | 1.6290 | 0.7667 | 8.088 | | |
| 95.6 | 95.1 | 16.094 | 26.2431 | 35.674 | 131.1 3 | 16.29 | 1.08 | 5.20 | 1.5991 | 0.7530 | 8.085 | | |
| 145.5 | 144.6 | 15.290 | 26.3550 | 35.580 | 127.4 | 17.59 | 1.14 | 6.11 | 1.5109 | 0.7013 | 8.064 | | |
| 196.0 | 194.8 | 14.320 | 26.4700 | 35.464 3 | 116.6 | 19.78 | 1.31 | 7.60 | 1.3311 | 0.6174 | 8.032 | | |
| 295.8 | 294.0 | 11.249 | 26.8072 | 35.108 3 | 56.4 | 30.72 | 1.94 | 13.25 | | | 7.839 | | |
| 395.6 | 393.0 | 8.980 | 27.0134 | 34.857 | 60.6 | 34.66 | 2.17 | 17.45 | 0.1631 | 0.0880 | 7.787 | | |
| 495.3 | 492.0 | 7.620 | 27.1061 | 34.716 | 79.5 | 35.61 | 2.28 | 20.86 | 0.0824 | 0.0430 | 7.779 | | |
| 595.8 | 591.7 | 6.155 | 27.2097 | 34.717 4 | 110.8 4 | 35.50 | 2.33 | 24.79 | 0.0466 | 0.0283 | 7.795 | | |
| 796.3 | 790.4 | 5.049 | 27.3477 | 34.591 | 129.5 | 34.95 | 2.34 | 30.36 | 0.0081 | 0.0029 | 7.810 | | |
| 1096.8 | 1087.9 | 4.408 | 27.5271 | 34.592 4 | 162.5 | 31.19 | 2.05 | 29.50 | 0.0024 | | 7.881 | | |
| 1196.5 | 1186.5 | 4.307 | 27.5944 | 34.812 3 | 177.2 | 28.54 | 1.89 | 27.07 | 0.0050 | 0.0020 | 7.903 | | |
| 1395.2 | 1382.9 | 4.068 | 27.7106 | 34.919 | 206.9 | 22.95 | 1.50 | 21.92 | 0.0044 | | 7.955 | | |
| 1545.7 | 1531.5 | 3.908 | 27.7489 | 34.945 | 219.6 | 22.95 | 1.50 | 22.28 | 0.0072 | 0.0039 | 7.971 | | |
| 1545.8 | 1531.6 | 3.907 | 27.7490 | 34.945 | 219.7 | 22.20 | 1.46 | 21.92 | 0.0055 | 0.0029 | 7.986 | | |
| 1688.1 | 1672.0 | 3.764 | 27.7741 | 34.956 | 227.5 | 22.24 | 1.47 | 21.81 | 0.0043 | | 7.984 | | |
| 1795.1 | 1777.5 | 3.605 | 27.7941 | 34.962 | 234.0 | 21.70 | 1.41 | 22.40 | 0.0015 | 0.0020 | 7.991 | | |
| 1895.8 | 1876.8 | 3.452 | 27.8069 | 34.960 | 239.2 | 21.66 | 1.40 | 23.61 | 0.0020 | 0.0029 | 7.997 | | |
| 1996.2 | 1975.7 | 3.320 | 27.8182 | 34.958 | 235.9 | 21.49 | 1.39 | 25.26 | 0.0025 | 0.0039 | 8.000 | | |
| 2069.2 | 2047.7 | 3.268 | 27.8231 | 34.958 | 239.0 | 21.33 | 1.38 | 26.05 | | | | | |
| 2069.2 | 2047.7 | 3.284 | 27.8224 | 34.957 | 238.5 | 21.45 | 1.40 | 25.69 | 0.0000 | | 7.998 | | |

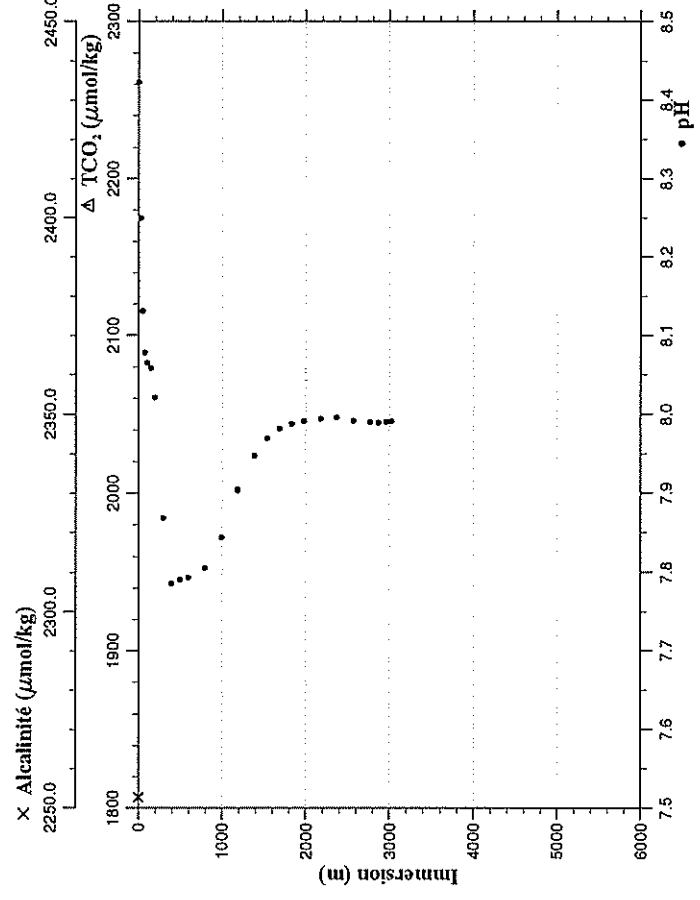
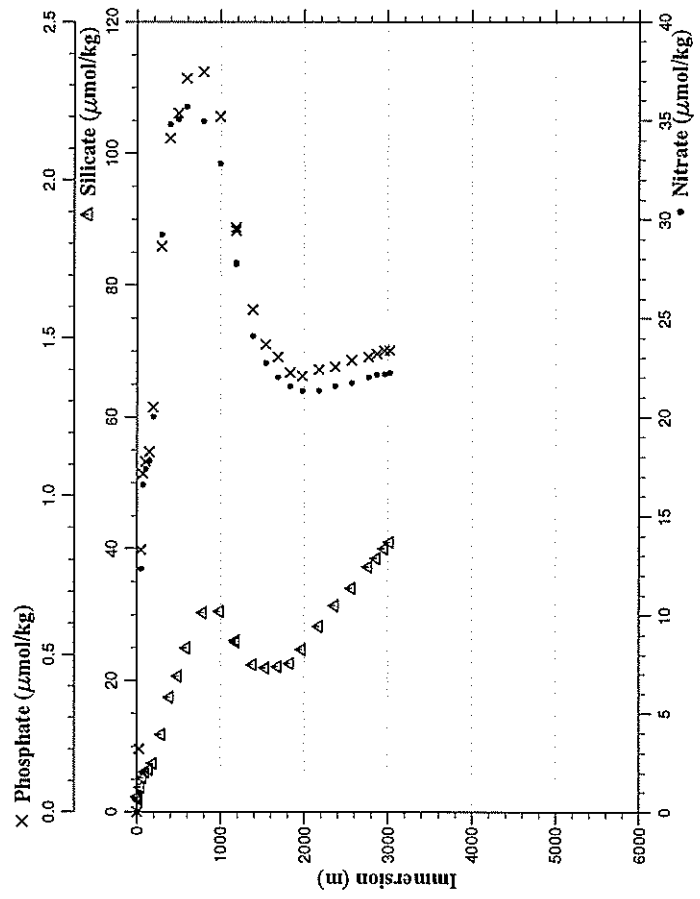
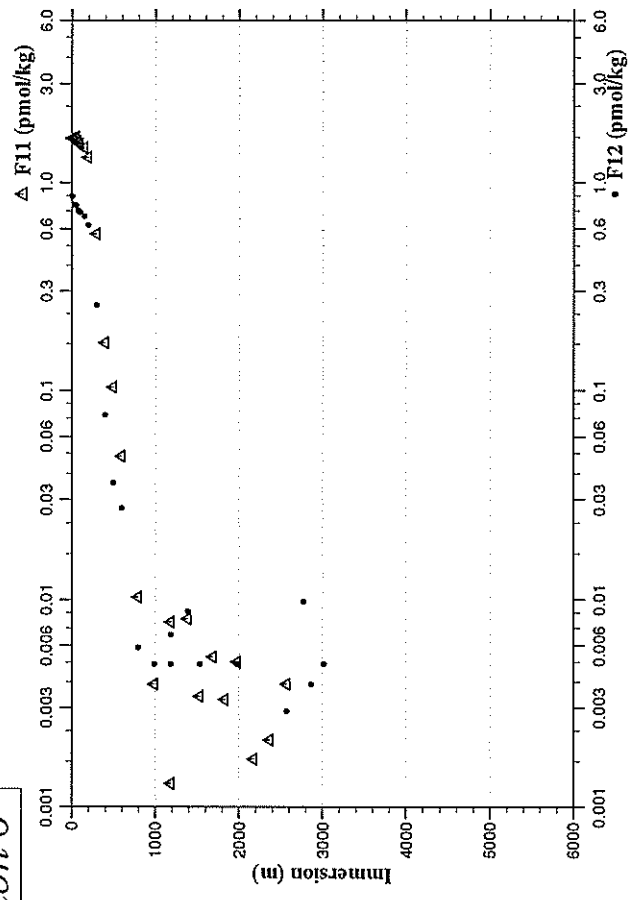
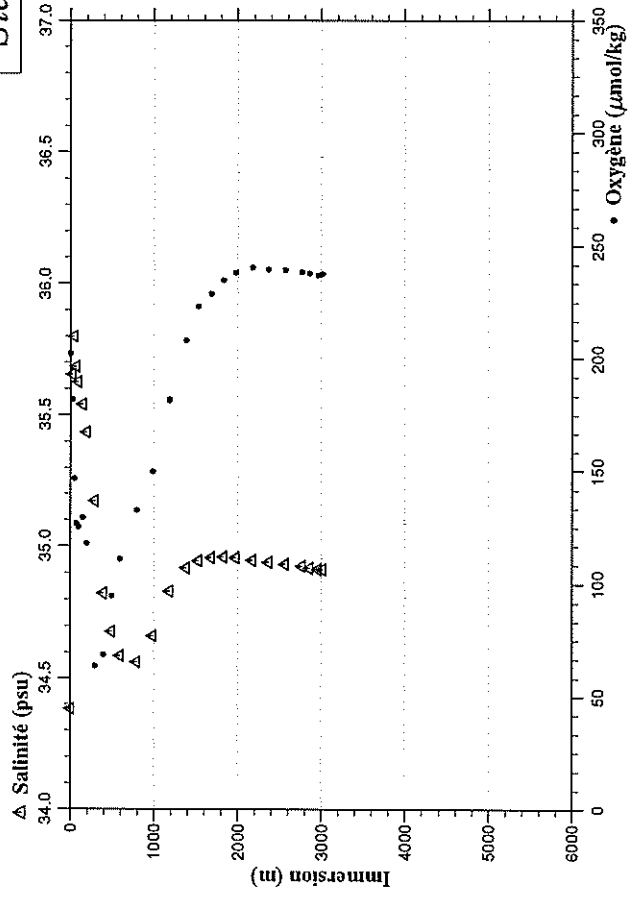
- Station 5 -



Station : 006 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 18-01-95 Heure : 6 h 55 mn
 Latitude : N 3 55.14 Longitude : W 6 59.71
 P. max : 3054 Nb prel : 27

| PRECSSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INGRG. TOTAL |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 28.444 | 21.7658 | 34.3823 | 202.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.26 | 1.6431 | 0.8652 | 8.423 | | |
| 22.0 | 21.9 | 21.457 | 24.8900 | 35.6553 | 182.0 | 1.01 | 0.20 | 1.79 | 1.6328 | 0.7900 | 8.250 | | |
| 46.5 | 46.2 | 17.901 | 25.9187 | 35.7993 | 146.9 | 12.33 | 0.83 | 3.75 | 1.6641 | 0.7802 | 8.131 | | |
| 71.5 | 71.1 | 16.283 | 26.2132 | 35.6843 | 126.8 | 16.58 | 1.07 | 5.24 | 1.5825 | 0.7411 | 8.078 | | |
| 97.3 | 96.7 | 15.660 | 26.3070 | 35.624 | 125.5 | 17.38 | 1.11 | 6.11 | 1.5403 | 0.7236 | 8.065 | | |
| 147.0 | 146.1 | 14.985 | 26.3918 | 35.540 | 123.3 | 17.80 | 1.14 | 6.50 | 1.4814 | 0.6952 | 8.059 | | |
| 196.4 | 195.2 | 14.192 | 26.4842 | 35.435 | 118.0 | 20.03 | 1.28 | 7.36 | 1.3327 | 0.6268 | 8.021 | | |
| 295.7 | 293.9 | 11.916 | 26.7504 | 35.1733 | 63.8 | 29.25 | 1.79 | 11.75 | 0.5669 | 0.2572 | 7.869 | | |
| 396.5 | 393.9 | 8.682 | 27.0269 | 34.823 | 69.0 | 34.80 | 2.13 | 17.40 | 0.1683 | 0.0763 | 7.786 | | |
| 496.1 | 492.8 | 7.205 | 27.1302 | 34.6793 | 94.9 | 35.08 | 2.21 | 20.70 | 0.1035 | 0.0362 | 7.791 | | |
| 595.5 | 591.4 | 6.061 | 27.2098 | 34.5843 | 111.0 | 35.69 | 2.32 | 25.01 | 0.0485 | 0.0274 | 7.794 | | |
| 795.8 | 789.9 | 4.877 | 27.3358 | 34.560 | 132.9 | 34.97 | 2.34 | 30.34 | 0.0103 | 0.0059 | 7.806 | | |
| 995.2 | 987.3 | 4.508 | 27.4573 | 34.660 | 149.8 | 32.81 | 2.20 | 30.57 | 0.0039 | 0.0049 | 7.844 | | |
| 1195.4 | 1185.4 | 4.304 | 27.6171 | 34.830 | 181.3 | 27.76 | 1.84 | 25.87 | 0.0013 | 0.0049 | 7.905 | | |
| 1195.4 | 1185.4 | 4.304 | 27.6171 | 34.829 | 181.9 | 27.82 | 1.85 | 26.10 | 0.0078 | 0.0068 | 7.904 | | |
| 1395.1 | 1382.8 | 4.134 | 27.7069 | 34.919 | 208.1 | 24.12 | 1.59 | 22.41 | 0.0081 | 0.0088 | 7.948 | | |
| 1546.4 | 1532.2 | 3.905 | 27.7524 | 34.946 | 223.3 | 22.73 | 1.48 | 21.94 | 0.0034 | 0.0049 | 7.970 | | |
| 1695.7 | 1679.5 | 3.721 | 27.7801 | 34.956 | 229.1 | 22.02 | 1.44 | 22.10 | 0.0053 | | 7.982 | | |
| 1846.0 | 1827.7 | 3.546 | 27.8000 | 34.960 | 234.9 | 21.56 | 1.39 | 22.64 | 0.0033 | 0.0049 | 7.988 | | |
| 1995.8 | 1975.4 | 3.334 | 27.8167 | 34.958 | 238.3 | 21.35 | 1.38 | 24.76 | 0.0050 | | 7.991 | | |
| 2198.8 | 2175.2 | 3.053 | 27.8371 | 34.948 | 240.8 | 21.35 | 1.40 | 28.28 | 0.0017 | -0.0020 | 7.994 | | |
| 2395.5 | 2368.8 | 2.872 | 27.8482 | 34.940 | 239.7 | 21.56 | 1.41 | 31.42 | 0.0021 | | 7.996 | | |
| 2596.4 | 2566.2 | 2.715 | 27.8568 | 34.932 | 239.5 | 21.73 | 1.43 | 34.08 | 0.0039 | 0.0029 | 7.992 | | |
| 2795.9 | 2762.1 | 2.560 | 27.8632 | 34.924 | 238.6 | 22.03 | 1.44 | 37.29 | 0.0000 | 0.0098 | 7.990 | | |
| 2896.6 | 2860.9 | 2.489 | 27.8662 | 34.919 | 238.0 | 22.15 | 1.45 | 38.62 | 0.0000 | 0.0039 | 7.989 | | |
| 2996.1 | 2958.5 | 2.420 | 27.8697 | 34.914 | 237.3 | 22.20 | 1.46 | 40.03 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 7.990 | | |
| 3053.9 | 3015.2 | 2.374 | 27.8712 | 34.913 | 237.7 | 22.24 | 1.46 | 41.05 | 0.0000 | 0.0049 | 7.991 | | |

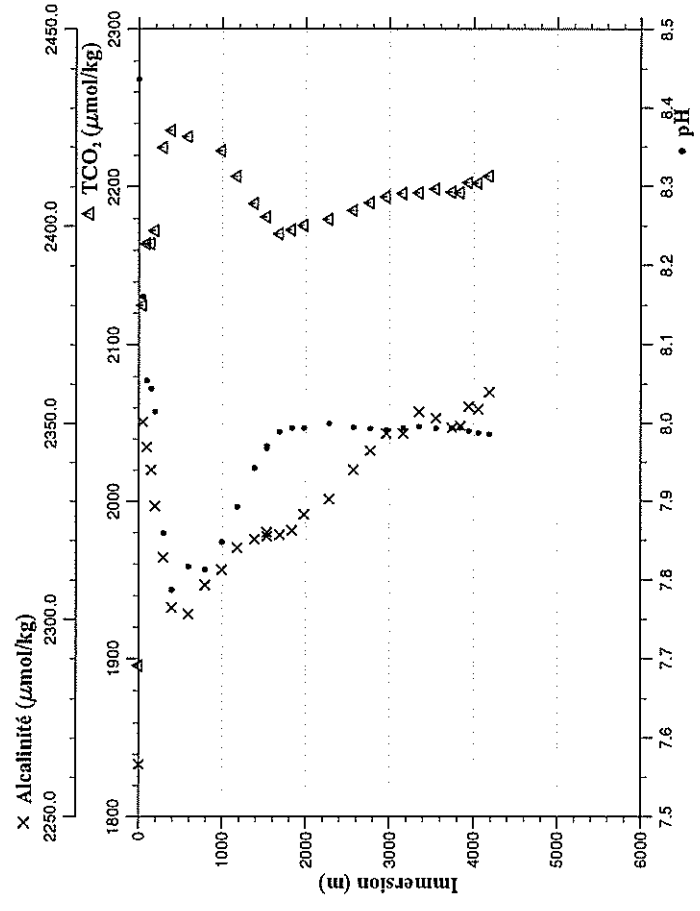
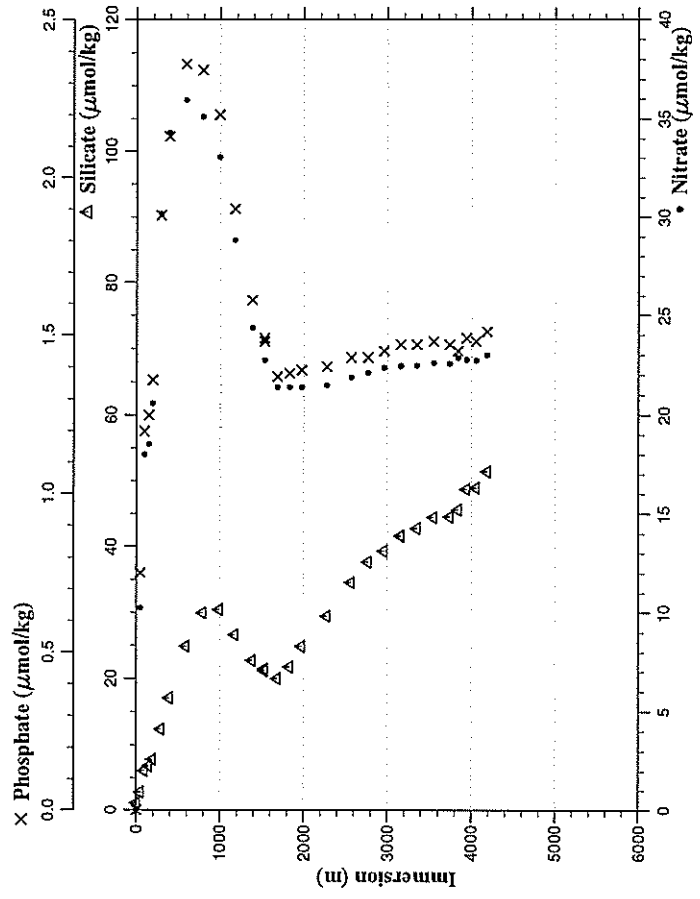
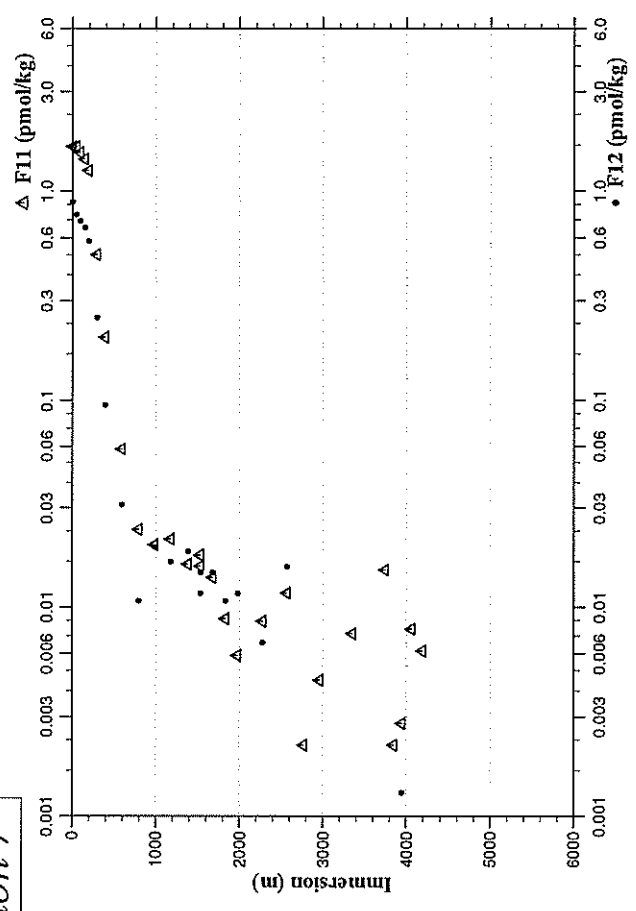
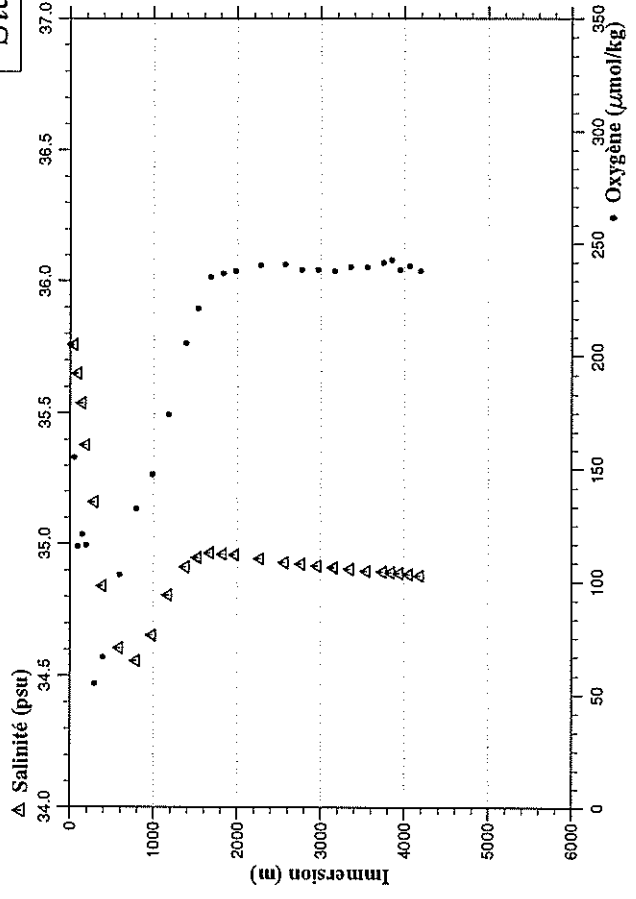
- Station 6 -



Station : 007 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 18-01-95 Heure : 11 h 44 mn
 Latitude : N 3 30.14 Longitude : W 6 59.82
 P. max : 4254 Nb prel : 30

| PRECISION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | deg. cels. | | | | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 29.128 | 21.6886 | | | 205.0 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 1.09 | 1.6336 | 0.8936 | 8.437 | 2263.3 | 1895.73 6 |
| 46.9 | 46.6 | 18.158 | 25.8427 | 35.756 3 | | 155.3 3 | 10.24 | 0.75 | 2.80 | 1.6331 | 0.7745 | 8.161 | 2350.4 | 2124.76 |
| 96.2 | 95.6 | 15.871 | 26.2759 | 35.650 | | 115.7 | 18.03 | 1.20 | 6.07 | 1.5282 | 0.7218 | 8.055 | 2344.0 | 2164.14 |
| 146.0 | 145.1 | 14.786 | 26.4200 | 35.537 3 | | 121.2 | 18.53 | 1.25 | 6.77 | 1.4300 | 0.6759 | 8.045 | 2338.1 | 2164.18 |
| 196.1 | 194.9 | 13.711 | 26.5377 | 35.378 | | 116.3 | 20.60 | 1.36 | 7.79 | 1.2584 | 0.5810 | 8.015 | 2328.8 | 2172.20 |
| 293.8 | 292.0 | 11.764 | 26.7507 | 35.159 3 | | 54.9 | 30.17 | 1.88 | 12.38 | 0.5006 | 0.2495 | 7.860 | 2315.7 | 2224.73 |
| 396.7 | 394.1 | 8.874 | 27.0092 | 34.839 | | 66.5 | 34.28 | 2.13 | 17.06 | 0.1994 | 0.0949 | 7.788 | 2303.0 | 2235.63 |
| 595.4 | 591.3 | 6.252 | 27.2034 | 34.605 | | 103.1 | 35.94 | 2.36 | 24.86 | 0.0582 | 0.0313 | 7.817 | 2301.3 | 2231.65 |
| 795.8 | 789.9 | 4.939 | 27.3255 | 34.555 | | 132.6 | 35.11 | 2.34 | 30.01 | 0.0236 | 0.0108 | 7.813 | 2308.7 | |
| 995.7 | 987.8 | 4.530 | 27.4494 | 34.653 | | 147.6 | 33.06 | 2.20 | 30.41 | 0.0199 | 0.0196 | 7.848 | 2312.6 | 2222.85 |
| 1185.3 | 1175.4 | 4.359 | 27.5873 | 34.805 | | 174.6 | 28.84 | 1.90 | 26.67 | 0.0212 | 0.0166 | 7.893 | 2318.1 | 2206.27 |
| 1394.2 | 1381.9 | 4.088 | 27.7053 | 34.913 | | 205.9 | 24.39 | 1.61 | 22.70 | 0.0161 | 0.0186 | 7.943 | 2320.3 | 2189.22 |
| 1545.0 | 1530.8 | 3.911 | 27.7517 | 34.949 | | 221.3 | 22.75 | 1.48 | 21.46 | 0.0178 | 0.0147 | 7.971 | 2321.1 | 2180.73 |
| 1545.3 | 1531.1 | 3.913 | 27.7515 | 34.948 | | 221.3 | 22.75 | 1.49 | 21.14 | 0.0158 | 0.0117 | 7.968 | 2322.1 | |
| 1694.7 | 1678.5 | 3.768 | 27.7816 | 34.966 | | 235.3 | 21.40 | 1.37 | 19.98 | 0.0139 | 0.0147 | 7.989 | 2321.4 | 2170.30 |
| 1845.9 | 1827.6 | 3.549 | 27.8013 | 34.963 | | 237.1 3 | 21.40 | 1.38 | 21.78 | 0.0088 | 0.0108 | 7.994 | 2322.5 | 2172.75 |
| 1995.6 | 1975.2 | 3.360 | 27.8151 | 34.959 | | 238.2 | 21.40 | 1.39 | 24.91 | 0.0059 | 0.0117 | 7.994 | 2326.6 | 2175.31 |
| 2296.1 | 2271.0 | 2.979 | 27.8424 | 34.946 | | 240.8 | 21.52 | 1.40 | 29.52 | 0.0086 | 0.0068 | 8.000 | 2330.6 | 2179.04 |
| 2597.1 | 2566.9 | 2.661 | 27.8575 | 34.930 | | 241.0 | 21.90 | 1.43 | 34.61 | 0.0117 | 0.0157 | 7.995 | 2338.1 | 2184.95 |
| 2796.5 | 2762.7 | 2.536 | 27.8645 | 34.924 | | 238.7 | 22.11 | 1.43 | 37.74 | 0.0022 | | 7.993 | 2343.0 | 2189.91 |
| 2995.1 | 2957.6 | 2.426 | 27.8684 | 34.918 | | 238.7 | 22.37 | 1.45 | 39.32 | 0.0045 | | 7.992 | 2347.4 | 2193.42 |
| 3195.7 | 3154.2 | 2.315 | 27.8738 | 34.912 | | 238.0 | 22.45 | 1.47 | 41.62 | | | 7.994 | 2347.3 | 2195.35 |
| 3196.3 | 3154.8 | 2.315 | 27.8730 | 34.911 | | 238.0 | 22.49 | 1.47 | 41.69 | 0.0009 | | 7.994 | 2347.3 | |
| 3395.4 | 3349.8 | 2.224 | 27.8758 | 34.905 | | 239.9 | 22.49 | 1.47 | 42.80 | 0.0075 | | 7.996 | 2352.9 | 2195.99 |
| 3596.3 | 3546.3 | 2.155 | 27.8790 | 34.899 | | 239.7 | 22.62 | 1.48 | 44.41 | -0.0017 | | 7.993 | 2351.2 | 2198.18 |
| 3796.7 | 3742.2 | 2.092 | 27.8802 | 34.897 | | 241.7 | 22.58 | 1.47 | 44.59 | 0.0151 | | 7.994 | 2348.9 | 2196.21 |
| 3896.8 | 3840.0 | 2.052 | 27.8810 | 34.894 | | 243.1 | 22.87 | 1.45 | 45.60 | 0.0022 | | 7.994 | 2349.3 | 2195.98 |
| 3996.6 | 3937.5 | 1.996 | 27.8831 | 34.890 | | 238.8 | 22.79 | 1.49 6 | 48.76 6 | 0.0028 | 0.0013 | 7.990 | 2354.2 | 2202.40 |
| 4117.4 | 4055.4 | 1.955 | 27.8832 | 34.886 | | 240.5 | 22.75 | 1.48 6 | 48.90 6 | 0.0079 | 0.0000 | 7.988 | 2353.5 | 2202.10 |
| 4253.9 | 4188.5 | 1.910 | 27.8827 | 34.881 | | 238.0 | 23.00 | 1.51 | 51.42 6 | 0.0062 | 0.0003 | 7.986 | 2357.9 6 | 2206.35 6 |

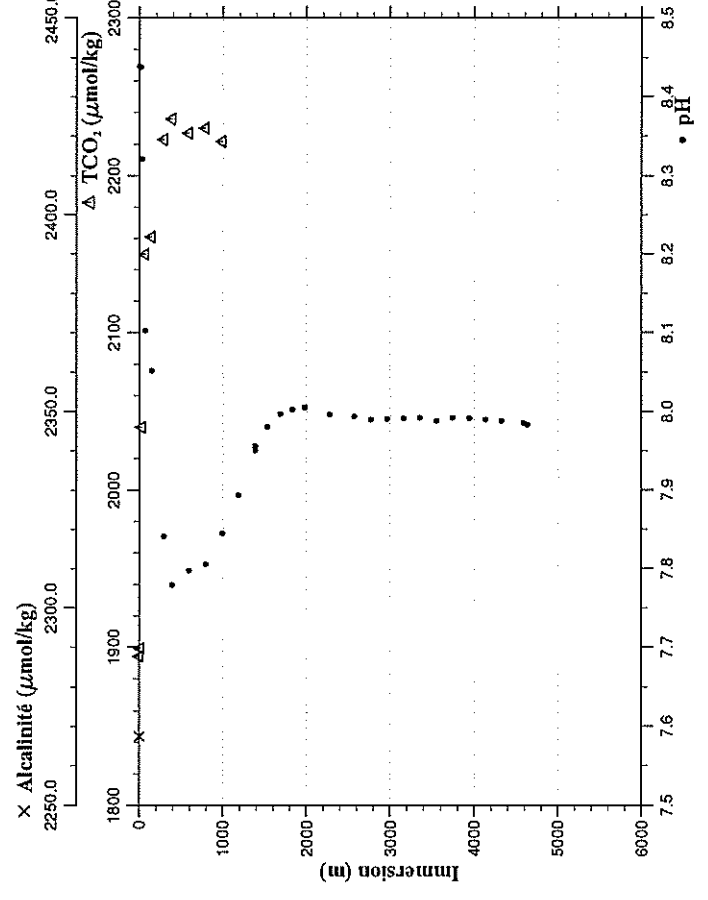
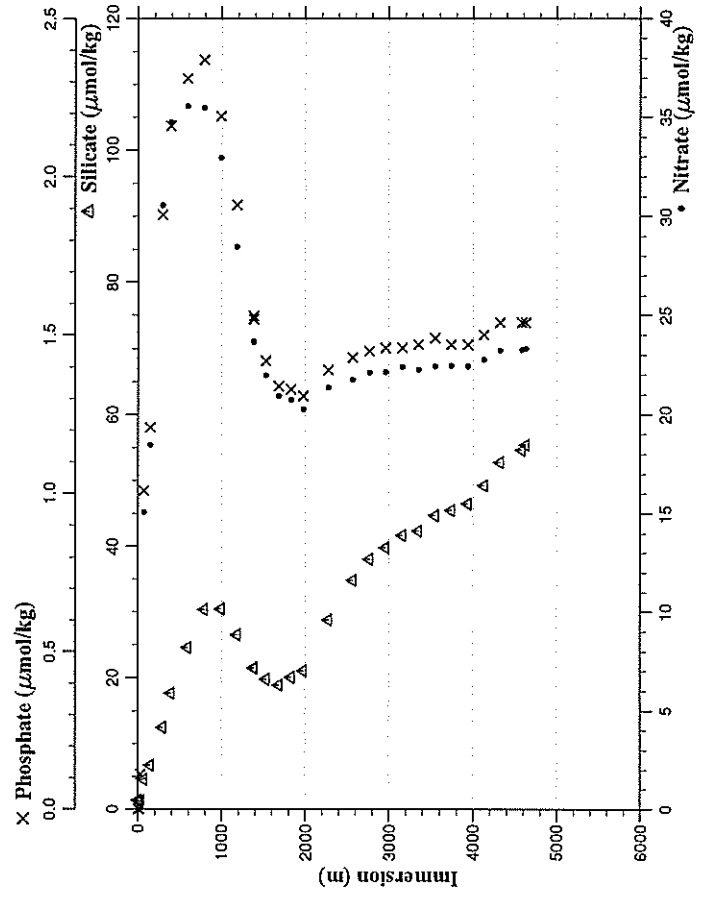
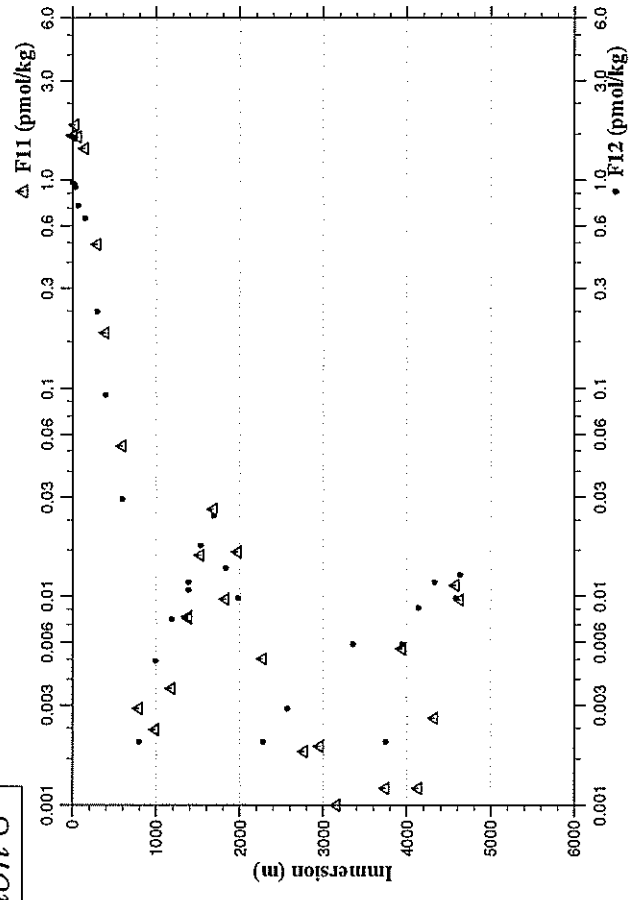
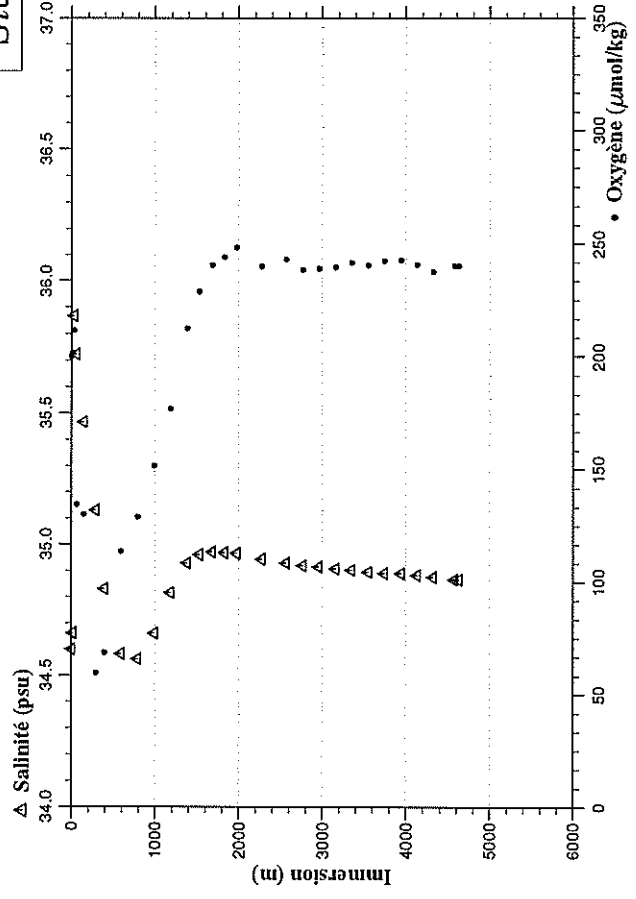
- Station 7 -



Station : 008 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 18-01-95 Heure : 18 h 15 mn
 Latitude : N 3 0.02 Longitude : W 7 0.00
 P. max : 4460 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 28.895 | 21.7874 | 34.599 3 | 200.1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.40 | 1.6349 | 0.9767 | 8.439 | 2267.4 | 1894.56 6 |
| 16.9 | 16.8 | 28.744 | 21.8280 | 34.660 3 | 201.9 3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.23 | 1.6443 | 0.9630 | 8.438 | | 1899.52 |
| 31.7 | 31.5 | 24.868 | 24.0436 | 35.867 3 | 211.7 3 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 1.31 | 1.8420 | 0.9259 | 8.321 | | 2039.56 |
| 66.3 | 65.9 | 16.752 | 26.1253 | 35.722 | 134.6 | 15.09 | 1.01 | 4.55 | 1.6079 | 0.7549 | 8.103 | | 2149.68 |
| 147.0 | 146.1 | 14.412 | 26.4579 | 35.465 | 130.2 | 18.47 | 1.21 | 6.64 | 1.4162 | 0.6553 | 8.052 | | 2161.01 |
| 296.7 | 294.9 | 11.539 | 26.7767 | 35.131 | 59.5 | 30.57 | 1.88 | 12.45 | 0.4877 | 0.2328 | 7.842 | | 2222.67 |
| 396.4 | 393.8 | 8.714 | 27.0258 | 34.831 3 | 68.7 | 34.74 | 2.16 | 17.60 | 0.1835 | 0.0930 | 7.780 | | 2235.64 |
| 595.7 | 591.6 | 6.054 | 27.2099 | 34.582 | 113.7 3 | 35.55 | 2.31 6 | 24.54 6 | 0.0528 | 0.0294 | 7.798 | | 2226.70 |
| 796.2 | 790.3 | 4.919 | 27.3366 | 34.564 | 129.2 | 35.46 | 2.37 | 30.38 | 0.0029 | 0.0020 | 7.806 | | 2229.94 |
| 995.9 | 988.0 | 4.467 | 27.4658 | 34.662 | 151.7 | 32.95 | 2.19 | 30.44 | 0.0023 | 0.0049 | 7.846 | | |
| 1195.8 | 1185.8 | 4.300 | 27.6048 | 34.815 | 177.1 | 28.50 | 1.91 | 26.56 | 0.0036 | 0.0078 | 7.894 | | |
| 1395.7 | 1383.4 | 4.120 | 27.7171 | 34.929 | 212.3 | 23.69 | 1.56 | 21.48 | 0.0078 | 0.0108 | 7.950 | | |
| 1395.8 | 1383.5 | 4.121 | 27.7154 | 34.929 | 212.4 | 23.65 | 1.55 | 21.55 | 0.0080 | 0.0117 | 7.956 | | |
| 1545.9 | 1531.7 | 3.963 | 27.7583 | 34.961 | 228.6 | 22.00 | 1.42 | 19.77 | 0.0158 | 0.0176 | 7.980 | | |
| 1696.0 | 1679.8 | 3.770 | 27.7878 | 34.972 | 240.4 | 20.94 | 1.34 | 18.95 | 0.0263 | 0.0245 | 7.997 | | |
| 1846.6 | 1828.3 | 3.570 | 27.8047 | 34.970 | 244.0 | 20.77 | 1.33 | 20.06 | 0.0097 | 0.0137 | 8.002 | | |
| 1996.1 | 1975.7 | 3.405 | 27.8194 | 34.968 | 248.5 | 20.31 | 1.31 | 21.01 | 0.0163 | 0.0098 | 8.005 | | |
| 2296.0 | 2270.9 | 2.993 | 27.8419 | 34.946 | 239.8 | 21.36 | 1.39 | 28.76 | 0.0050 | 0.0020 | 7.996 | | |
| 2596.4 | 2566.2 | 2.672 | 27.8582 | 34.930 | 243.0 | 21.78 | 1.43 | 34.90 | 0.0000 | 0.0029 | 7.993 | | |
| 2797.2 | 2763.4 | 2.524 | 27.8647 | 34.921 | 238.3 | 22.12 | 1.45 | 38.07 | 0.0018 | 0.0000 | 7.989 | | |
| 2996.7 | 2959.1 | 2.408 | 27.8691 | 34.915 | 238.9 | 22.16 | 1.46 | 39.80 | 0.0019 | | 7.990 | | |
| 3196.4 | 3154.9 | 2.300 | 27.8735 | 34.908 | 239.6 | 22.41 | 1.46 | 41.71 | 0.0010 | | 7.991 | | |
| 3396.7 | 3351.1 | 2.208 | 27.8771 | 34.904 | 241.5 | 22.28 | 1.47 | 42.37 | 0.0002 | 0.0059 | 7.992 | | |
| 3597.4 | 3547.4 | 2.131 | 27.8794 | 34.897 | 240.3 | 22.45 | 1.49 | 44.73 | 0.0000 | | 7.988 | | |
| 3798.1 | 3743.6 | 2.060 | 27.8812 | 34.892 | 242.4 | 22.49 | 1.47 | 45.55 | 0.0012 | 0.0020 | 7.992 | | |
| 3997.2 | 3938.1 | 2.018 | 27.8821 | 34.892 | 242.8 | 22.44 | 1.47 | 46.46 | 0.0056 | 0.0059 | 7.991 | | |
| 4196.7 | 4132.8 | 1.947 | 27.8830 | 34.884 | 240.7 | 22.78 | 1.50 | 49.24 | 0.0012 | 0.0088 | 7.989 | | |
| 4395.3 | 4326.4 | 1.861 | 27.8833 | 34.876 | 237.6 | 23.24 | 1.54 | 52.79 | 0.0026 | 0.0117 3 | 7.988 | | |
| 4657.4 | 4581.7 | 1.771 | 27.8831 | 34.867 | 240.1 | 23.28 | 1.54 | 54.63 | 0.0113 | 0.0098 | 7.985 | | |
| 4709.6 | 4632.5 | 1.758 | 27.8833 | 34.866 | 240.2 | 23.32 | 1.54 | 55.36 | 0.0096 | 0.0127 | 7.983 | | |

- Station 8 -

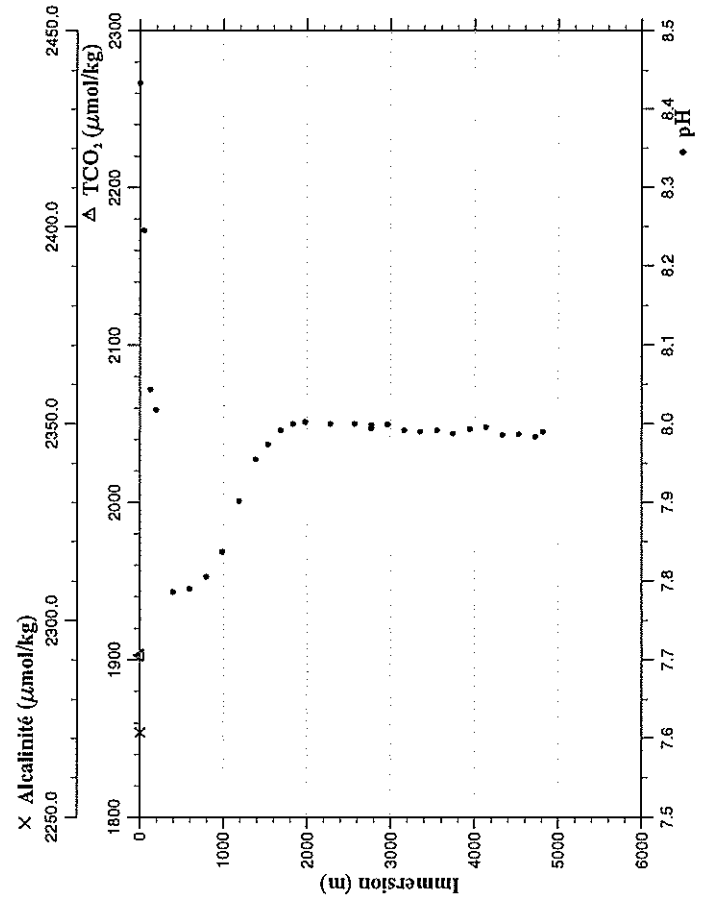
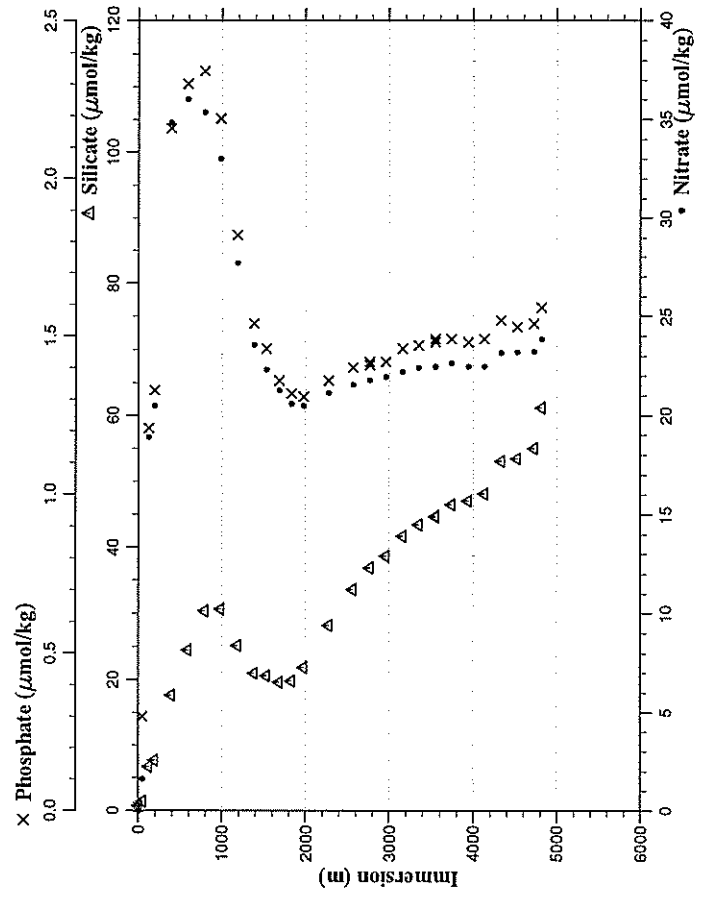
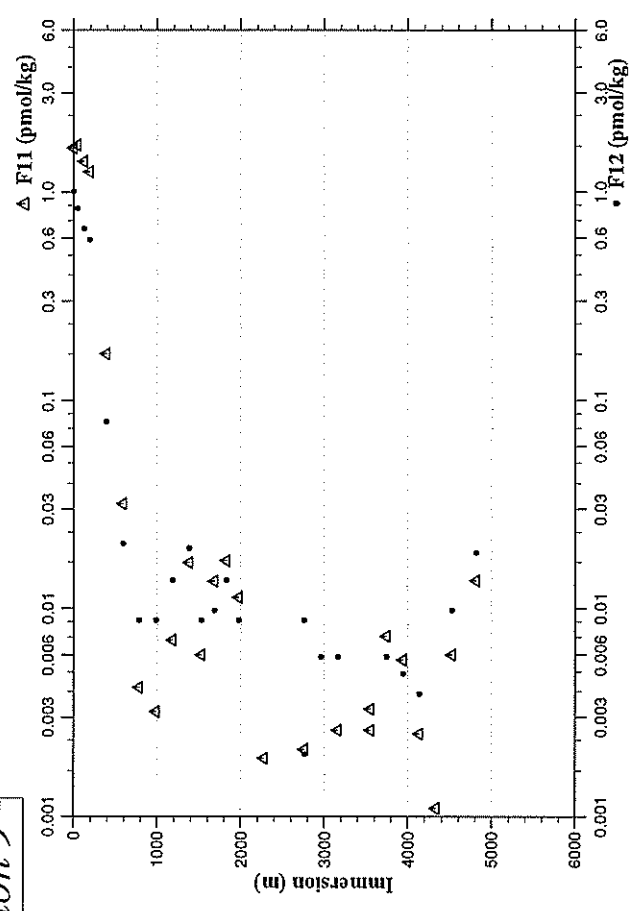
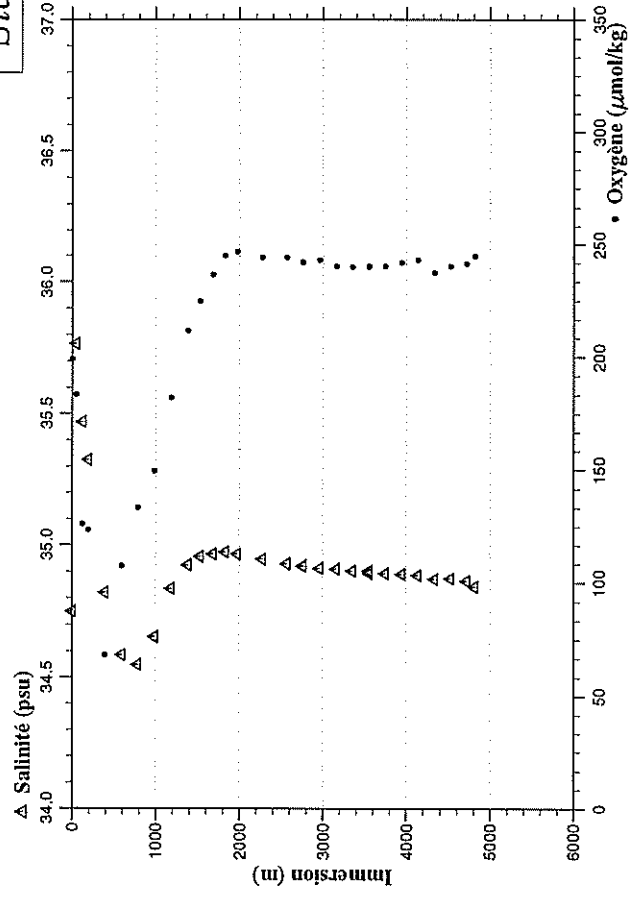


\bullet pH

Station : 009 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 19-01-95 Heure : 0 h 56 mn
 Latitude : N 2 29.97 Longitude : W 6 59.93
 P. max : 4901 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cells. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE umol/kg | PHOSPHATE umol/kg | SILICATE umol/kg | F11 pmol/kg | F12 pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE umol/kg | CARBONE INCRG. TOTAL umol/kg |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 28.745 | 21.9507 | 34.748 | 3 | 199.2 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.68 | 1.6338 | 1.0157 | 8.434 | 2271.6 | 1903.22 | |
| 46.0 | 45.7 | 22.442 | 24.6294 | 35.765 | 3 | 183.7 | 3 | 0.30 | 1.40 | 1.6970 | 0.8370 | 8.245 | | | |
| 121.7 | 121.0 | 14.480 | 26.4479 | 35.468 | | 126.2 | 18.90 | 1.21 | 6.63 | 1.4106 | 0.6680 | 8.044 | | | |
| 196.0 | 194.8 | 13.346 | 26.5736 | 35.325 | | 123.7 | 20.50 | 1.33 | 7.66 | 1.2536 | 0.5917 | 8.018 | | | |
| 396.0 | 393.4 | 8.596 | 27.0350 | 34.820 | 3 | 68.4 | 34.85 | 2.16 | 17.65 | 0.1670 | 0.0793 | 7.786 | | | |
| 595.2 | 591.1 | 6.123 | 27.2051 | 34.586 | | 107.6 | 36.02 | 2.30 | 24.48 | 0.0319 | 0.0206 | 7.790 | | | |
| 793.9 | 788.0 | 4.883 | 27.3279 | 34.549 | | 133.3 | 35.36 | 2.34 | 30.35 | 0.0042 | 0.0088 | 7.806 | | | |
| 994.2 | 986.4 | 4.484 | 27.4552 | 34.653 | | 149.6 | 33.03 | 2.19 | 30.68 | 0.0032 | 0.0088 | 7.838 | | | |
| 1195.1 | 1185.1 | 4.368 | 27.6165 | 34.835 | | 182.3 | 27.69 | 1.82 | 25.13 | 0.0071 | 0.0137 | 7.902 | | | |
| 1395.2 | 1382.9 | 4.189 | 27.7097 | 34.924 | | 211.8 | 23.55 | 1.54 | 20.92 | 0.0166 | 0.0196 | 7.955 | | | |
| 1545.3 | 1531.1 | 3.926 | 27.7566 | 34.956 | | 224.9 | 22.33 | 1.46 | 20.53 | 0.0060 | 0.0088 | 7.974 | | | |
| 1695.4 | 1679.2 | 3.764 | 27.7844 | 34.967 | | 236.6 | 21.28 | 1.36 | 19.58 | 0.0135 | 0.0098 | 7.992 | | | |
| 1845.6 | 1827.4 | 3.536 | 27.8098 | 34.974 | | 245.2 | 20.60 | 1.32 | 19.82 | 0.0169 | 0.0137 | 8.000 | | | |
| 1996.1 | 1975.7 | 3.363 | 27.8220 | 34.966 | | 247.1 | 20.48 | 1.31 | 21.81 | 0.0113 | 0.0088 | 8.002 | | | |
| 2295.8 | 2270.7 | 2.973 | 27.8421 | 34.948 | | 244.5 | 21.16 | 1.36 | 28.25 | 0.0019 | | 8.000 | | | |
| 2595.1 | 2565.0 | 2.668 | 27.8577 | 34.929 | | 244.3 | 21.58 | 1.40 | 33.58 | 0.0000 | | 8.000 | | | |
| 2795.3 | 2761.6 | 2.525 | 27.8631 | 34.923 | | 242.5 | 21.79 | 1.41 | 36.92 | 0.0004 | 0.0020 | 7.998 | | | |
| 2996.5 | 2959.0 | 2.403 | 27.8687 | 34.914 | | 242.2 | 21.79 | 1.42 | 36.93 | 0.0021 | 0.0088 | 7.994 | | | |
| 3195.4 | 3153.9 | 2.290 | 27.8743 | 34.910 | | 243.2 | 21.96 | 1.42 | 38.68 | 0.0000 | 0.0059 | 7.999 | | | |
| 3396.3 | 3350.7 | 2.207 | 27.8772 | 34.903 | | 240.5 | 22.22 | 1.46 | 41.74 | 0.0026 | 0.0059 | 7.992 | | | |
| 3595.9 | 3546.0 | 2.134 | 27.8808 | 34.894 | | 240.2 | 22.43 | 1.47 | 43.45 | 0.0000 | | 7.990 | | | |
| 3796.6 | 3742.2 | 2.060 | 27.8812 | 34.894 | | 240.4 | 22.48 | 1.49 | 44.66 | 0.0033 | | 7.992 | | | |
| 3997.0 | 3937.9 | 2.009 | 27.8828 | 34.892 | | 240.2 | 22.44 | 1.48 | 44.75 | 0.0026 | 0.0000 | 7.992 | | | |
| 4196.6 | 4132.7 | 1.948 | 27.8837 | 34.887 | | 240.5 | 22.65 | 1.49 | 46.47 | 0.0074 | 0.0059 | 7.988 | | | |
| 4397.7 | 4328.8 | 1.876 | 27.8838 | 34.871 | 3 | 242.0 | 22.48 | 1.48 | 47.07 | 0.0057 | 0.0049 | 7.993 | | | |
| 4597.2 | 4523.1 | 1.812 | 27.8840 | 34.873 | | 243.2 | 22.48 | 1.49 | 48.19 | 0.0025 | 0.0039 | 7.996 | | | |
| 4798.7 | 4719.2 | 1.749 | 27.8840 | 34.864 | | 237.6 | 23.16 | 1.55 | 53.07 | 0.0011 | 0.0098 | 7.986 | | | |
| 4900.0 | 4817.8 | 1.546 | 27.8825 | 34.841 | | 240.4 | 23.21 | 1.53 | 53.42 | 0.0060 | | 7.987 | | | |
| | | | | | | 241.5 | 23.25 | 1.54 | 54.97 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 245.0 | 23.85 | 1.59 | 61.22 | 0.0136 | 0.0186 | 7.990 | | | |

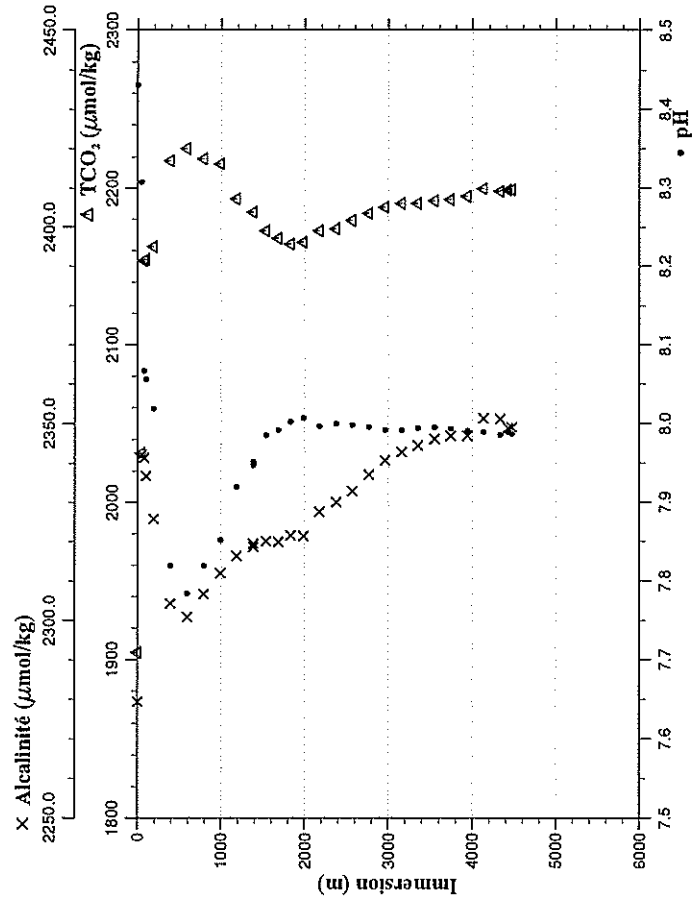
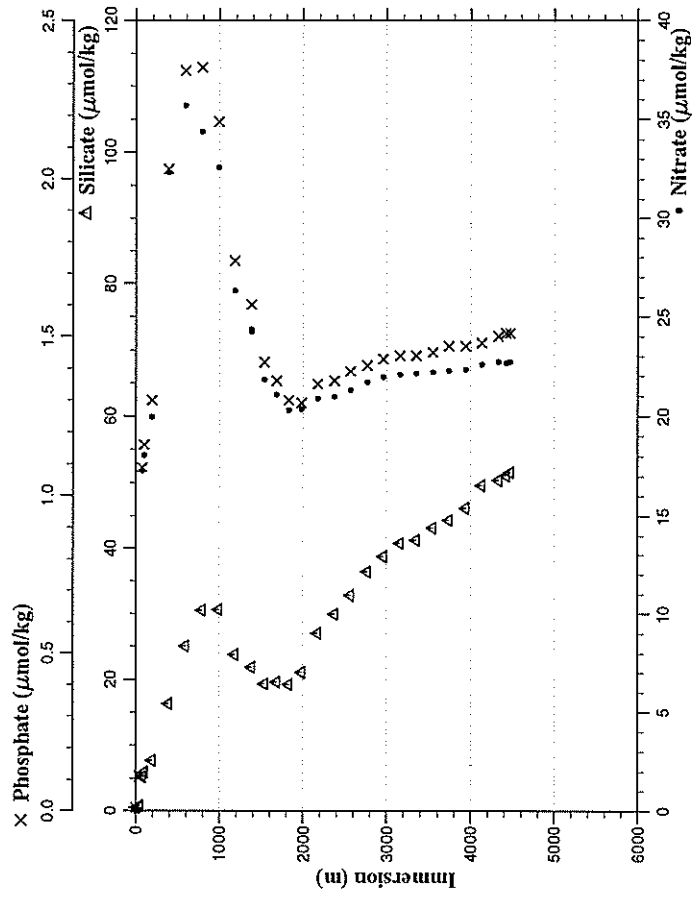
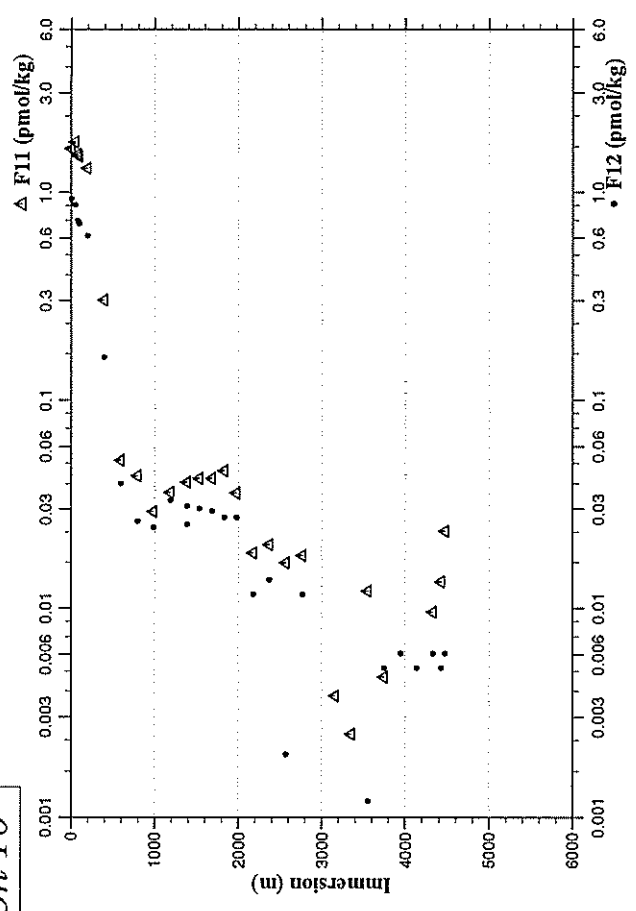
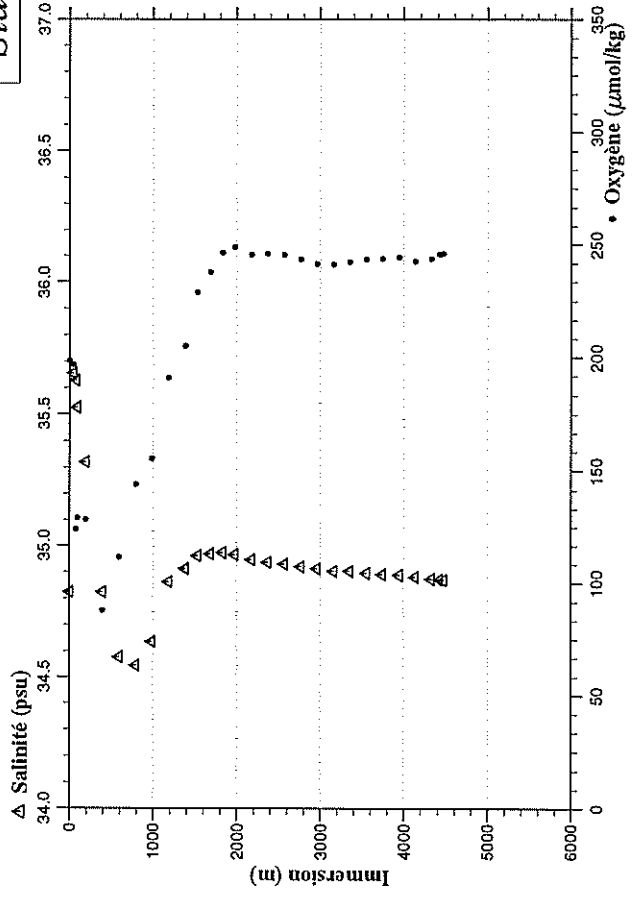
- Station 9 -



Station : 010 Campaigne : CITHER 3
 Date : 19-01-95 Heure : 7 h 35 mn
 Latitude : N 2 0.02 Longitude : W 7 0.02
 P. max : 4545 Nb prel : 30

| PRECSSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE umol/kg | PHOSPHATE umol/kg | SILICATE umol/kg | F11 pmol/kg | F12 pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL umol/kg |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 28.695 | 22.0243 | 34.823 | 3 | 198.7 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.52 | 1.6359 | 0.9334 | 8.431 | 2279.3 | 1904.86 | 6 |
| 47.2 | 46.9 | 23.817 | 24.1772 | 35.653 | 3 | 197.0 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.76 | 1.7539 | 0.8771 | 8.308 | 2342.2 | 2031.35 | |
| 77.8 | 77.4 | 16.295 | 26.1704 | 35.627 | 3 | 124.3 | 17.25 | 1.09 | 5.22 | 1.5345 | 0.7285 | 8.067 | 2341.4 | 2153.64 | |
| 97.0 | 96.4 | 15.080 | 26.3707 | 35.524 | 3 | 129.5 | 18.06 | 1.16 | 5.94 | 1.5000 | 0.7090 | 8.056 | 2336.8 | 2154.23 | |
| 196.9 | 195.7 | 13.302 | 26.5779 | 35.318 | | 128.4 | 19.96 | 1.30 | 7.61 | 1.3136 | 0.6172 | 8.019 | 2325.9 | 2162.43 | |
| 396.6 | 394.0 | 8.811 | 27.0082 | 34.822 | 3 | 88.0 | 32.33 | 2.03 | 16.28 | 0.3027 | 0.1605 | 7.820 | 2304.3 | 2217.59 | |
| 596.3 | 592.2 | 5.998 | 27.2131 | 34.576 | | 111.7 | 35.68 | 2.34 | 25.04 | 0.0515 | 0.0401 | 7.785 | 2300.9 | 2225.31 | |
| 796.5 | 790.6 | 4.750 | 27.3391 | 34.544 | | 144.2 | 34.40 | 2.35 | 30.52 | 0.0436 | 0.0264 | 7.820 | 2306.7 | 2218.68 | |
| 995.5 | 987.7 | 4.456 | 27.4447 | 34.633 | | 155.5 | 32.61 | 2.18 | 30.60 | 0.0293 | 0.0245 | 7.852 | 2311.9 | 2215.31 | |
| 1195.8 | 1185.8 | 4.346 | 27.6395 | 34.861 | | 191.0 | 26.32 | 1.74 | 23.83 | 0.0361 | 0.0333 | 7.920 | 2316.4 | 2192.94 | |
| 1396.4 | 1384.1 | 4.261 | 27.6861 | 34.914 | | 205.1 | 24.26 | 1.60 | 21.80 | 0.0406 | 0.0313 | 7.948 | 2318.6 | 2184.39 | |
| 1546.4 | 1532.2 | 3.973 | 27.7572 | 34.910 | | 205.4 | 24.36 | 1.60 | 21.83 | 0.0405 | 0.0254 | 7.952 | 2319.5 | 2184.42 | |
| 1695.8 | 1679.6 | 3.758 | 27.7858 | 34.969 | | 228.9 | 21.83 | 1.42 | 19.29 | 0.0422 | 0.0303 | 7.985 | 2320.2 | 2172.52 | |
| 1846.4 | 1828.2 | 3.593 | 27.8057 | 34.973 | | 237.8 | 21.07 | 1.36 | 19.60 | 0.0422 | 0.0294 | 7.992 | 2320.0 | 2167.61 | |
| 1998.1 | 1977.7 | 3.379 | 27.8212 | 34.968 | | 246.4 | 20.31 | 1.30 | 19.20 | 0.0461 | 0.0274 | 8.002 | 2321.6 | 2164.01 | |
| 2196.6 | 2173.1 | 3.030 | 27.8409 | 34.948 | | 248.9 | 20.35 | 1.29 | 21.10 | 0.0360 | 0.0274 | 8.007 | 2321.4 | 2165.25 | |
| 2396.6 | 2369.9 | 2.852 | 27.8484 | 34.938 | | 245.4 | 20.90 | 1.35 | 26.98 | 0.0185 | 0.0117 | 7.997 | 2327.6 | 2172.46 | |
| 2597.8 | 2567.6 | 2.691 | 27.8565 | 34.929 | | 246.0 | 20.99 | 1.36 | 30.00 | 0.0202 | 0.0137 | 8.000 | 2330.1 | 2173.80 | |
| 2796.6 | 2762.9 | 2.491 | 27.8660 | 34.920 | | 243.4 | 21.32 | 1.39 | 32.77 | 0.0166 | 0.0020 | 7.998 | 2332.9 | 2179.14 | |
| 2995.4 | 2957.9 | 2.400 | 27.8660 | 34.914 | | 241.6 | 21.71 | 1.41 | 36.42 | 0.0180 | 0.0117 | 7.996 | 2337.0 | 2183.76 | |
| 3195.2 | 3153.7 | 2.304 | 27.8731 | 34.904 | | 241.2 | 21.96 | 1.43 | 38.79 | 0.0001 | | 7.992 | 2340.7 | 2187.78 | |
| 3396.6 | 3351.0 | 2.220 | 27.8761 | 34.903 | | 241.2 | 22.09 | 1.44 | 40.85 | 0.0038 | | 7.992 | 2342.8 | 2190.33 | |
| 3596.8 | 3546.9 | 2.131 | 27.8786 | 34.897 | | 242.5 | 22.17 | 1.44 | 41.32 | 0.0025 | 0.0003 | 7.994 | 2344.4 | 2189.97 | |
| 3796.9 | 3742.5 | 2.063 | 27.8809 | 34.890 | | 243.5 | 22.22 | 1.45 | 43.18 | 0.0121 | 0.0012 | 7.995 | 2346.1 | 2191.88 | |
| 3997.3 | 3938.2 | 2.011 | 27.8819 | 34.889 | | 243.8 | 22.30 | 1.47 | 44.37 | 0.0047 | 0.0052 | 7.993 | 2346.9 | 2192.65 | |
| 4196.6 | 4132.7 | 1.908 | 27.8837 | 34.881 | | 244.5 | 22.35 | 1.47 | 46.23 | 0.0000 | 0.0061 | 7.991 | 2346.9 | 2194.45 | |
| 4396.9 | 4328.0 | 1.846 | 27.8837 | 34.875 | | 242.8 | 22.60 | 1.48 | 49.63 | 0.0006 | 0.0052 | 7.989 | 2351.3 | 2199.65 | |
| 4498.7 | 4427.2 | 1.805 | 27.8837 | 34.871 | | 243.9 | 22.73 | 1.50 | 50.38 | 0.0096 | 0.0061 | 7.985 | 2351.1 | 2198.11 | |
| 4545.2 | 4472.5 | 1.779 | 27.8833 | 34.869 | | 245.7 | 22.69 | 1.51 | 51.14 | 0.0134 | 0.0052 | 7.989 | 2348.9 | 2198.87 | |
| | | | | | | 246.1 | 22.73 | 1.51 | 51.56 | 0.0235 | 0.0061 | 7.987 | 2349.0 | 2198.77 | 6 |

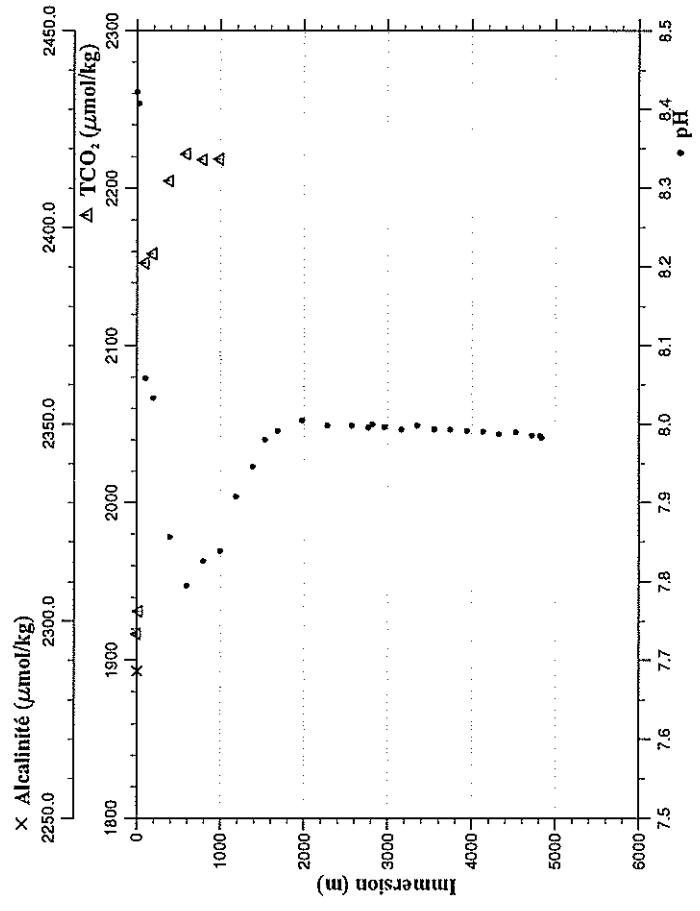
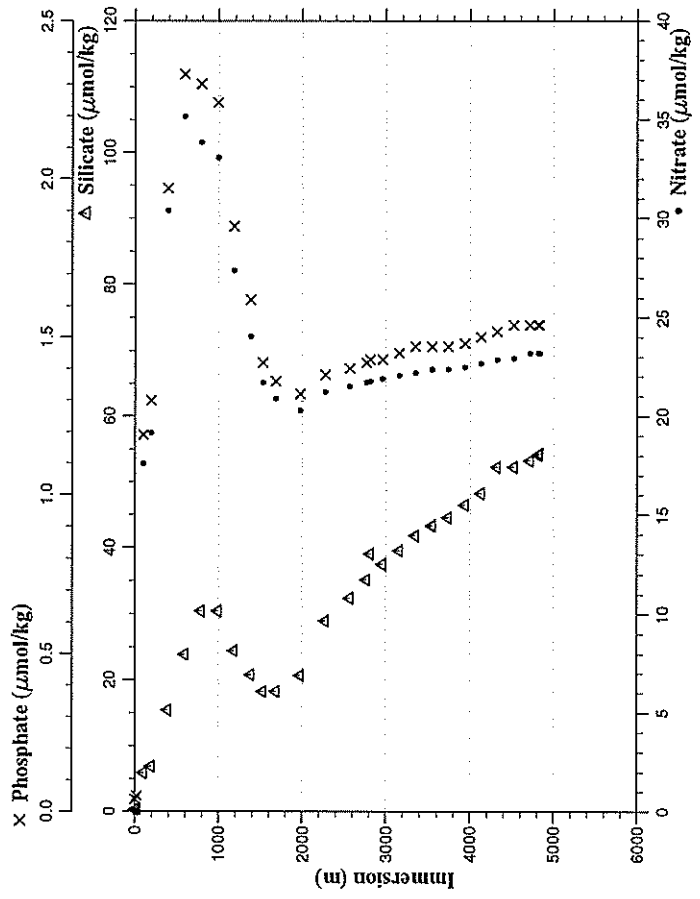
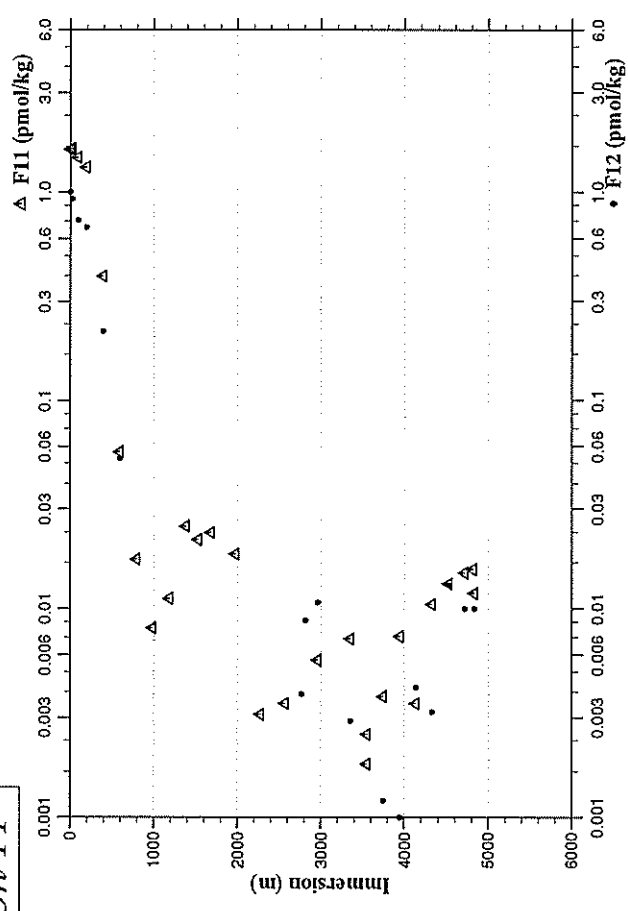
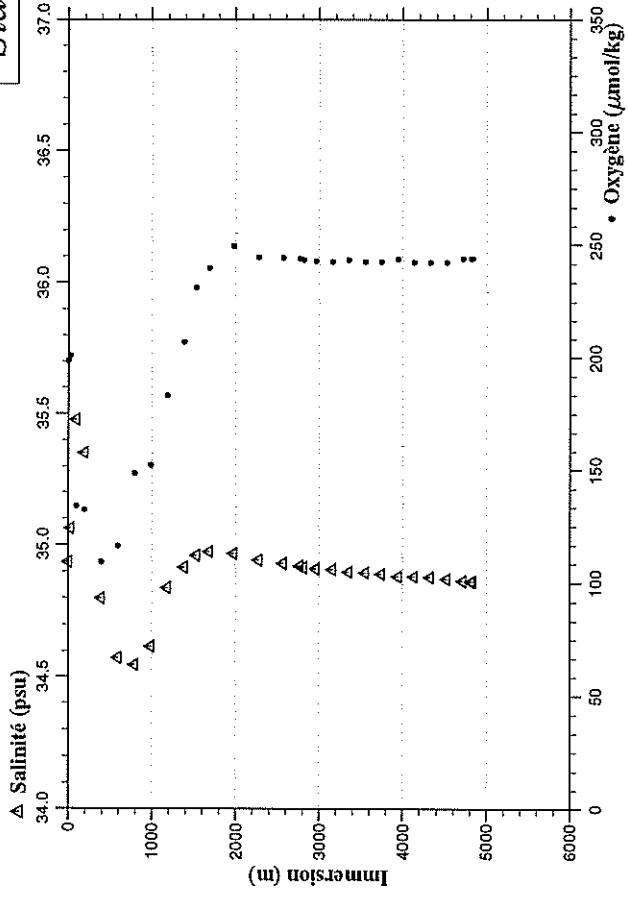
- Station 10 -



Station : 011 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 19-01-95 Heure : 14 h 5 mn
 Latitude : N 1 29.99 Longitude : W 6 59.95
 P. max : 4929 Nb prel : 30

| PRECISION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | deg. cels. | | | | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 28.846 | 22.0575 | 34.935 | 3 | 198.7 | 3 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 1.6055 | 1.0058 | 8.422 | 2287.4 | 1917.03 |
| 27.1 | 26.9 | 28.441 | 22.1793 | 35.063 | 3 | 200.9 | 3 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 1.6200 | 0.9324 | 8.408 | | 1931.07 |
| 97.1 | 96.5 | 14.221 | 26.4804 | 35.479 | 3 | 134.0 | 3 | 17.59 | 1.19 | 1.4680 | 0.7384 | 8.059 | | 2152.57 |
| 195.4 | 194.2 | 13.508 | 26.5550 | 35.351 | 3 | 132.2 | 3 | 19.15 | 1.30 | 1.3226 | 0.6817 | 8.033 | | 2158.46 |
| 395.2 | 392.7 | 8.624 | 27.0134 | 34.797 | 3 | 109.0 | | 30.40 | 1.97 | 0.3992 | 0.2163 | 7.856 | | 2204.54 |
| 595.8 | 591.7 | 6.020 | 27.2135 | 34.574 | | 116.2 | | 2.33 | 2.33 | 0.0568 | 0.0528 | 7.795 | | 2221.68 |
| 795.0 | 789.1 | 4.571 | 27.3622 | 34.546 | | 148.5 | | 2.30 | 2.30 | 0.0173 | | 7.826 | | 2217.98 |
| 994.9 | 987.1 | 4.449 | 27.4353 | 34.616 | | 152.2 | | 2.24 | 2.24 | 0.0081 | | 7.839 | | 2218.43 |
| 1195.2 | 1185.2 | 4.392 | 27.6131 | 34.837 | | 183.1 | | 1.85 | 1.85 | 0.0112 | | 7.908 | | |
| 1396.2 | 1383.9 | 4.295 | 27.6856 | 34.915 | | 206.9 | | 1.62 | 1.62 | 0.0249 | | 7.946 | | |
| 1545.6 | 1531.4 | 3.990 | 27.7586 | 34.959 | | 231.4 | | 1.42 | 1.42 | 0.0214 | | 7.980 | | |
| 1695.5 | 1679.4 | 3.794 | 27.7854 | 34.973 | | 239.7 | | 1.36 | 1.36 | 0.0231 | | 7.992 | | |
| 1995.5 | 1975.1 | 3.364 | 27.8235 | 34.968 | | 249.6 | | 1.32 | 1.32 | 0.0183 | | 8.005 | | |
| 2295.8 | 2270.7 | 2.902 | 27.8478 | 34.942 | | 244.7 | | 1.38 | 1.38 | 0.0031 | | 7.998 | | |
| 2597.2 | 2567.1 | 2.685 | 27.8563 | 34.929 | | 244.5 | | 1.40 | 1.40 | 0.0035 | | 7.998 | | |
| 2796.4 | 2762.7 | 2.553 | 27.8622 | 34.921 | | 244.1 | | 1.42 | 1.42 | 0.0000 | 0.0039 | 7.996 | | |
| 2846.7 | 2812.0 | 2.509 | 27.8637 | 34.916 | | 243.6 | | 1.43 | 1.43 | 0.0008 | 0.0088 | 8.000 | | |
| 2996.4 | 2958.9 | 2.423 | 27.8678 | 34.910 | | 243.0 | | 1.43 | 1.43 | 0.0057 | 0.0108 | 7.997 | | |
| 3196.3 | 3154.8 | 2.319 | 27.8726 | 34.909 | | 242.7 | | 1.45 | 1.45 | 0.0006 | | 7.993 | | |
| 3396.4 | 3350.8 | 2.211 | 27.8768 | 34.898 | | 243.5 | | 1.47 | 1.47 | 0.0072 | 0.0029 | 7.994 | | |
| 3596.2 | 3546.3 | 2.126 | 27.8790 | 34.897 | | 242.8 | | 1.47 | 1.47 | 0.0025 | | 7.994 | | |
| 3597.2 | 3547.3 | 2.125 | 27.8799 | 34.897 | | 242.6 | | 1.47 | 1.47 | 0.0018 | | 7.993 | | |
| 3797.1 | 3742.7 | 2.059 | 27.8804 | 34.892 | | 242.7 | | 1.47 | 1.47 | 0.0038 | 0.0012 | 7.993 | | |
| 3996.1 | 3937.1 | 1.975 | 27.8831 | 34.882 | | 243.7 | | 1.48 | 1.48 | 0.0074 | 0.0010 | 7.992 | | |
| 4196.3 | 4132.4 | 1.931 | 27.8835 | 34.881 | | 242.3 | | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.0035 | 0.0042 | 7.991 | | |
| 4395.6 | 4326.8 | 1.850 | 27.8834 | 34.878 | | 242.4 | | 1.52 | 1.52 | 0.0105 | 0.0032 | 7.988 | | |
| 4597.4 | 4523.3 | 1.797 | 27.8843 | 34.872 | | 242.4 | | 1.54 | 1.54 | 0.0132 | 0.0130 | 7.990 | | |
| 4797.1 | 4717.7 | 1.729 | 27.8847 | 34.864 | | 244.2 | | 1.54 | 1.54 | 0.0149 | 0.0100 | 7.986 | | |
| 4899.3 | 4817.1 | 1.707 | 27.8840 | 34.862 | | 244.1 | | 1.54 | 1.54 | 0.0155 | | 7.985 | | |
| 4911.5 | 4829.0 | 1.707 | 27.8840 | 34.861 | | 244.0 | | 1.54 | 1.54 | 0.0119 | 0.0100 | 7.983 | | |

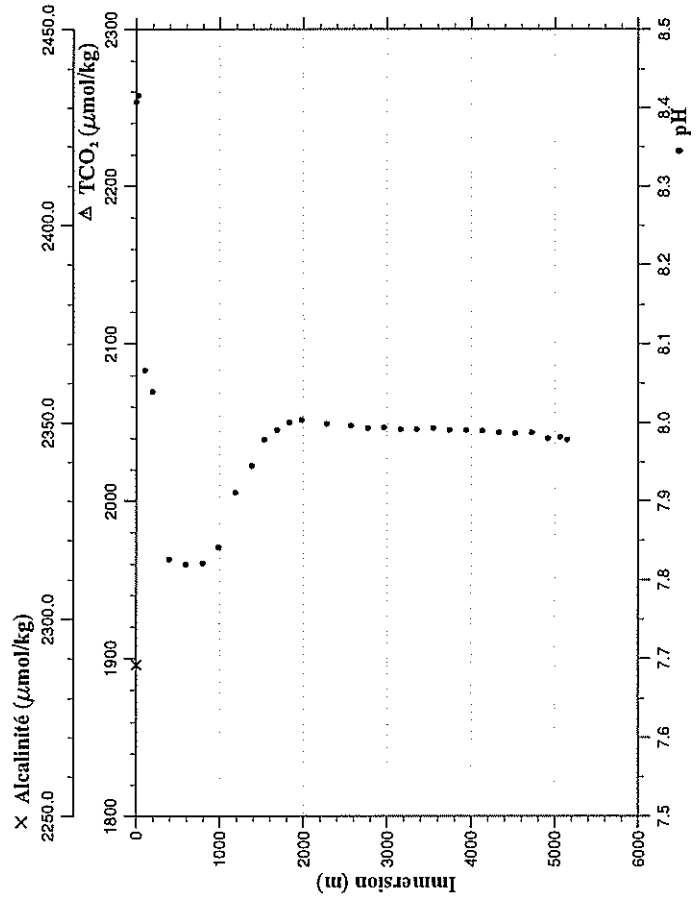
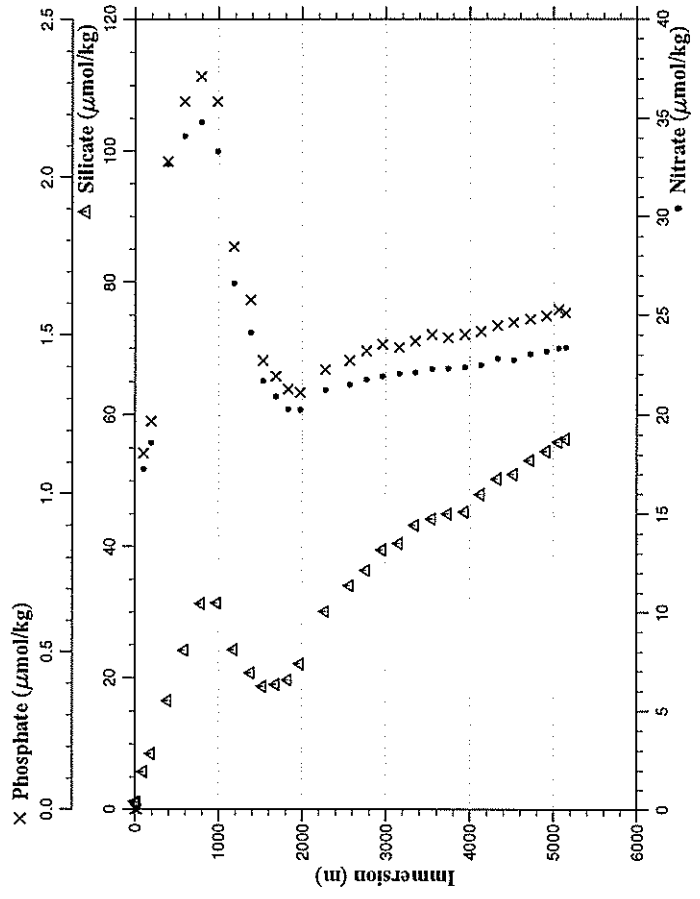
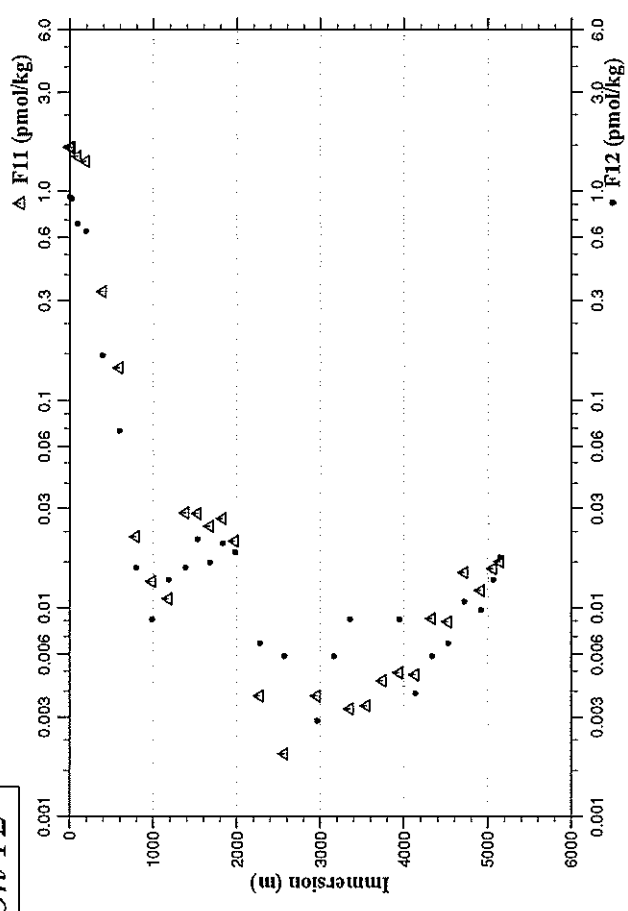
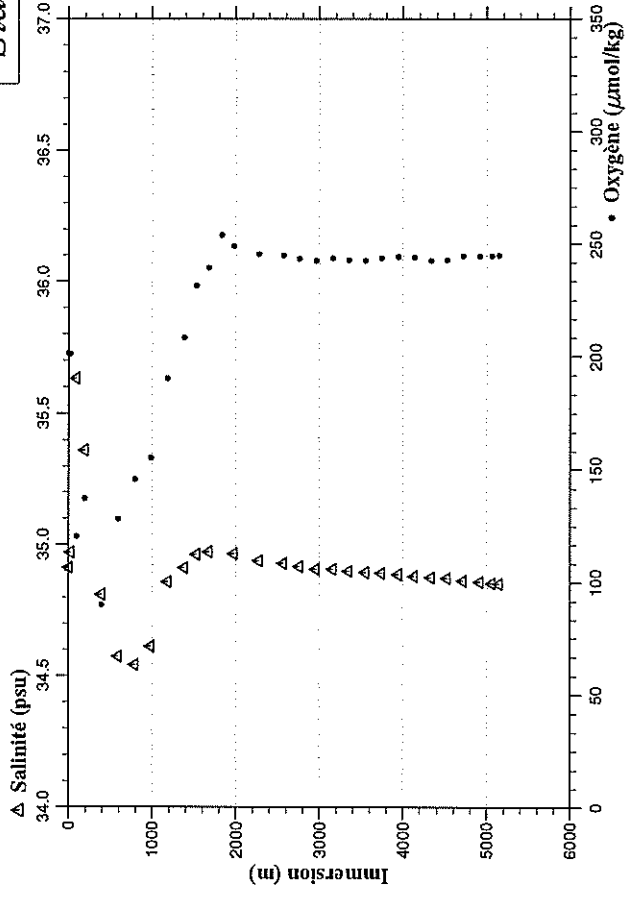
- Station 11 -



Station : 012 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 19-01-95 Heure : 20 h 35 mn
 Latitude : N 1 0.10 Longitude : W 6 59.96
 P. max : 5234 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXIGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 28.328 | 22.2163 | 34.914 3 | 201.5 3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.23 | 1.6324 | 0.9470 | 8.408 | | |
| 21.2 | 21.1 | 28.300 | 22.2279 | 34.972 3 | 201.4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.07 | 1.6305 | 0.9284 | 8.416 | 2288.5 | |
| 96.8 | 96.2 | 16.214 | 26.1859 | 35.633 | 120.6 3 | 17.25 | 1.13 | 5.78 | 1.4791 | 0.7030 | 8.067 | | |
| 196.7 | 195.5 | 13.636 | 26.5440 | 35.361 | 137.5 | 18.61 | 1.23 | 8.55 | 1.3994 | 0.6454 | 8.040 | | |
| 396.6 | 394.0 | 8.788 | 27.0024 | 34.811 | 89.9 | 32.67 | 2.05 | 16.51 | 0.3306 | 0.1644 | 7.826 | | |
| 596.1 | 592.0 | 6.136 | 27.1971 | 34.572 | 128.2 | 34.11 6 | 2.24 6 | 24.18 6 | 0.1435 | 0.0714 | 7.820 | | |
| 795.9 | 790.0 | 4.705 | 27.3465 | 34.540 | 145.8 | 34.82 | 2.32 | 31.31 | 0.0220 | 0.0157 | 7.821 | | |
| 994.6 | 986.8 | 4.422 | 27.4318 | 34.612 | 155.7 | 33.32 | 2.24 | 31.39 | 0.0134 | 0.0088 | 7.842 | | |
| 1195.4 | 1185.4 | 4.350 | 27.6367 | 34.860 | 190.5 3 | 26.63 | 1.78 | 24.24 | 0.0111 | 0.0137 | 7.911 | | |
| 1396.0 | 1383.7 | 4.285 | 27.6883 | 34.914 | 208.4 | 24.11 | 1.61 | 20.75 | 0.0287 | 0.0157 | 7.945 | | |
| 1545.2 | 1531.0 | 3.996 | 27.7580 | 34.964 | 231.5 | 21.70 | 1.42 | 18.71 | 0.0284 | 0.0215 | 7.979 | | |
| 1695.2 | 1679.1 | 3.791 | 27.7865 | 34.973 | 239.6 | 20.92 | 1.37 | 19.04 | 0.0246 | 0.0166 | 7.991 | | |
| 1845.4 | 1827.2 | 3.559 | 27.8098 | | 254.2 | 20.31 | 1.33 | 19.69 | 0.0268 | 0.0205 | 8.001 | | |
| 1996.4 | 1976.0 | 3.351 | 27.8231 | 34.966 | 249.2 | 20.26 | 1.32 | 22.13 | 0.0210 | 0.0186 | 8.004 | | |
| 2295.8 | 2270.7 | 2.856 | 27.8496 | 34.939 | 245.5 | 21.23 | 1.39 | 30.19 | 0.0038 | 0.0068 | 7.999 | | |
| 2596.6 | 2566.5 | 2.694 | 27.8554 | 34.929 | 244.9 | 21.50 | 1.42 | 34.10 | 0.0020 | 0.0059 | 7.997 | | |
| 2795.5 | 2761.8 | 2.527 | 27.8621 | 34.919 | 243.6 | 21.75 6 | 1.45 6 | 36.44 6 | 0.0001 | 0.0000 | 7.993 | | |
| 2996.8 | 2959.3 | 2.390 | 27.8683 | 34.909 | 242.7 | 21.94 | 1.47 | 39.55 | 0.0038 | 0.0029 | 7.994 | | |
| 3196.9 | 3155.4 | 2.307 | 27.8728 | 34.907 | 243.8 | 22.06 6 | 1.46 6 | 40.51 6 | 0.0009 | 0.0059 | 7.992 | | |
| 3396.7 | 3351.1 | 2.194 | 27.8766 | 34.901 | 243.0 | 22.13 | 1.48 | 43.27 | 0.0033 | 0.0088 | 7.992 | | |
| 3596.7 | 3546.8 | 2.123 | 27.8801 | 34.897 | 242.8 | 22.28 6 | 1.50 6 | 44.26 6 | 0.0034 | | 7.993 | | |
| 3797.9 | 3743.5 | 2.062 | 27.8810 | 34.893 | 243.9 | 22.31 | 1.49 | 45.02 | 0.0045 | | 7.991 | | |
| 3996.4 | 3937.4 | 2.008 | 27.8821 | 34.888 | 244.3 | 22.40 | 1.50 | 45.37 | 0.0049 | | 7.991 | | |
| 4198.6 | 4134.7 | 1.947 | 27.8838 | 34.881 | 244.0 | 22.49 | 1.51 | 48.00 | 0.0048 | | 7.990 | | |
| 4398.5 | 4329.6 | 1.871 | 27.8833 | 34.877 | 242.7 | 22.80 | 1.53 | 50.27 | 0.0089 | | 7.988 | | |
| 4597.5 | 4523.4 | 1.811 | 27.8841 | 34.873 | 242.9 | 22.76 | 1.54 7 | 51.01 | 0.0086 | | 7.987 | | |
| 4798.8 | 4719.4 | 1.738 | 27.8833 | 34.865 | 244.8 | 23.03 | 1.55 | 53.16 | 0.0148 | | 7.988 | | |
| 4998.3 | 4913.4 | 1.691 | 27.8844 | 34.860 | 244.7 | 23.16 | 1.56 | 54.48 | 0.0121 | | 7.980 | | |
| 5147.8 | 5058.7 | 1.635 | 27.8830 | 34.854 | 244.7 | 23.34 | 1.58 | 55.88 | 0.0154 | | 7.982 | | |
| 5235.8 | 5144.1 | 1.622 | 27.8824 | 34.852 | 244.9 | 23.35 | 1.57 | 56.41 | 0.0167 | | 7.979 | | |

- Station 12 -



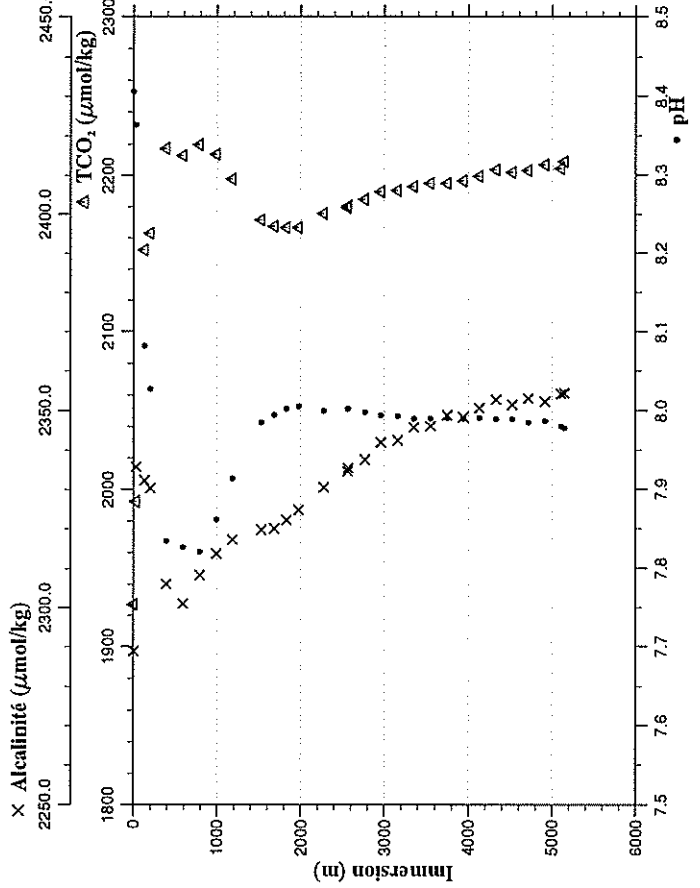
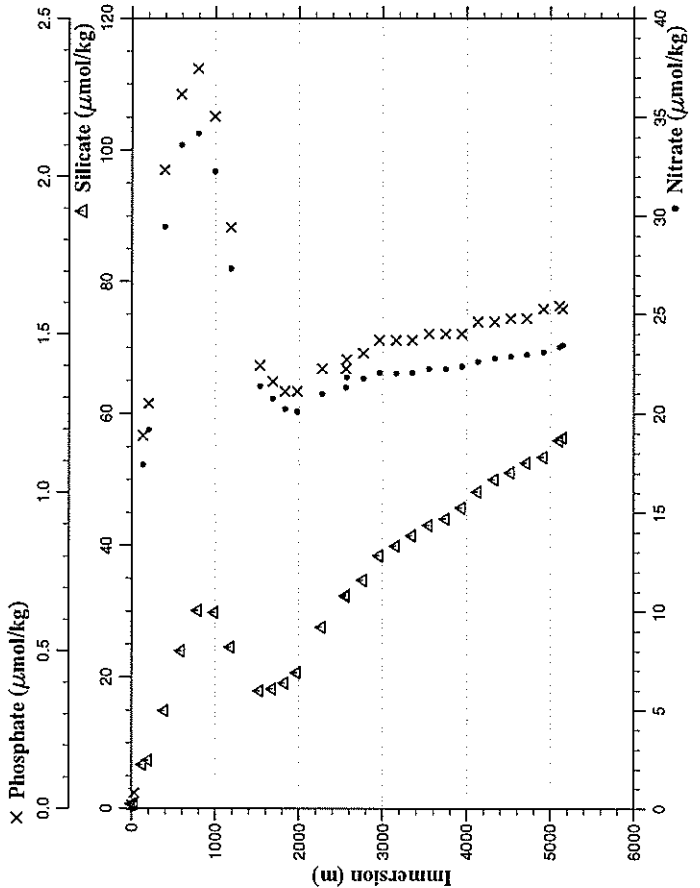
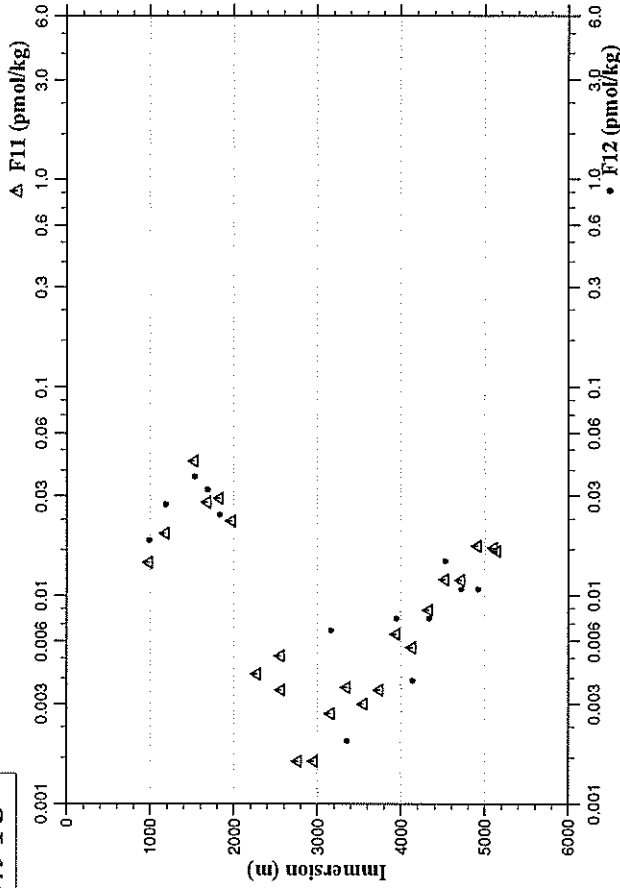
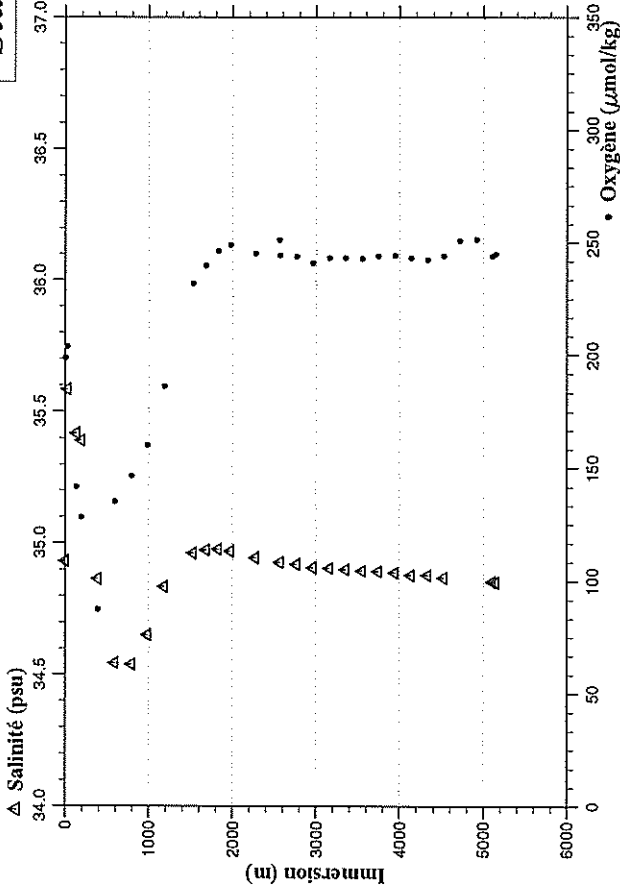
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| Station : 013          Campagne : CITHER 3
| Date : 20-01-95      Heure : 2 h 39 mn
| Latitude : N 0 40.01 Longitude : W 6 59.95
| P. max : 5241        Nb prel : 30
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| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGNA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXIGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | | | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 28.227 | 22.2622 | | 34.932 | 3 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.66 | 0.0145 | 0.0186 | 8.406 | 2288.9 | 1927.11 6 |
| 28.1 | 27.9 | 26.644 | 23.2758 | | 35.584 | 3 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.74 | 0.0200 | 0.0274 | 8.364 | 2335.8 | 1992.50 |
| 135.2 | 134.4 | 14.083 | 26.4926 | | 35.418 | | 17.43 | 1.18 | 6.69 | 0.0441 | 0.0372 | 8.082 | 2332.4 | 2152.06 |
| 197.1 | 195.9 | 13.867 | 26.5190 | | 35.389 | 3 | 19.20 | 1.28 | 7.34 | 0.0280 | 0.0323 | 8.028 | 2330.4 | 2162.75 |
| 396.0 | 393.4 | 9.262 | 26.9677 | | 34.863 | 3 | 29.46 | 2.02 | 14.92 | 0.0293 | 0.0245 | 7.835 | 2306.1 | 2217.19 |
| 596.0 | 591.9 | 5.845 | 27.2087 | | 34.544 | | 33.59 | 2.26 | 23.97 | 0.0228 | | 7.827 | 2301.1 | 2212.62 |
| 795.4 | 789.5 | 4.685 | 27.3440 | | 34.539 | | 34.18 | 2.34 | 30.17 | 0.0042 | | 7.821 | 2308.4 | 2219.64 |
| 995.3 | 987.5 | 4.415 | 27.4660 | | 34.652 | 3 | 32.27 | 2.19 | 29.85 | 0.0051 | | 7.862 | 2313.8 | 2213.60 |
| 1195.0 | 1185.0 | 4.364 | 27.6225 | | 34.834 | 3 | 27.34 | 1.84 | 24.63 | 0.0035 | | 7.914 | 2317.3 | 2219.51 |
| 1544.8 | 1530.6 | 4.028 | 27.7578 | | 34.963 | | 21.37 | 1.40 | 17.95 | 0.0016 | | 7.985 | 2319.8 | 2171.40 |
| 1695.7 | 1679.6 | 3.799 | 27.7855 | | 34.974 | | 20.75 6 | 1.35 6 | 18.25 6 | 0.0027 | | 7.995 | 2320.1 | 2167.38 |
| 1846.3 | 1828.1 | 3.579 | 27.8086 | | 34.976 | | 20.23 | 1.32 | 19.09 | 0.0036 | | 8.002 | 2322.3 | 2166.70 |
| 1996.2 | 1975.8 | 3.383 | 27.8224 | | 34.969 | | 20.11 | 1.32 | 20.64 | 0.0030 | | 8.006 | 2324.9 | 2166.37 |
| 2296.0 | 2270.9 | 2.949 | 27.8452 | | 34.944 | | 20.99 | 1.39 | 27.66 | 0.0042 | | 8.000 | 2330.5 | 2175.55 |
| 2586.6 | 2556.6 | 2.693 | 27.8571 | | 34.928 | | 21.30 | 1.39 | 32.31 | 0.0051 | | 8.002 | 2334.6 | 2179.17 |
| 2996.0 | 2965.9 | 2.688 | 27.8560 | | 34.928 | | 21.84 | 1.42 | 32.47 | 0.0035 | | 8.002 | 2335.5 | 2180.41 |
| 2796.6 | 2762.9 | 2.574 | 27.8604 | | 34.921 | | 21.75 | 1.44 | 34.76 | 0.0016 | | 7.998 | 2337.6 | 2184.33 |
| 2995.9 | 2958.4 | 2.421 | 27.8680 | | 34.907 | | 22.06 | 1.48 | 38.52 | 0.0016 | | 7.994 | 2341.9 | 2189.35 |
| 3196.9 | 3155.4 | 2.273 | 27.8733 | | 34.905 | | 22.02 | 1.48 | 39.91 | 0.0027 | 0.0068 | 7.993 | 2342.5 | 2190.22 |
| 3396.4 | 3350.8 | 2.194 | 27.8782 | | 34.901 | | 22.07 | 1.48 | 41.47 | 0.0036 | 0.0020 | 7.990 | 2345.8 | 2192.57 |
| 3595.9 | 3546.0 | 2.135 | 27.8791 | | 34.897 | | 22.25 | 1.50 | 43.05 | 0.0030 | | 7.990 | 2346.1 | 2194.71 |
| 3798.5 | 3744.1 | 2.062 | 27.8802 | | 34.893 | | 22.25 | 1.50 | 44.10 | 0.0035 | | 7.991 | 2348.8 | 2194.70 |
| 3998.0 | 3938.9 | 1.974 | 27.8832 | | 34.888 | | 22.39 | 1.50 | 45.68 | 0.0065 | | 7.990 | 2348.4 | 2196.21 |
| 4196.0 | 4132.1 | 1.919 | 27.8844 | | 34.879 | | 22.61 | 1.54 | 48.14 | 0.0056 | | 7.991 | 2350.6 | 2199.12 |
| 4399.0 | 4330.1 | 1.860 | 27.8851 | | 34.878 | | 22.79 | 1.54 | 50.07 | 0.0085 | | 7.989 | 2352.7 | 2203.12 |
| 4597.7 | 4523.6 | 1.795 | 27.8837 | | 34.870 | | 22.88 | 1.55 | 51.12 | 0.0120 | 0.0147 | 7.989 | 2351.4 | 2201.56 |
| 4797.0 | 4717.6 | 1.746 | 27.8842 | | | | 22.98 | 1.55 | 52.53 | 0.0119 | 0.0108 | 7.985 | 2353.1 | 2202.80 |
| 4997.3 | 4912.4 | 1.692 | 27.8843 | | | | 23.11 | 1.58 | 53.41 | 0.0173 | 0.0108 | 7.987 | 2352.2 | 2206.59 |
| 5197.8 | 5107.2 | 1.627 | 27.8820 | | 34.854 | | 23.38 | 1.59 | 55.96 | 0.0170 | | 7.980 | 2354.2 | 2204.13 |
| 5240.1 | 5148.3 | 1.622 | 27.8824 | | 34.853 | | 23.47 | 1.58 | 56.40 | 0.0163 | | 7.978 | 2354.4 | 2208.59 6 |

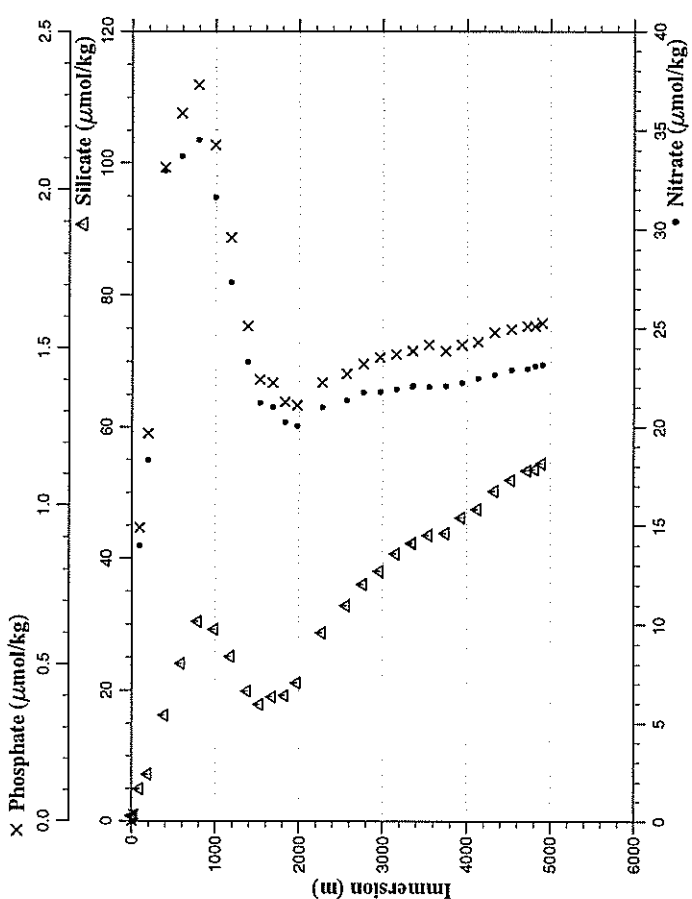
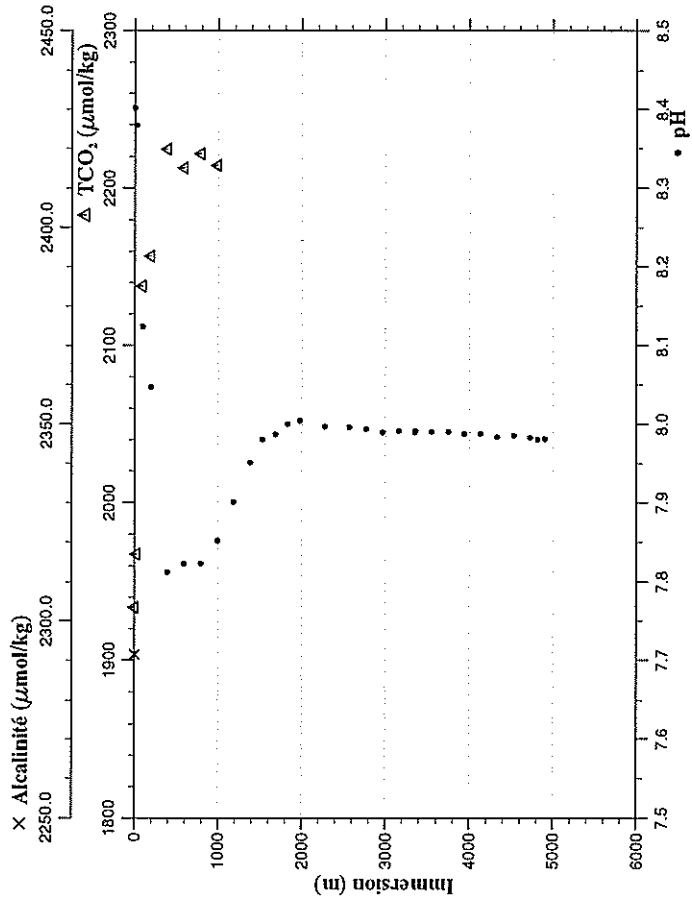
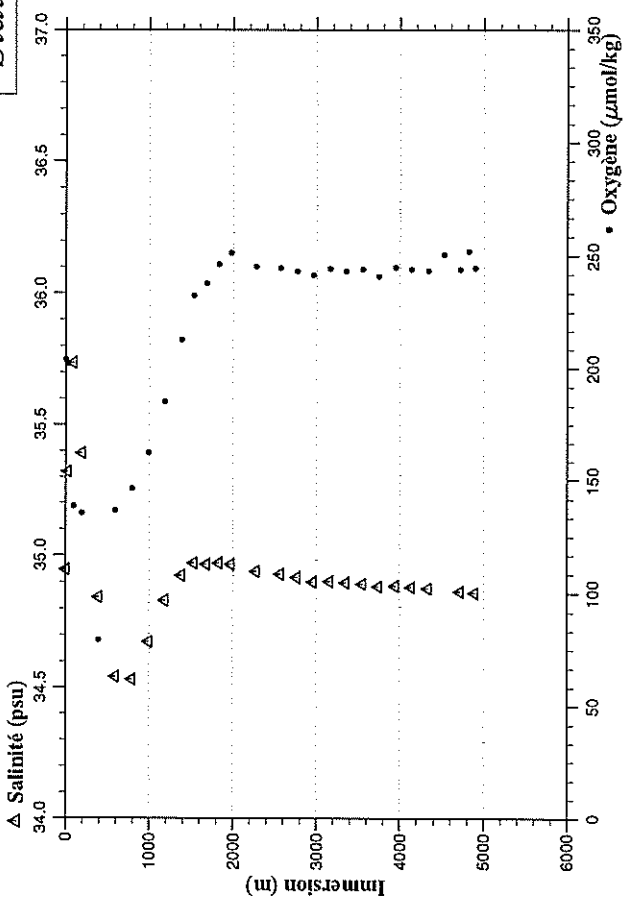
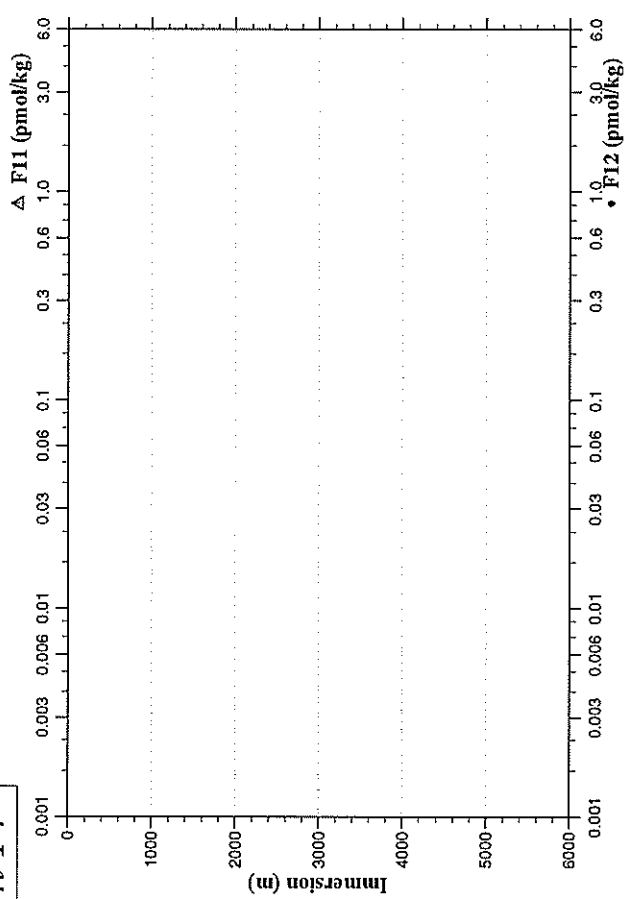
- Station I3 -



Station : 014 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 20-01-95 Heure : 8 h 37 mn
 Latitude : N 0 20.05 Longitude : W 7 0.03
 P. max : 4979 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.8 | 3.8 | 28.056 | 22.3665 | 34.948 3 | 204.0 3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.82 | | | 8.402 | 2291.5 | 1933.64 6 |
| 20.6 | 20.5 | 27.752 | 22.5920 | 35.320 3 | 202.2 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.82 | | | 8.380 | | 1967.40 |
| 92.5 | 92.0 | 17.536 | 25.9560 | 35.734 3 | 138.7 | 13.97 | 0.93 | 4.91 | | | 8.124 | | 2137.76 |
| 195.6 | 194.4 | 13.875 | 26.5166 | 35.389 | 135.7 | 18.31 | 1.23 | 7.20 | | | 8.047 | | 2156.76 |
| 395.3 | 392.8 | 9.080 | 26.9846 | 34.843 | 79.5 3 | 32.94 | 2.07 | 16.19 | | | 7.812 | | 2224.36 |
| 595.5 | 591.4 | 5.874 | 27.2035 | 34.541 | 136.7 | 33.69 | 2.24 | 24.12 | | | 7.823 | | 2212.56 |
| 796.3 | 790.4 | 4.698 | 27.3378 | 34.532 | 146.4 | 34.51 | 2.33 | 30.49 | | | 7.823 | | 2221.46 |
| 995.9 | 988.1 | 4.408 | 27.4850 | 34.674 | 162.5 | 31.61 6 | 2.14 6 | 29.27 | | | 7.852 | | 2214.22 |
| 1195.4 | 1185.4 | 4.345 | 27.6134 | 34.829 | 185.3 | 27.35 | 1.85 | 25.19 | | | 7.901 | | |
| 1396.3 | 1384.0 | 4.302 | 27.6984 | 34.925 | 212.7 | 23.30 | 1.57 | 19.88 | | | 7.951 | | |
| 1546.1 | 1531.9 | 4.060 | 27.7560 | 34.971 | 232.5 | 21.23 | 1.40 | 17.83 | | | 7.980 | | |
| 1696.5 | 1680.3 | 3.792 | 27.7832 | 34.968 | 237.8 | 21.01 | 1.39 | 18.98 | | | 7.987 | | |
| 1845.2 | 1827.0 | 3.591 | 27.8074 | 34.972 | 246.4 | 20.25 | 1.33 | 19.17 6 | | | 8.000 | | |
| 1996.2 | 1975.8 | 3.364 | 27.8243 | 34.967 | 251.5 | 20.08 | 1.32 | 21.11 | | | 8.004 | | |
| 2296.7 | 2271.6 | 2.920 | 27.8470 | 34.941 | 245.2 | 21.01 | 1.39 | 28.81 | | | 7.997 | | |
| 2596.7 | 2566.6 | 2.673 | 27.8573 | 34.929 | 244.6 | 21.36 | 1.42 | 32.90 | | | 7.996 | | |
| 2796.4 | 2762.7 | 2.529 | 27.8635 | 34.919 | 243.2 | 21.76 | 1.45 | 36.10 | | | 7.993 | | |
| 2998.3 | 2960.8 | 2.438 | 27.8665 | 34.900 3 | 241.4 | 21.80 | 1.47 | 38.07 | | | 7.989 | | |
| 3197.7 | 3156.2 | 2.253 | 27.8742 | 34.903 | 244.5 | 21.94 | 1.48 | 40.77 | | | 7.991 | | |
| 3397.1 | 3351.5 | 2.172 | 27.8769 | 34.898 | 243.2 | 22.07 6 | 1.49 6 | 42.32 | | | 7.989 | | |
| 3598.7 | 3553.1 | 2.172 | 27.8777 | 34.898 | 243.3 | 22.11 | 1.49 | 42.40 | | | 7.991 | | |
| 3798.1 | 3744.4 | 2.096 | 27.8799 | 34.894 | 244.0 | 22.07 | 1.51 | 43.56 | | | 7.990 | | |
| 3998.8 | 3939.8 | 2.066 | 27.8815 | 34.884 3 | 240.9 | 22.10 6 | 1.49 6 | 43.85 6 | | | 7.990 | | |
| 4198.1 | 4134.2 | 1.978 | 27.8829 | 34.885 | 244.9 | 22.25 | 1.51 | 46.20 | | | 7.988 | | |
| 4397.8 | 4328.9 | 1.842 | 27.8832 | 34.876 | 244.2 | 22.47 | 1.52 | 47.44 | | | 7.988 | | |
| 4601.7 | 4527.5 | 1.791 | 27.8848 | | 243.6 | 22.69 | 1.55 | 50.17 | | | 7.984 | | |
| 4798.8 | 4719.4 | 1.742 | 27.8846 | 34.864 | 250.6 | 22.91 | 1.56 | 51.85 | | | 7.985 | | |
| 4898.3 | 4816.2 | 1.717 | 27.8841 | | 244.1 | 22.96 | 1.57 | 53.35 | | | 7.983 | | |
| 4980.3 | 4895.9 | 1.690 | 27.8837 | 34.859 | 252.0 | 23.09 6 | 1.57 6 | 53.53 | | | 7.980 | | |
| | | | | | 244.6 | 23.18 | 1.58 | 54.42 | | | 7.981 | | |

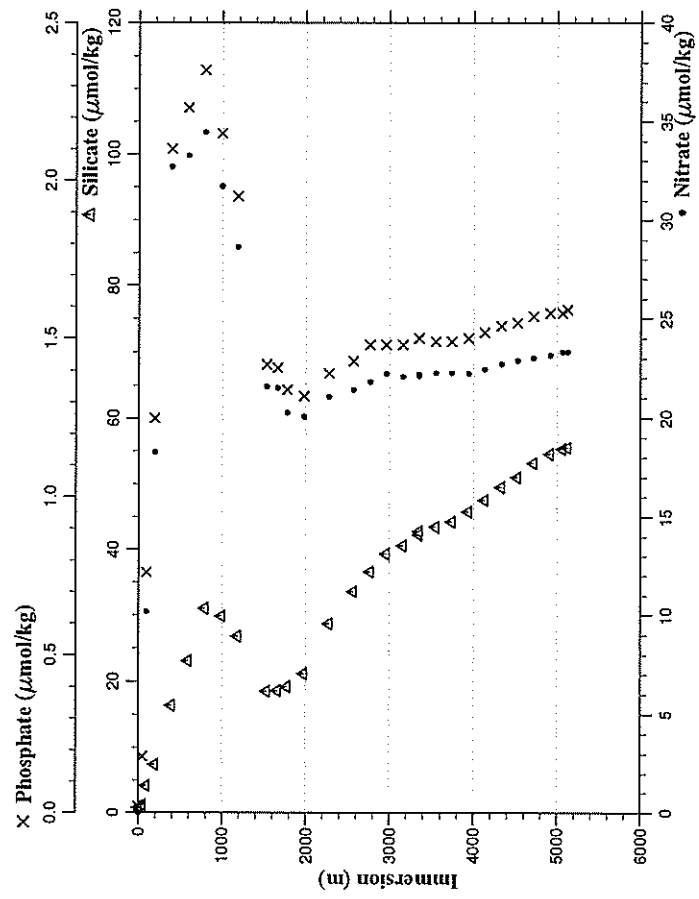
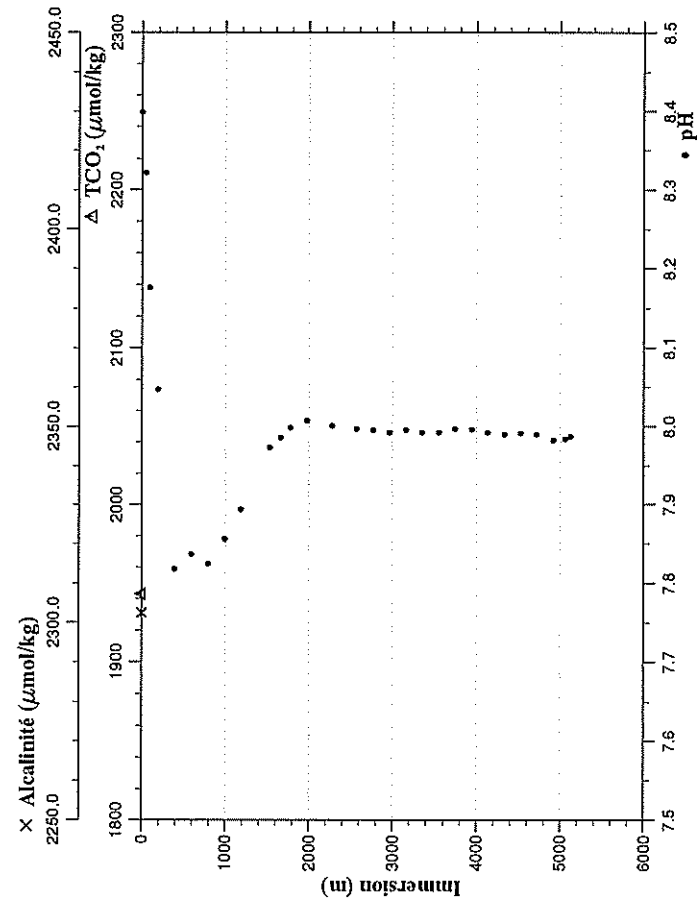
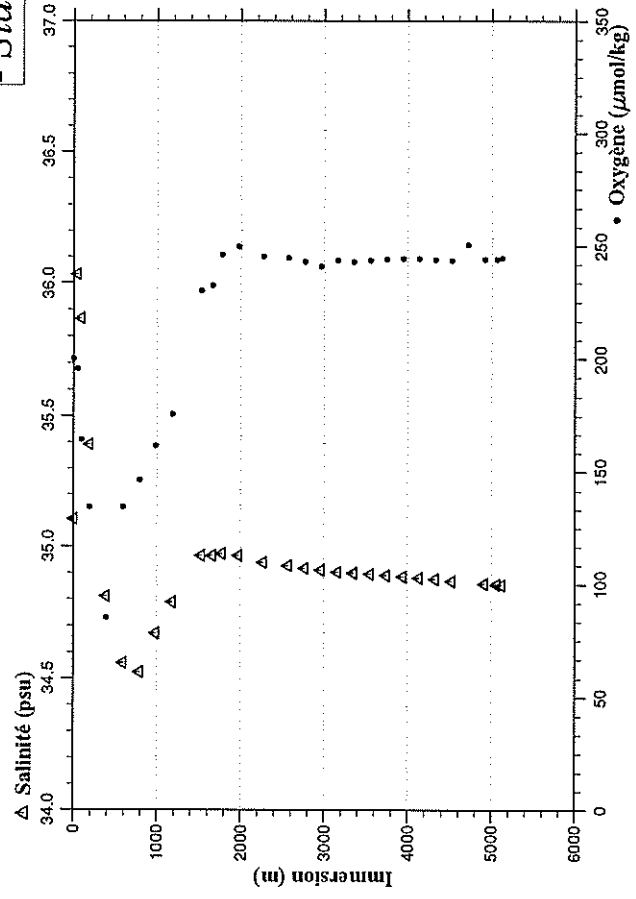
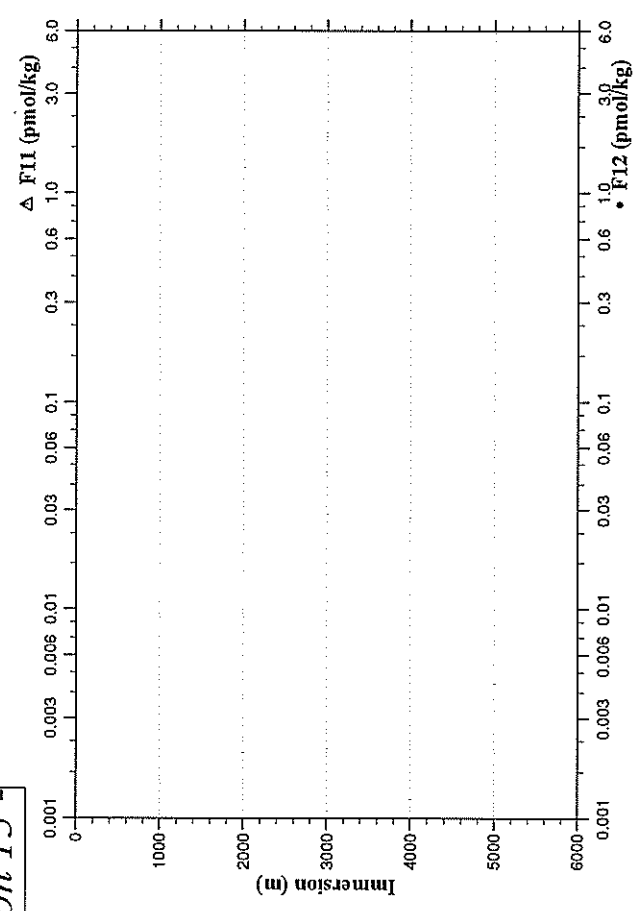
- Station I4 -



Station : 015 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 20-01-95 Heure : 14 h 9 mn
 Latitude : N 0 0.07 Longitude : W 7 0.01
 P. max : 5211 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 27.837 | 22.5495 | 35.1073 | 200.33 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.82 | | | 8.399 | 2302.5 | 1943.276 |
| 46.2 | 45.9 | 25.347 | 23.9924 | 36.0333 | 195.93 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 1.23 | | | 8.322 | | |
| 96.0 | 95.5 | 17.824 | 25.9968 | 35.8663 | 164.6 | 10.18 | 0.76 | 4.11 | | | 8.176 | | |
| 195.0 | 193.8 | 13.857 | 26.5188 | 35.389 | 134.43 | 18.28 | 1.25 | 7.32 | | | 8.047 | | |
| 394.6 | 392.1 | 8.840 | 26.9973 | 34.811 | 85.0 | 32.69 | 2.10 | 16.37 | | | 7.818 | | |
| 595.1 | 591.0 | 6.162 | 27.1795 | 34.558 | 134.4 | 33.27 | 2.23 | 23.12 | | | 7.837 | | |
| 794.7 | 788.8 | 4.659 | 27.3358 | 34.524 | 146.4 | 34.44 | 2.35 | 31.01 | | | 7.825 | | |
| 994.8 | 987.0 | 4.410 | 27.4792 | 34.670 | 161.7 | 31.70 | 2.15 | 29.86 | | | 7.856 | | |
| 1194.5 | 1184.5 | 4.386 | 27.5788 | 34.789 | 175.93 | 28.66 | 1.95 | 26.81 | | | 7.894 | | |
| 1545.4 | 1531.2 | 4.077 | 27.7510 | 34.966 | 230.0 | 21.60 | 1.42 | 18.50 | | | 7.973 | | |
| 1675.8 | 1659.9 | 3.974 | 27.7619 | 34.967 | 232.3 | 21.55 | 1.41 | 18.66 | | | 7.985 | | |
| 1794.8 | 1777.3 | 3.624 | 27.8041 | 34.973 | 246.2 | 20.31 | 1.34 | 19.24 | | | 7.998 | | |
| 1995.2 | 1974.8 | 3.378 | 27.8229 | 34.967 | 249.7 | 20.09 | 1.32 | 21.13 | | | 8.007 | | |
| 2295.4 | 2270.4 | 2.930 | 27.8453 | 34.941 | 245.2 | 21.07 | 1.39 | 28.69 | | | 8.001 | | |
| 2596.5 | 2566.4 | 2.666 | 27.8571 | 34.928 | 244.7 | 21.43 | 1.43 | 33.57 | 6 | | 7.997 | | |
| 2795.9 | 2762.2 | 2.528 | 27.8636 | 34.918 | 243.0 | 21.82 | 1.48 | 36.57 | | | 7.995 | | |
| 2996.7 | 2959.2 | 2.397 | 27.8684 | 34.911 | 240.9 | 22.26 | 1.48 | 39.36 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 3196.3 | 3154.8 | 2.263 | 27.8741 | 34.903 | 243.5 | 22.08 | 1.48 | 40.59 | | | 7.995 | | |
| 3395.5 | 3349.9 | 2.181 | 27.8769 | 34.900 | 242.9 | 22.21 | 1.50 | 42.28 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 3395.6 | 3350.0 | 2.181 | 27.8769 | 34.899 | 243.0 | 22.13 | 1.50 | 42.83 | 6 | | 7.992 | | |
| 3595.2 | 3545.3 | 2.117 | 27.8789 | 34.895 | 243.5 | 22.30 | 1.49 | 43.42 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 3796.9 | 3742.5 | 2.060 | 27.8812 | 34.892 | 244.2 | 22.30 | 1.49 | 44.21 | | | 7.997 | | |
| 3997.2 | 3938.1 | 1.991 | 27.8827 | 34.887 | 244.5 | 22.24 | 1.50 | 45.86 | 6 | | 7.996 | | |
| 4195.8 | 4132.0 | 1.936 | 27.8847 | 34.882 | 244.3 | 22.48 | 1.52 | 47.55 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 4397.2 | 4328.3 | 1.873 | 27.8840 | 34.877 | 243.8 | 22.74 | 1.54 | 49.56 | | | 7.989 | | |
| 4596.7 | 4522.7 | 1.808 | 27.8851 | 34.869 | 243.6 | 22.92 | 1.55 | 50.97 | | | 7.991 | | |
| 4796.9 | 4717.5 | 1.745 | 27.8843 | | 250.8 | 23.05 | 1.57 | 53.16 | | | 7.989 | | |
| 4997.2 | 4912.3 | 1.701 | 27.8837 | 34.859 | 244.1 | 23.18 | 1.58 | 54.56 | | | 7.982 | | |
| 5147.3 | 5058.2 | 1.675 | 27.8832 | 34.857 | 244.1 | 23.32 | 1.58 | 55.26 | | | 7.984 | | |
| 5212.0 | 5121.0 | 1.662 | 27.8834 | 34.854 | 244.6 | 23.32 | 1.59 | 55.52 | | | 7.987 | | |

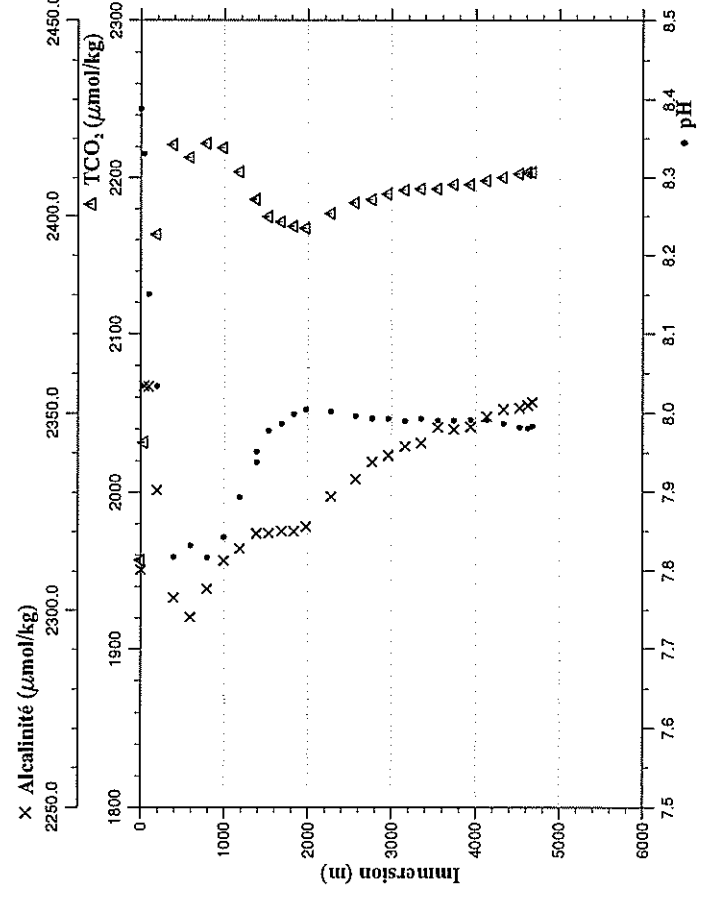
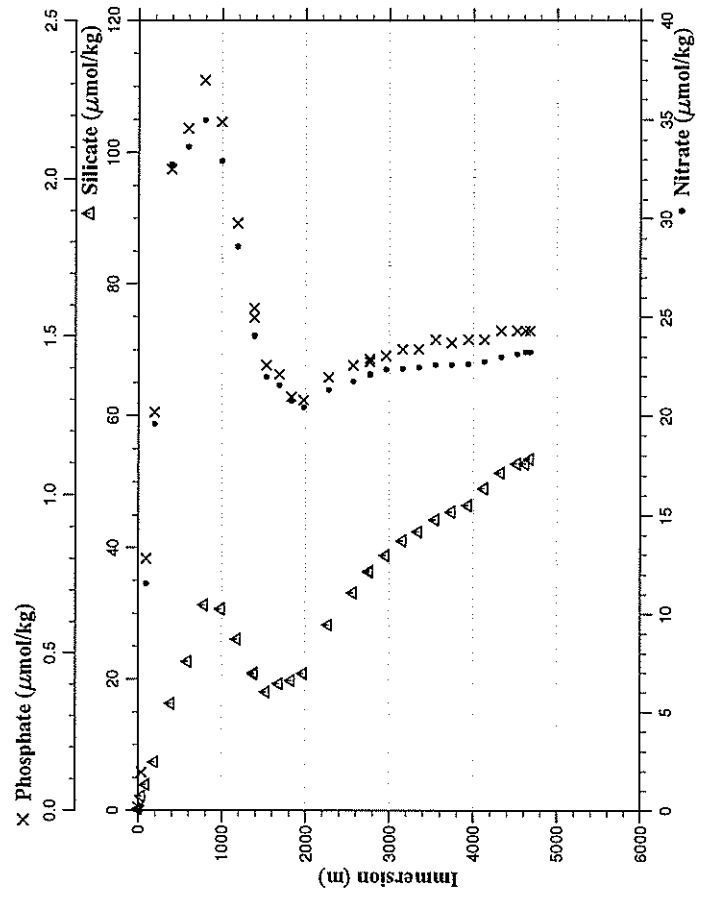
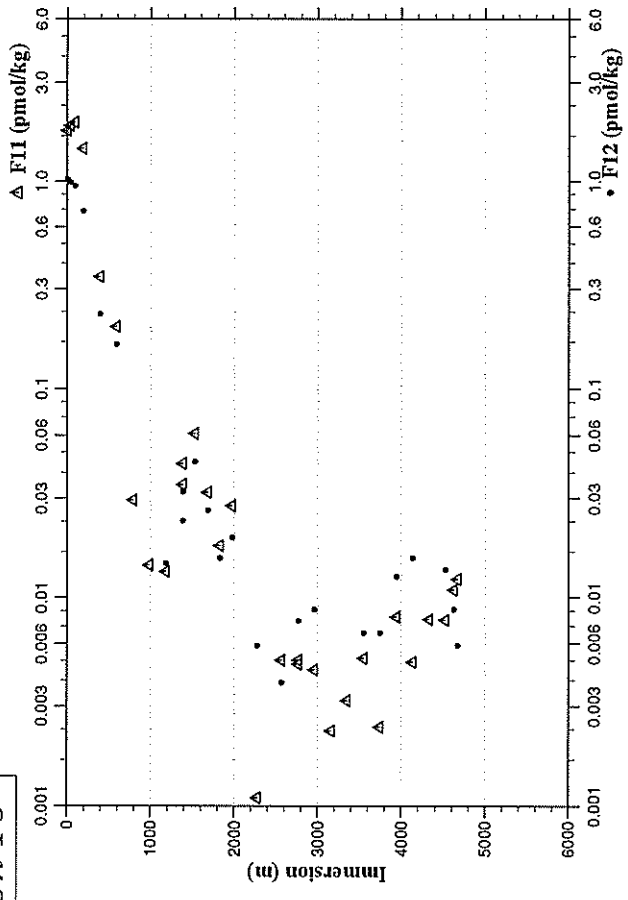
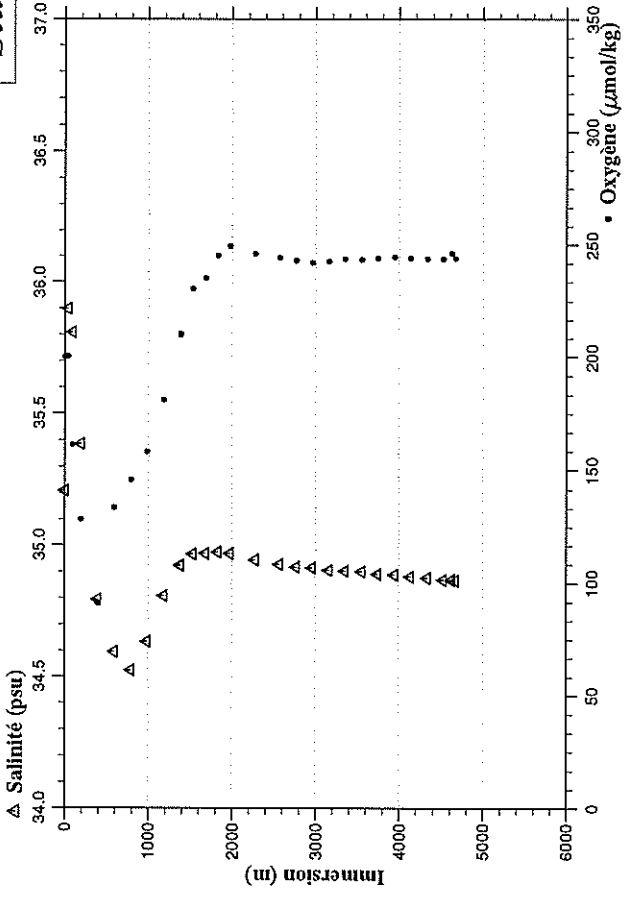
- Station I5 -



Station : 016 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 20-01-95 Heure : 19 h 44 mn
 Latitude : S 0 19.95 Longitude : W 7 0.00
 P. max : 4752 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 27.643 | 22.6635 | 35.209 | 3 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 1.7677 | 1.0297 | 8.389 | 2310.4 | 1956.85 |
| 37.3 | 37.1 | 25.773 | 23.7548 | 35.900 | 3 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 2.16 | 1.8686 | 0.9920 | 8.331 | 2356.8 | 2031.59 |
| 96.5 | 95.9 | 17.016 | 26.1170 | 35.808 | 3 | 11.54 | 0.80 | 3.95 | 1.9384 | 0.9520 | 8.151 | 2356.6 | |
| 196.0 | 194.8 | 13.840 | 26.5247 | 35.385 | 3 | 19.57 | 1.26 | 7.36 | 1.4525 | 0.7186 | 8.034 | 2330.6 | 2163.15 |
| 396.1 | 393.5 | 8.621 | 27.0162 | 34.794 | 3 | 91.0 | 2.03 | 16.29 | 0.3419 | 0.2269 | 7.818 | 2303.1 | 2221.04 |
| 595.8 | 591.7 | 6.201 | 27.1776 | 34.594 | 3 | 133.7 | 2.16 | 22.75 | 0.1969 | 0.1634 | 7.833 | 2298.2 | 2213.06 |
| 795.2 | 789.3 | 4.704 | 27.3268 | 34.523 | 3 | 145.8 | 2.31 | 31.31 | 0.0295 | | 7.817 | 2305.4 | 2222.00 |
| 995.7 | 987.9 | 4.423 | 27.4524 | 34.634 | 3 | 158.3 | 2.18 | 30.70 | 0.0144 | | 7.843 | 2312.6 | 2219.06 |
| 1194.8 | 1184.8 | 4.351 | 27.5976 | 34.809 | 3 | 181.0 | 1.86 | 26.17 | 0.0134 | 0.0147 | 7.894 | 2315.7 | 2203.43 |
| 1395.9 | 1383.6 | 4.293 | 27.6953 | 34.926 | 3 | 210.4 | 1.56 | 20.98 | 0.0349 | 0.0235 | 7.952 | 2319.7 | 2186.09 |
| 1396.0 | 1383.7 | 4.294 | 27.6944 | 34.922 | 3 | 209.9 | 1.59 | 20.81 | 0.0442 | 0.0323 | 7.939 | 2319.4 | 2185.51 |
| 1545.8 | 1531.6 | 4.108 | 27.7502 | 34.967 | 3 | 230.5 | 1.41 | 18.07 | 0.0614 | 0.0450 | 7.978 | 2319.7 | 2174.64 |
| 1696.1 | 1680.0 | 3.904 | 27.7716 | 34.970 | 3 | 235.4 | 1.38 | 19.33 | 0.0320 | 0.0264 | 7.987 | 2320.1 | 2171.23 |
| 1845.4 | 1827.2 | 3.613 | 27.8053 | 34.974 | 3 | 245.2 | 1.31 | 19.74 | 0.0178 | 0.0156 | 7.999 | 2320.1 | 2168.45 |
| 1995.6 | 1975.2 | 3.393 | 27.8231 | 34.970 | 3 | 249.6 | 1.30 | 20.91 | 0.0276 | 0.0196 | 8.005 | 2321.3 | 2167.33 |
| 2296.5 | 2271.4 | 2.967 | 27.8443 | 34.946 | 3 | 246.0 | 1.37 | 28.32 | 0.0011 | 0.0059 | 8.002 | 2328.9 | 2176.51 |
| 2596.1 | 2566.0 | 2.682 | 27.8565 | 34.928 | 3 | 244.5 | 1.41 | 33.19 | 0.0050 | 0.0039 | 7.997 | 2333.4 | 2183.74 |
| 2796.2 | 2762.5 | 2.540 | 27.8625 | 34.918 | 3 | 243.2 | 1.43 | 36.51 | 0.0048 | 0.0078 | 7.994 | 2337.8 | 2185.72 |
| 2796.3 | 2762.6 | 2.543 | 27.8615 | 34.917 | 3 | 243.1 | 1.42 | 36.37 | 0.0050 | | 7.993 | 2337.7 | 2185.50 |
| 2996.9 | 2959.4 | 2.440 | 27.8672 | 34.915 | 3 | 242.0 | 1.44 | 38.84 | 0.0045 | 0.0088 | 7.993 | 2339.3 | 2189.34 |
| 3197.9 | 3156.4 | 2.282 | 27.8734 | 34.905 | 3 | 242.8 | 1.46 | 41.16 | 0.0023 | | 7.990 | 2341.6 | 2191.87 |
| 3396.7 | 3351.1 | 2.191 | 27.8769 | 34.903 | 3 | 243.8 | 1.46 | 42.47 | 0.0032 | 0.0068 | 7.993 | 2342.5 | 2192.76 |
| 3596.4 | 3546.5 | 2.118 | 27.8797 | 34.900 | 3 | 243.4 | 1.49 | 44.32 | 0.0051 | 0.0068 | 7.991 | 2346.3 | 2192.66 |
| 3797.1 | 3742.7 | 2.057 | 27.8814 | 34.891 | 3 | 244.1 | 1.48 | 45.55 | 0.0024 | 0.0068 | 7.991 | 2345.9 | 2195.38 |
| 3997.4 | 3938.3 | 1.987 | 27.8838 | 34.889 | 3 | 244.7 | 1.49 | 46.50 | 0.0081 | 0.0127 | 7.992 | 2346.6 | 2195.33 |
| 4198.0 | 4134.1 | 1.912 | 27.8841 | 34.881 | 3 | 244.2 | 1.49 | 49.07 | 0.0049 | 0.0156 | 7.992 | 2349.1 | 2198.06 |
| 4397.6 | 4328.7 | 1.848 | 27.8852 | 34.876 | 3 | 243.7 | 1.52 | 51.36 | 0.0079 | | 7.987 | 2351.0 | 2200.11 |
| 4596.8 | 4522.8 | 1.793 | 27.8838 | 34.869 | 3 | 243.9 | 1.52 | 52.76 | 0.0078 | 0.0137 | 7.982 | 2351.3 | 2202.22 |
| 4699.2 | 4622.5 | 1.785 | 27.8845 | 34.868 | 3 | 246.3 | 1.52 | 52.81 | 0.0109 | 0.0088 | 7.981 | 2351.9 | 2203.19 |
| 4751.4 | 4673.3 | 1.765 | 27.8844 | 34.867 | 3 | 244.0 | 1.52 | 53.48 | 0.0123 | 0.0059 | 7.984 | 2352.7 | 2203.04 |

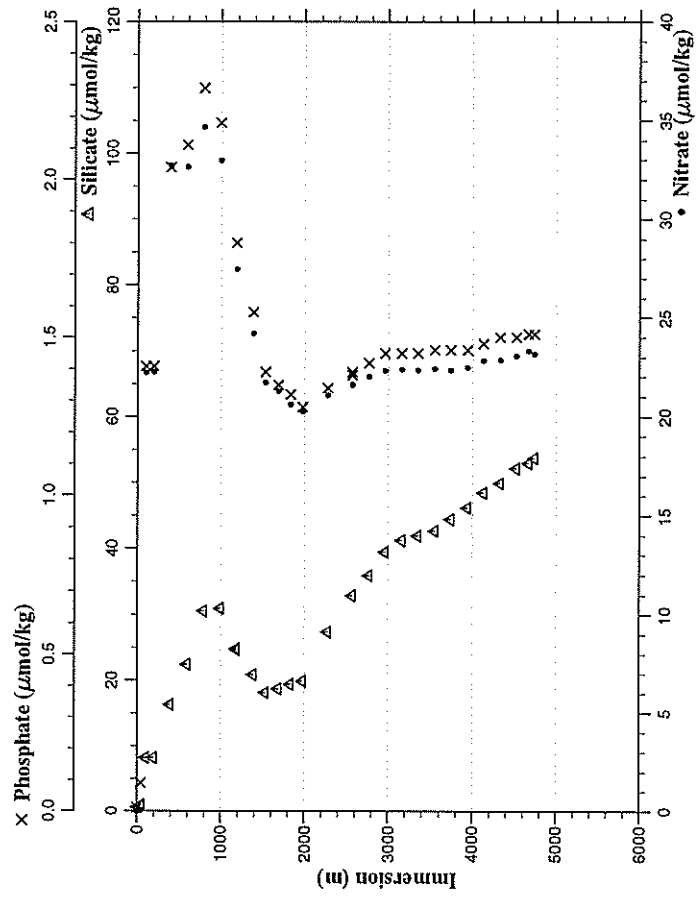
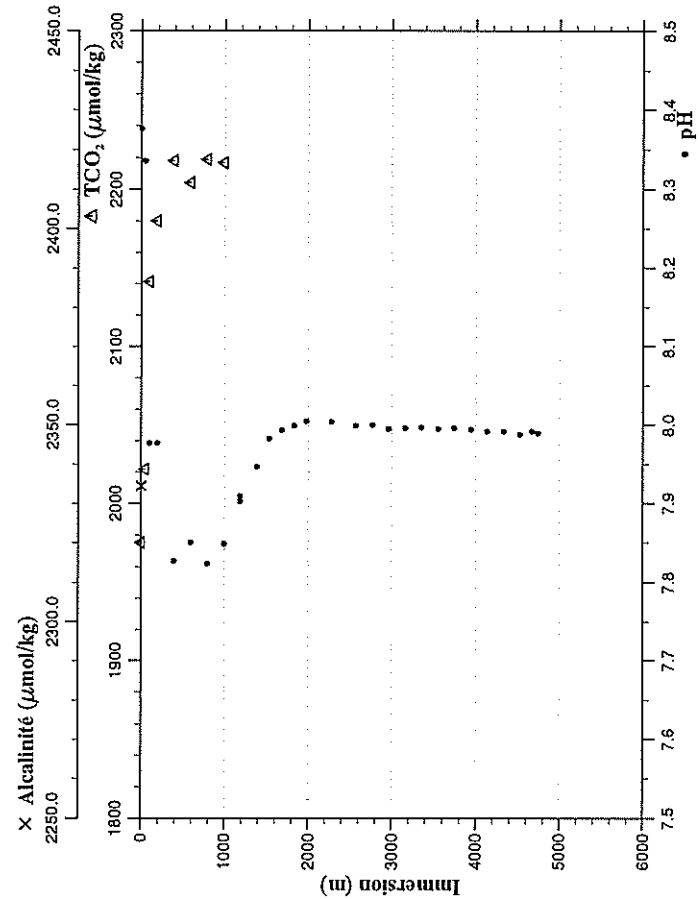
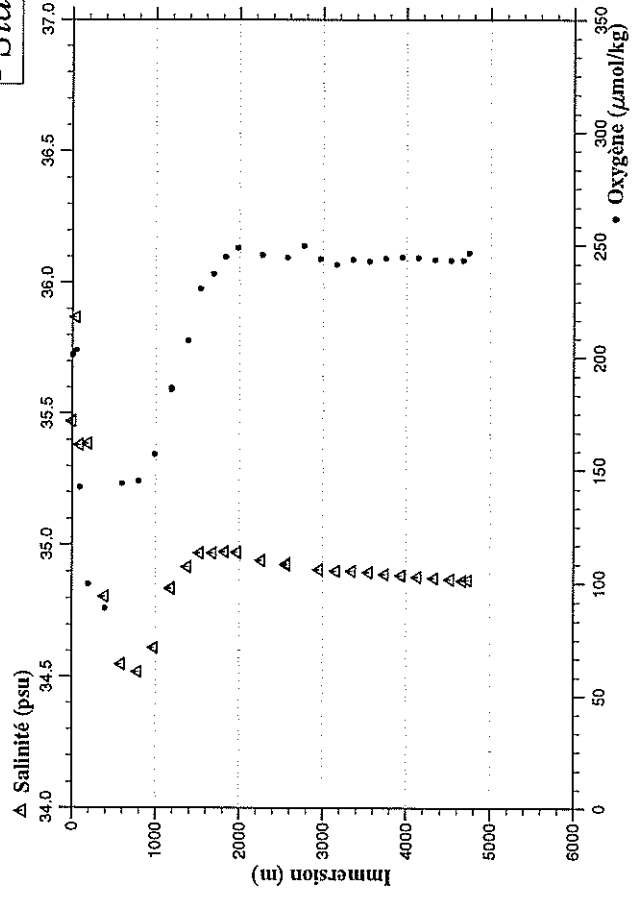
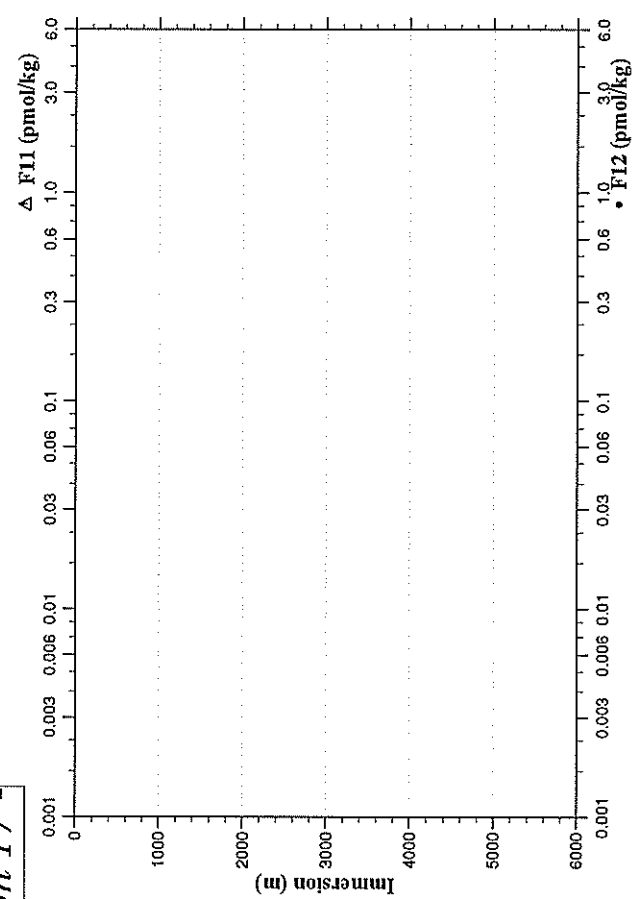
- Station I6 -



Station : 017 Campagne : CITHIER 3
 Date : 21-01-95 Heure : 1 h 12 mn
 Latitude : S 0 40.02 Longitude : W 7 0.03
 P. max : 4819 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXIGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | | | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 27.419 | 22.9325 | 22.9325 | 35.470 | 3 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.64 | | | 8.377 | 2334.5 | 1975.38 |
| 46.9 | 46.6 | 25.922 | 23.7174 | 23.7174 | 35.868 | 3 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.89 | | | 8.336 | | 2021.77 |
| 96.9 | 96.3 | 16.692 | 26.2071 | 26.2071 | 35.381 | 4 | 22.22 | 1.41 | 8.14 | | | 7.977 | | 2141.26 |
| 195.5 | 194.3 | 13.728 | 26.5365 | 26.5365 | 35.384 | 3 | 22.26 | 1.41 | 8.14 | | | 7.977 | | 2179.80 |
| 395.4 | 392.9 | 8.689 | 27.0140 | 27.0140 | 34.806 | 3 | 32.71 | 2.04 | 16.29 | | | 7.828 | | 2217.76 |
| 595.7 | 591.6 | 6.061 | 27.1814 | 27.1814 | 34.549 | 3 | 32.65 | 2.11 | 22.45 | | | 7.851 | | 2204.03 |
| 794.8 | 788.9 | 4.746 | 27.3189 | 27.3189 | 34.519 | | 34.69 | 2.29 | 30.51 | | | 7.825 | | 2218.84 |
| 994.7 | 986.9 | 4.405 | 27.4321 | 27.4321 | 34.612 | | 32.98 | 2.18 | 30.99 | | | 7.849 | | 2216.86 |
| 1195.3 | 1185.3 | 4.336 | 27.6183 | 27.6183 | 34.834 | 3 | 27.47 | 1.80 | 24.91 | | | 7.903 | | |
| 1394.6 | 1382.3 | 4.285 | 27.6199 | 27.6199 | 34.836 | 3 | 27.47 | 1.80 | 24.65 | | | 7.909 | | |
| 1540.6 | 1526.5 | 4.070 | 27.7526 | 27.7526 | 34.918 | | 24.21 | 1.58 | 20.91 | | | 7.947 | | |
| 1696.3 | 1680.2 | 3.844 | 27.7794 | 27.7794 | 34.969 | | 21.74 | 1.39 | 18.08 | | | 7.983 | | |
| 1845.9 | 1827.7 | 3.604 | 27.8054 | 27.8054 | 34.970 | | 21.28 | 1.35 | 18.73 | | | 7.993 | | |
| 1996.1 | 1975.7 | 3.462 | 27.8186 | 27.8186 | 34.972 | | 20.61 | 1.32 | 19.39 | | | 7.999 | | |
| 2294.7 | 2269.7 | 2.978 | 27.8441 | 27.8441 | 34.942 | | 20.28 | 1.28 | 19.88 | | | 8.005 | | |
| 2595.6 | 2565.5 | 2.695 | 27.8561 | 27.8561 | 34.926 | | 21.07 | 1.34 | 27.41 | | | 8.004 | | |
| 2596.2 | 2566.1 | 2.697 | 27.8559 | 27.8559 | 34.929 | | 21.65 | 1.39 | 32.87 | | | 7.999 | | |
| 2796.0 | 2762.3 | 2.542 | 27.8624 | 27.8624 | | | 22.02 | 1.42 | 35.90 | | | 8.000 | | |
| 2995.8 | 2958.3 | 2.371 | 27.8698 | 27.8698 | 34.908 | | 22.31 | 1.45 | 39.45 | | | 7.995 | | |
| 3196.2 | 3154.7 | 2.288 | 27.8721 | 27.8721 | 34.904 | | 22.39 | 1.45 | 41.25 | | | 7.996 | | |
| 3396.8 | 3351.2 | 2.208 | 27.8771 | 27.8771 | 34.904 | | 22.35 | 1.45 | 41.93 | | | 7.997 | | |
| 3596.7 | 3546.8 | 2.168 | 27.8772 | 27.8772 | 34.899 | | 22.43 | 1.46 | 42.71 | | | 7.995 | | |
| 3796.5 | 3742.1 | 2.063 | 27.8809 | 27.8809 | 34.892 | | 22.34 | 1.46 | 44.46 | | | 7.996 | | |
| 3999.1 | 3940.0 | 1.980 | 27.8828 | 27.8828 | 34.885 | | 22.50 | 1.46 | 46.22 | | | 7.994 | | |
| 4198.1 | 4134.2 | 1.907 | 27.8837 | 27.8837 | 34.882 | | 22.84 | 1.48 | 48.41 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 4397.7 | 4328.8 | 1.875 | 27.8838 | 27.8838 | 34.877 | | 22.88 | 1.50 | 49.89 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 4598.3 | 4524.2 | 1.800 | 27.8849 | 27.8849 | 34.871 | | 23.08 | 1.50 | 52.17 | | | 7.988 | | |
| 4748.5 | 4670.4 | 1.761 | 27.8839 | 27.8839 | 34.867 | | 23.33 | 1.51 | 52.94 | | | 7.992 | | |
| 4818.9 | 4738.9 | 1.750 | 27.8847 | 27.8847 | 34.869 | | 23.16 | 1.51 | 53.72 | | | 7.989 | | |

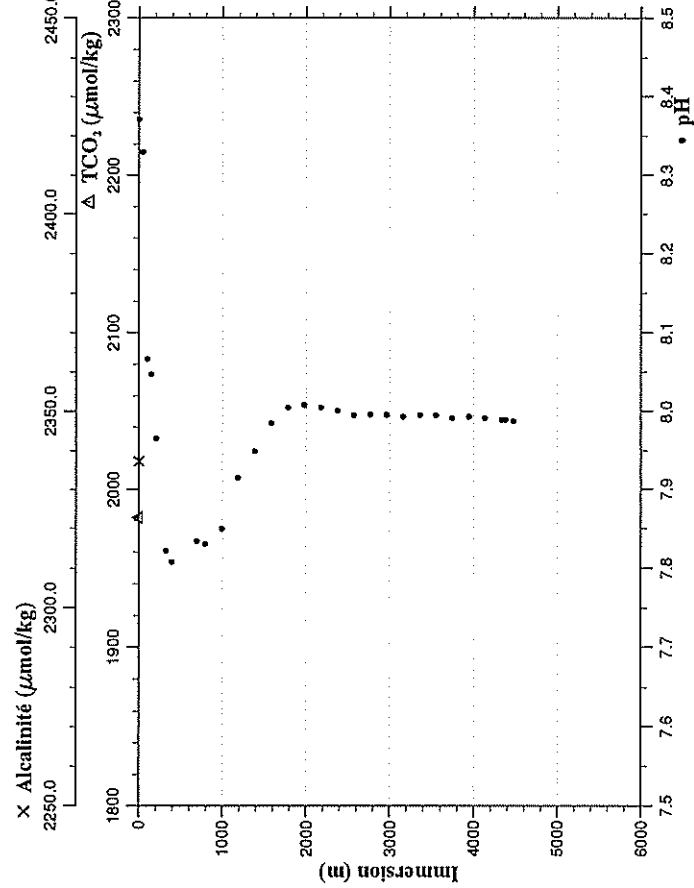
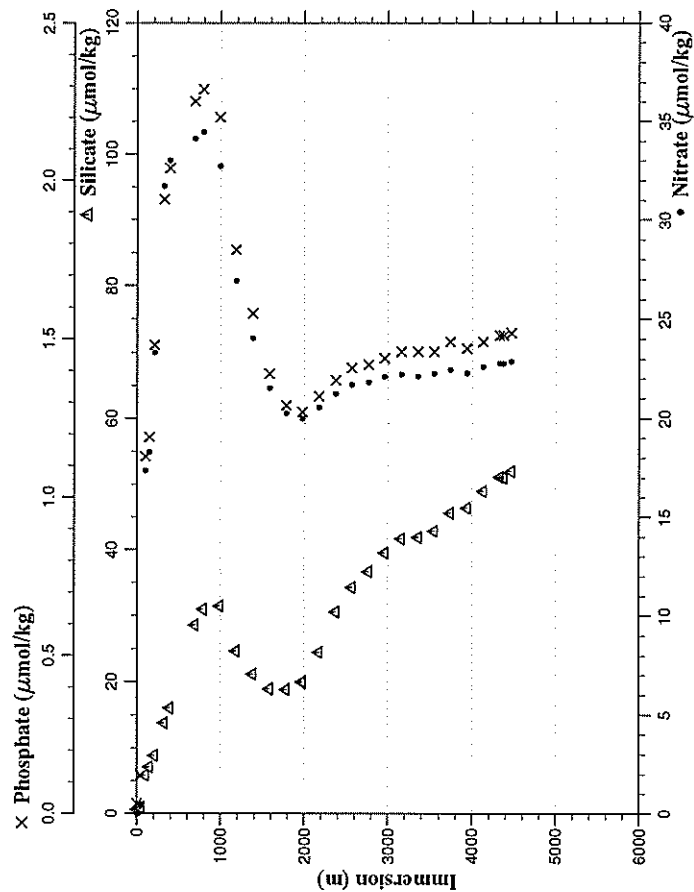
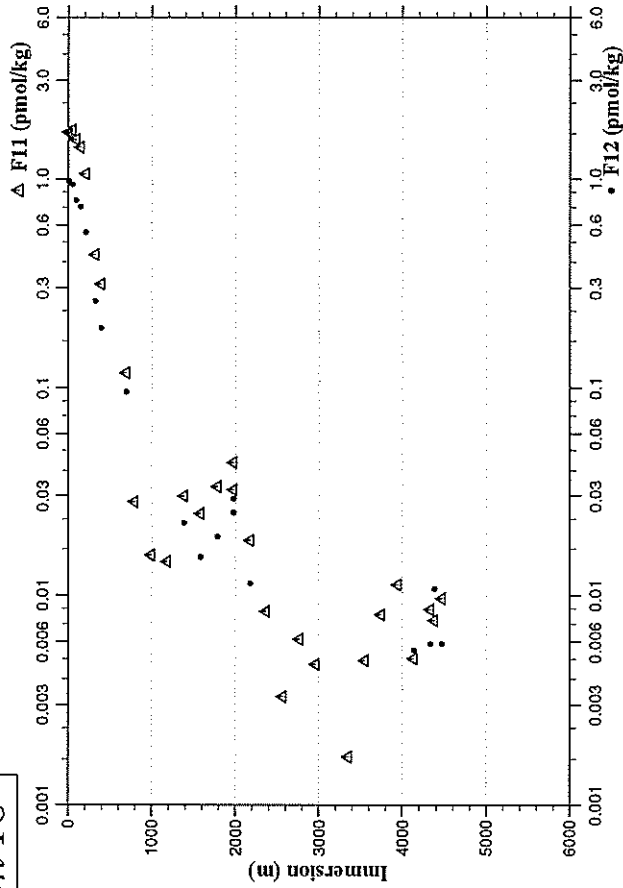
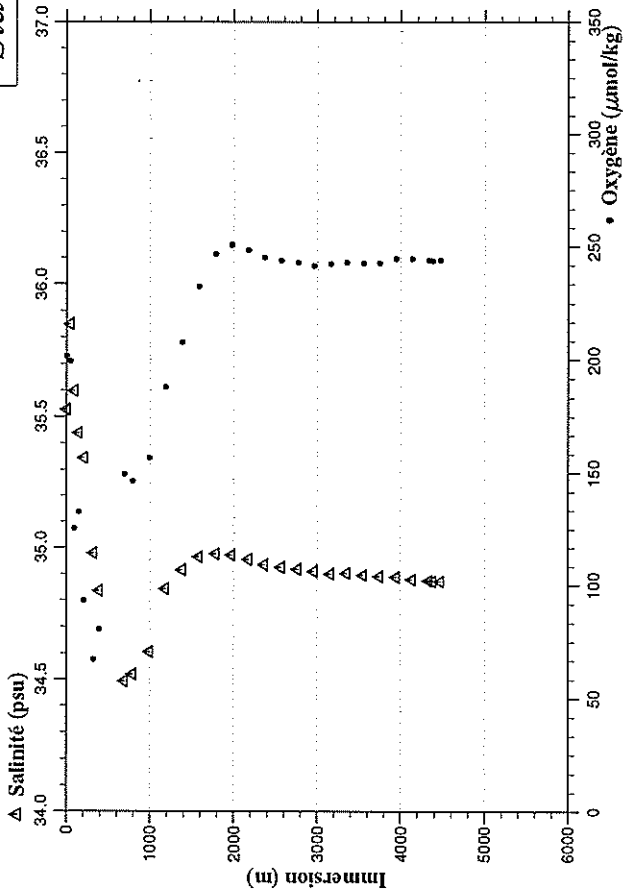
- Station I7 -



Station : 018 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 21-01-95 Heure : 6 h 46 mn
 Latitude : S 0 59.99 Longitude : W 7 0.08
 P. max : 4540 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | | | | | | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 27.412 | 22.9777 | 35.527 | 3 | 201.8 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.65 | 1.6913 | 0.9883 | 8.372 | 2337.2 | 1982.21 | |
| 47.2 | 46.9 | 26.084 | 23.6423 | 35.851 | 3 | 199.6 | 0.46 | 0.12 | 0.90 | 1.7317 | 0.9441 | 8.330 | | | |
| 97.3 | 96.7 | 15.221 | 26.3703 | 35.599 | 3 | 125.3 | 3 | 17.37 | 5.76 | 1.5558 | 0.7947 | 8.067 | | | |
| 148.1 | 147.2 | 14.223 | 26.4806 | 35.438 | | 132.8 | 18.32 | 1.19 | 7.07 | 1.4289 | 0.7400 | 8.047 | | | |
| 207.4 | 206.2 | 13.480 | 26.5640 | 35.343 | | 93.0 | 3 | 1.48 | 8.80 | 1.0628 | 0.5573 | 7.966 | | | |
| 326.2 | 324.2 | 10.299 | 26.8823 | 34.979 | | 67.1 | | 1.94 | 13.73 | 0.4332 | 0.2611 | 7.822 | | | |
| 395.7 | 393.1 | 9.022 | 26.9861 | 34.835 | | 80.7 | | 2.04 | 15.95 | 0.3136 | 0.1933 | 7.808 | | | |
| 694.8 | 689.8 | 4.973 | 27.2749 | 34.493 | | 149.7 | | 2.25 | 28.61 | 0.1178 | 0.0955 | 7.834 | | | |
| 794.7 | 788.8 | 4.717 | 27.3205 | 34.519 | 3 | 146.5 | 34.44 | 2.29 | 30.91 | 0.0281 | | 7.831 | | | |
| 995.9 | 988.1 | 4.402 | 27.4261 | 34.604 | | 156.9 | 32.74 | 2.20 | 31.39 | 0.0156 | | 7.850 | | | |
| 1195.4 | 1185.4 | 4.326 | 27.6337 | 34.843 | 3 | 188.2 | 3 | 1.78 | 24.65 | 0.0145 | | 7.915 | | | |
| 1395.6 | 1383.3 | 4.296 | 27.6887 | 34.915 | | 207.8 | | 1.58 | 21.19 | 0.0298 | 0.0222 | 7.949 | | | |
| 1596.3 | 1581.5 | 3.962 | 27.7640 | 34.965 | | 232.5 | 21.55 | 1.39 | 18.89 | 0.0247 | 0.0153 | 7.985 | | | |
| 1797.0 | 1779.5 | 3.626 | 27.8055 | 34.976 | | 246.7 | 20.26 | 1.29 | 18.80 | 0.0332 | 0.0192 | 8.005 | | | |
| 1996.4 | 1975.5 | 3.443 | 27.8205 | 34.972 | | 251.1 | 20.01 | 1.27 | 19.94 | 0.0321 | 0.0251 | 8.008 | | | |
| 1996.4 | 1976.0 | 3.443 | 27.8205 | 34.972 | | 250.6 | | 1.27 | 19.94 | 0.0435 | 0.0290 | 8.009 | | | |
| 2196.0 | 2172.5 | 3.148 | 27.8346 | 34.955 | | 248.4 | 20.55 | 1.32 | 24.45 | 0.0183 | 0.0114 | 8.005 | | | |
| 2396.5 | 2369.8 | 2.835 | 27.8500 | 34.935 | | 245.2 | 21.25 | 1.37 | 30.52 | 0.0084 | | 8.001 | | | |
| 2595.1 | 2565.0 | 2.676 | 27.8554 | 34.924 | | 243.8 | 21.71 | 1.41 | 34.28 | 0.0033 | | 7.995 | | | |
| 2796.6 | 2762.9 | 2.530 | 27.8618 | 34.917 | | 242.9 | 21.83 | 1.42 | 36.74 | 0.0062 | | 7.996 | | | |
| 2996.6 | 2959.1 | 2.387 | 27.8693 | 34.910 | | 241.4 | 22.12 | 1.44 | 39.52 | 0.0047 | | 7.996 | | | |
| 3197.5 | 3156.0 | 2.250 | 27.8744 | 34.901 | | 242.5 | 22.22 | 6 | 41.75 | 6 | | 7.993 | | | |
| 3397.9 | 3352.3 | 2.221 | 27.8752 | 34.902 | | 243.0 | 22.12 | 1.46 | 41.91 | 0.0017 | 0.0000 | 7.995 | | | |
| 3596.9 | 3547.0 | 2.165 | 27.8782 | 34.897 | | 242.7 | 22.24 | 1.46 | 42.87 | 0.0049 | | 7.995 | | | |
| 3798.0 | 3743.6 | 2.075 | 27.8791 | 34.891 | | 242.7 | 22.45 | 1.49 | 45.58 | 0.0081 | 0.0000 | 7.992 | | | |
| 3996.9 | 3937.8 | 1.980 | 27.8828 | 34.889 | | 244.8 | 22.28 | 1.47 | 46.36 | 0.0112 | 0.0006 | 7.993 | | | |
| 4197.4 | 4133.5 | 1.892 | 27.8849 | 34.878 | | 244.8 | 22.61 | 1.49 | 48.99 | 0.0050 | 0.0055 | 7.992 | | | |
| 4397.9 | 4329.0 | 1.839 | 27.8842 | 34.873 | | 244.0 | 22.78 | 1.51 | 51.08 | 0.0086 | 0.0059 | 7.989 | | | |
| 4448.9 | 4378.7 | 1.834 | 27.8846 | 34.871 | | 243.9 | 22.77 | 1.51 | 50.98 | 0.0076 | 0.0108 | 7.989 | | | |
| 4539.9 | 4467.3 | 1.812 | 27.8848 | 34.872 | | 244.2 | 22.86 | 1.52 | 51.94 | 0.0097 | 0.0059 | 7.988 | | | |

- Station 18 -



● pH

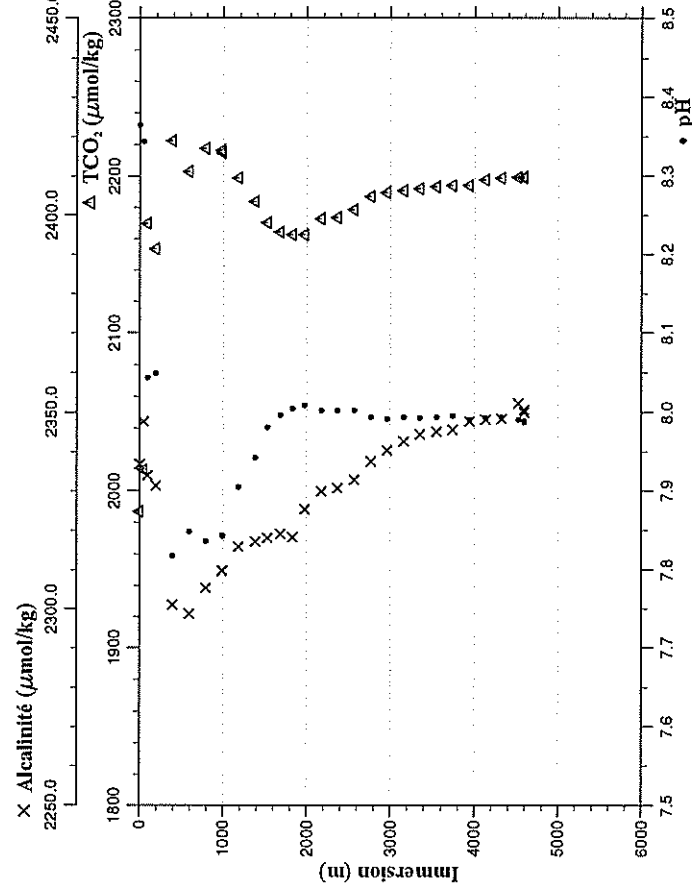
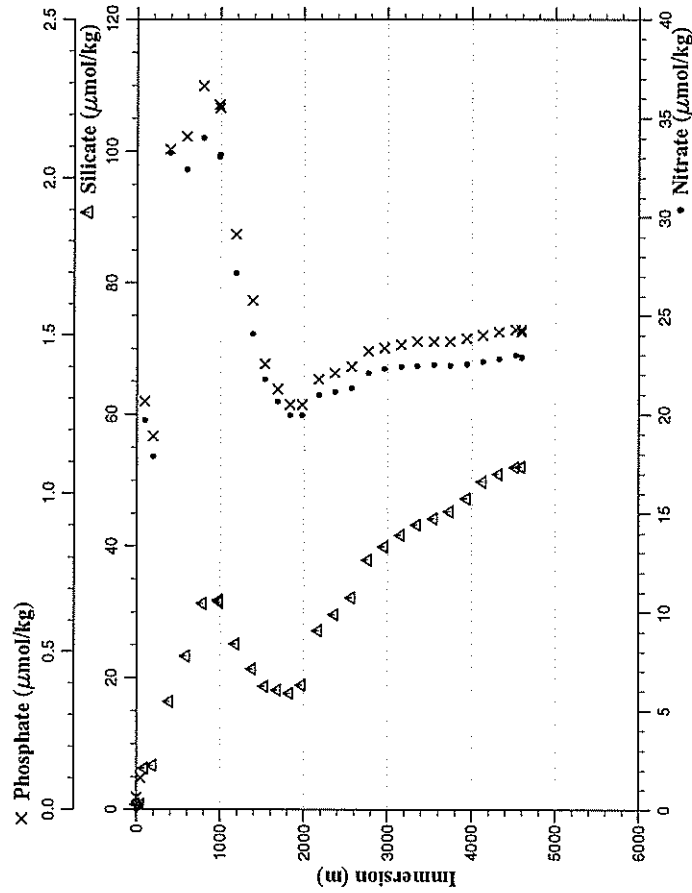
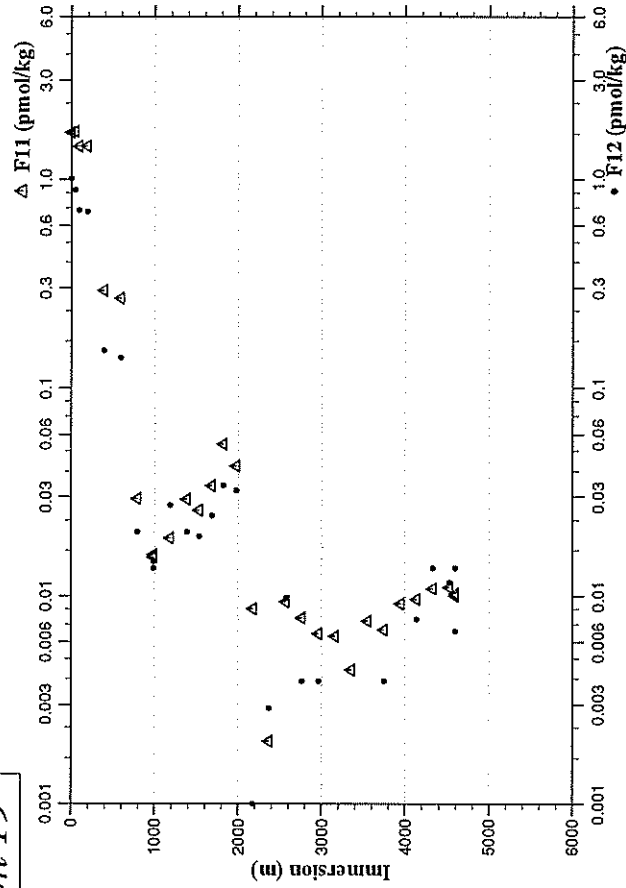
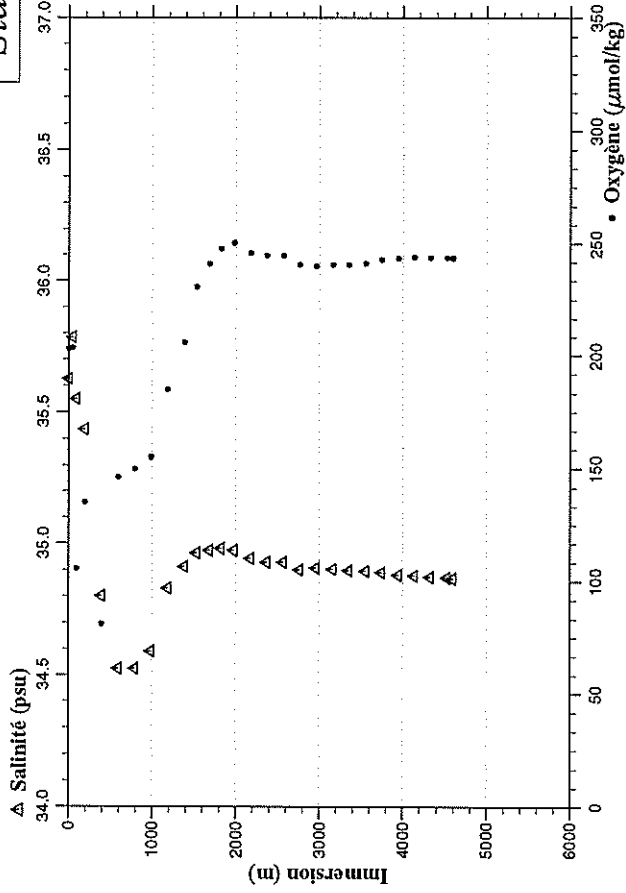
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| Station : 019          Campagne : CITHER 3
| Date : 21-01-95      Heure : 12 h 36 mn
| Latitude : S 1 30.13 Longitude : W 7 6.69
| P. max : 4668       Nb prel : 30
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| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSTION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | umol/kg | NITRATE | umol/kg | PHOSPHATE | umol/kg | SILICATE | umol/kg | F11 | pmol/kg | F12 | pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE | umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL | umol/kg |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-----|---------|-------|---------|----|------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 27.951 | 22.8784 | 22.8784 | 35.626 | 3 | 203.0 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.82 | 1.6900 | 1.0138 | 8.365 | 2336.9 | 6 | 1.0138 | 8.365 | 2336.9 | 6 | 1.987.08 | 6 | | |
| 46.1 | 45.8 | 26.211 | 23.5952 | 23.5952 | 35.783 | 3 | 203.7 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.82 | 1.7014 | 0.8973 | 8.344 | 2347.6 | 6 | 0.8973 | 8.344 | 2347.6 | 6 | 2013.75 | 6 | | |
| 91.5 | 91.0 | 15.234 | 26.3481 | 26.3481 | 35.548 | 3 | 105.8 | 19.70 | 1.29 | 6.26 | 1.4478 | 0.7137 | 8.044 | 2333.9 | 6 | 1.4478 | 8.044 | 2333.9 | 6 | 2169.61 | 6 | | |
| 195.3 | 194.1 | 14.174 | 26.4880 | 26.4880 | 35.434 | 3 | 135.1 | 17.88 | 1.18 | 6.72 | 1.4434 | 0.7050 | 8.050 | 2331.4 | 6 | 1.4434 | 8.050 | 2331.4 | 6 | 2153.31 | 6 | | |
| 394.2 | 391.7 | 8.630 | 27.0109 | 27.0109 | 34.800 | 3 | 81.1 | 33.29 | 2.09 | 16.38 | 0.2915 | 0.1506 | 7.818 | 2301.0 | 6 | 0.2915 | 7.818 | 2301.0 | 6 | 2222.54 | 6 | | |
| 594.8 | 590.7 | 5.870 | 27.1890 | 27.1890 | 34.524 | 3 | 146.2 | 32.43 | 2.13 | 23.30 | 0.2672 | 0.1399 | 7.849 | 2298.7 | 6 | 0.2672 | 7.849 | 2298.7 | 6 | 2202.91 | 6 | | |
| 795.0 | 789.1 | 4.594 | 27.3430 | 27.3430 | 34.524 | 3 | 149.9 | 34.02 | 2.29 | 31.35 | 0.0294 | 0.0205 | 7.837 | 2305.4 | 6 | 0.0294 | 7.837 | 2305.4 | 6 | 2217.48 | 6 | | |
| 994.3 | 986.5 | 4.405 | 27.4162 | 27.4162 | 34.589 | 3 | 155.2 | 33.10 | 2.23 | 31.78 | 0.0159 | 0.0137 | 7.844 | 2309.6 | 6 | 0.0159 | 7.844 | 2309.6 | 6 | 2216.32 | 6 | | |
| 994.7 | 986.9 | 4.399 | 27.4160 | 27.4160 | 34.590 | 3 | 155.4 | 33.18 | 2.22 | 31.56 | 0.0159 | 0.0147 | 7.843 | 2309.9 | 6 | 0.0159 | 7.843 | 2309.9 | 6 | 2214.79 | 6 | | |
| 1195.3 | 1185.3 | 4.319 | 27.6162 | 27.6162 | 34.829 | 3 | 185.0 | 27.19 | 1.82 | 25.15 | 0.0191 | 0.0274 | 7.905 | 2315.9 | 6 | 0.0191 | 7.905 | 2315.9 | 6 | 2198.81 | 6 | | |
| 1396.0 | 1383.7 | 4.306 | 27.6820 | 27.6820 | 34.914 | 3 | 205.8 | 24.09 | 1.61 | 21.38 | 0.0292 | 0.0205 | 7.943 | 2317.2 | 6 | 0.0292 | 7.943 | 2317.2 | 6 | 2183.55 | 6 | | |
| 1542.6 | 1528.5 | 3.987 | 27.7598 | 27.7598 | 34.965 | 3 | 230.6 | 21.77 | 1.41 | 18.67 | 0.0259 | 0.0196 | 7.981 | 2318.2 | 6 | 0.0259 | 7.981 | 2318.2 | 6 | 2170.01 | 6 | | |
| 1695.6 | 1679.5 | 3.806 | 27.7872 | 27.7872 | 34.975 | 3 | 241.0 | 20.65 | 1.33 | 18.11 | 0.0339 | 0.0245 | 7.997 | 2319.1 | 6 | 0.0339 | 7.997 | 2319.1 | 6 | 2164.23 | 6 | | |
| 1842.3 | 1824.1 | 3.685 | 27.8036 | 27.8036 | 34.981 | 3 | 247.8 | 19.98 | 1.28 | 17.62 | 0.0539 | 0.0342 | 8.005 | 2318.4 | 6 | 0.0539 | 8.005 | 2318.4 | 6 | 2162.31 | 6 | | |
| 1994.5 | 1974.1 | 3.493 | 27.8172 | 27.8172 | 34.975 | 3 | 250.3 | 19.98 | 1.28 | 18.95 | 0.0424 | 0.0323 | 8.009 | 2325.3 | 6 | 0.0424 | 8.009 | 2325.3 | 6 | 2162.25 | 6 | | |
| 2194.9 | 2171.5 | 3.006 | 27.8430 | 27.8430 | 34.945 | 3 | 245.9 | 20.99 | 1.36 | 27.20 | 0.0087 | 0.0010 | 8.002 | 2329.9 | 6 | 0.0087 | 8.002 | 2329.9 | 6 | 2172.45 | 6 | | |
| 2394.9 | 2368.2 | 2.876 | 27.8486 | 27.8486 | 34.931 | 3 | 244.6 | 21.16 | 1.38 | 29.69 | 0.0020 | 0.0029 | 8.002 | 2330.7 | 6 | 0.0020 | 8.002 | 2330.7 | 6 | 2173.25 | 6 | | |
| 2595.3 | 2565.2 | 2.727 | 27.8541 | 27.8541 | 34.930 | 3 | 244.6 | 21.33 | 1.40 | 32.18 | 0.0094 | 0.0098 | 8.002 | 2332.8 | 6 | 0.0094 | 8.002 | 2332.8 | 6 | 2178.45 | 6 | | |
| 2795.6 | 2761.9 | 2.493 | 27.8634 | 27.8634 | 34.900 | 3 | 240.7 | 22.08 | 1.45 | 37.97 | 0.0079 | 0.0039 | 7.994 | 2337.5 | 6 | 0.0079 | 7.994 | 2337.5 | 6 | 2187.01 | 6 | | |
| 2995.8 | 2958.3 | 2.387 | 27.8677 | 27.8677 | 34.908 | 3 | 240.2 | 22.33 | 1.46 | 39.97 | 0.0066 | 0.0039 | 7.992 | 2340.3 | 6 | 0.0066 | 7.992 | 2340.3 | 6 | 2189.26 | 6 | | |
| 3195.9 | 3154.4 | 2.273 | 27.8717 | 27.8717 | 34.903 | 3 | 240.8 | 22.42 | 1.47 | 41.75 | 0.0064 | 0.0039 | 7.994 | 2342.6 | 6 | 0.0064 | 7.994 | 2342.6 | 6 | 2190.70 | 6 | | |
| 3395.8 | 3350.2 | 2.228 | 27.8739 | 27.8739 | 34.899 | 3 | 240.6 | 22.46 | 1.48 | 43.28 | 0.0044 | 0.0000 | 7.993 | 2344.5 | 6 | 0.0044 | 7.993 | 2344.5 | 6 | 2191.97 | 6 | | |
| 3595.6 | 3545.7 | 2.139 | 27.8780 | 27.8780 | 34.897 | 3 | 241.3 | 22.51 | 1.48 | 44.28 | 0.0076 | 0.0039 | 7.994 | 2345.0 | 6 | 0.0076 | 7.994 | 2345.0 | 6 | 2192.85 | 6 | | |
| 3795.6 | 3741.2 | 2.057 | 27.8814 | 27.8814 | 34.890 | 3 | 242.9 | 22.47 | 1.48 | 45.37 | 0.0069 | 0.0039 | 7.996 | 2345.6 | 6 | 0.0069 | 7.996 | 2345.6 | 6 | 2194.00 | 6 | | |
| 3996.9 | 3937.8 | 1.964 | 27.8841 | 27.8841 | 34.880 | 3 | 243.5 | 22.55 | 1.49 | 47.26 | 0.0092 | 0.0078 | 7.991 | 2347.6 | 6 | 0.0092 | 7.991 | 2347.6 | 6 | 2193.76 | 6 | | |
| 4195.1 | 4131.3 | 1.866 | 27.8838 | 27.8838 | 34.878 | 3 | 244.1 | 22.68 | 1.50 | 49.86 | 0.0097 | 0.0078 | 7.993 | 2348.2 | 6 | 0.0097 | 7.993 | 2348.2 | 6 | 2197.58 | 6 | | |
| 4396.0 | 4327.1 | 1.843 | 27.8848 | 27.8848 | 34.875 | 3 | 243.9 | 22.81 | 1.51 | 51.04 | 0.0109 | 0.0137 | 7.994 | 2348.3 | 6 | 0.0109 | 7.994 | 2348.3 | 6 | 2198.74 | 6 | | |
| 4597.3 | 4523.2 | 1.805 | 27.8845 | 27.8845 | 34.871 | 3 | 243.7 | 23.02 | 1.52 | 52.05 | 0.0111 | 0.0117 | 7.991 | 2352.2 | 6 | 0.0111 | 7.991 | 2352.2 | 6 | 2199.33 | 6 | | |
| 4667.1 | 4591.2 | 1.799 | 27.8849 | 27.8849 | 34.868 | 3 | 243.6 | 22.86 | 1.52 | 52.07 | 0.0100 | 0.0068 | 7.988 | 2349.9 | 6 | 0.0100 | 7.988 | 2349.9 | 6 | 2198.72 | 6 | | |
| 4667.5 | 4591.6 | 1.799 | 27.8849 | 27.8849 | 34.867 | 3 | 243.8 | 22.90 | 1.51 | 52.19 | 0.0103 | 0.0137 | 7.989 | 2350.6 | 6 | 0.0103 | 7.989 | 2350.6 | 6 | 2199.46 | 6 | | |

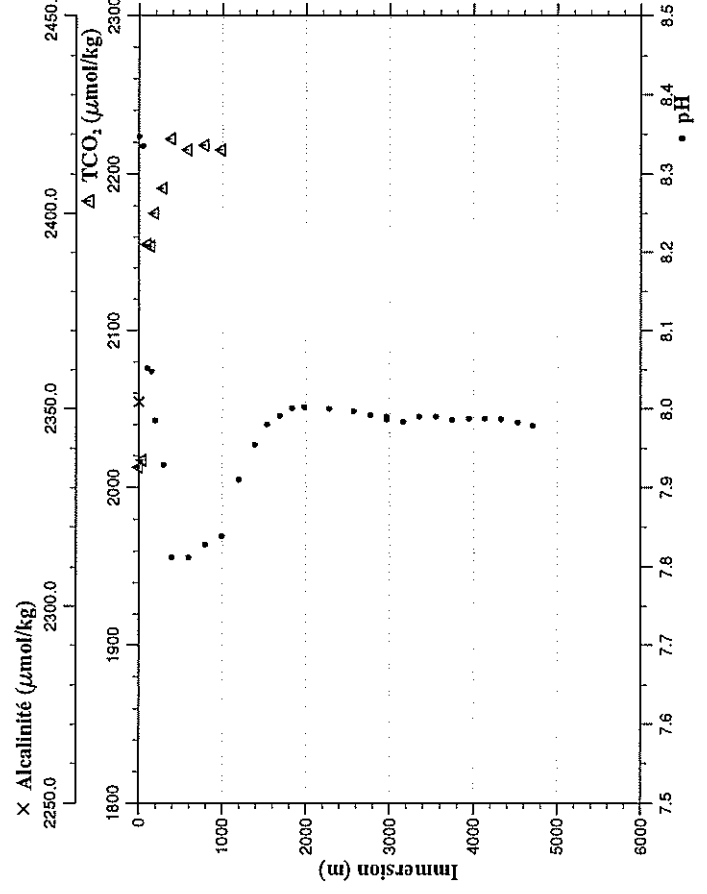
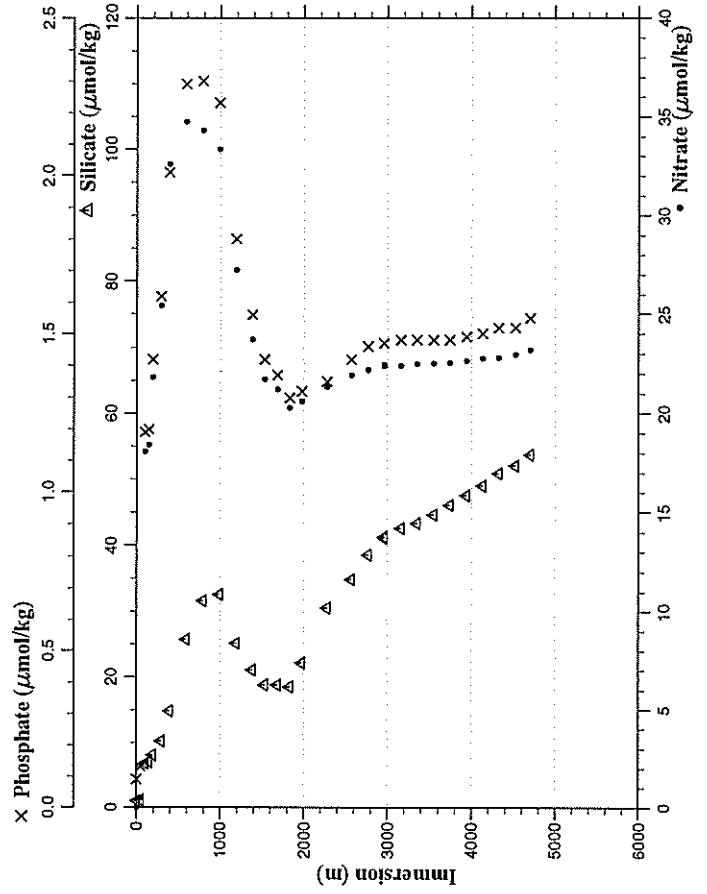
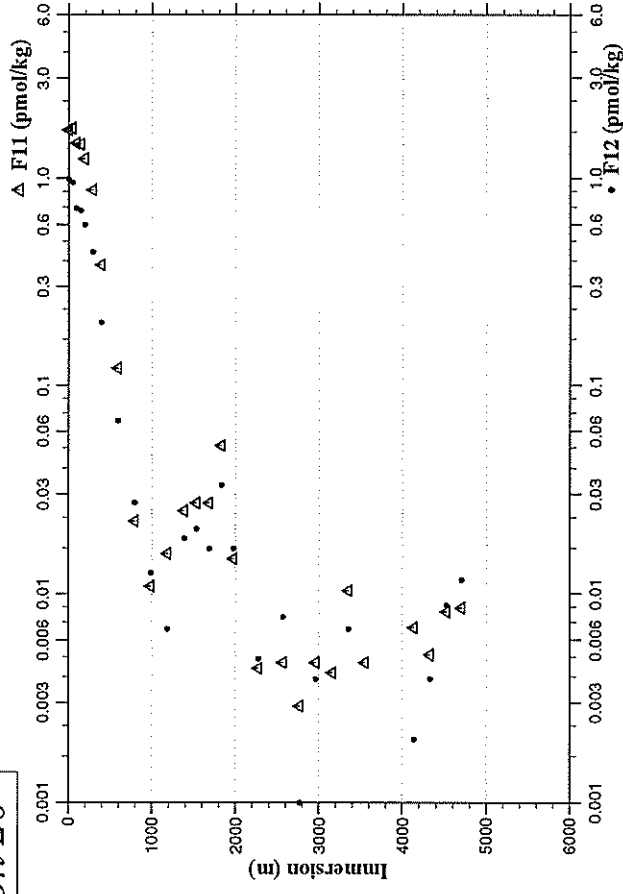
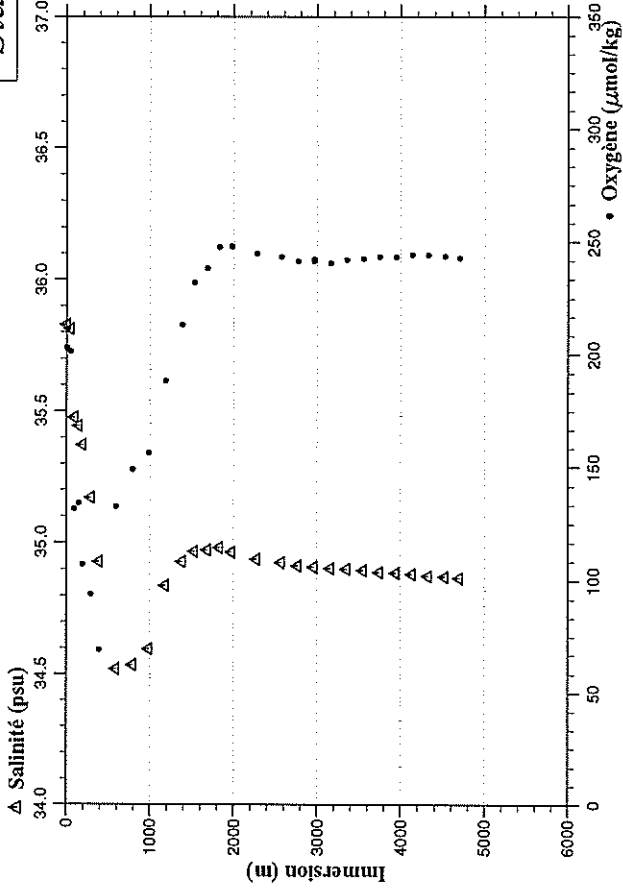
- Station 19 -



Station : 020 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 21-01-95 Heure : 18 h 45 mn
 Latitude : S 2 0.07 Longitude : W 7 13.23
 P. max : 4777 Nb prel : 30

| PRECISION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 27.146 | 23.2946 | 35.828 | 203.2 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.96 | 1.7094 | 0.9938 | 8.347 | 2351.7 | 2013.00 6 |
| 46.9 | 46.6 | 26.621 | 23.4586 | 35.811 3 | 201.5 3 | 0.50 | 0.13 | 1.05 | 1.7244 | 0.9596 | 8.335 | | 2017.35 |
| 97.0 | 96.4 | 14.494 | 26.4489 | 35.475 | 131.6 3 | 18.08 | 1.19 | 6.78 | 1.4738 | 0.7243 | 8.052 | | 2155.25 |
| 146.2 | 145.3 | 14.279 | 26.4750 | 35.443 3 | 134.3 3 | 18.41 | 1.20 | 6.94 | 1.4485 | 0.7038 | 8.048 | | 2154.06 |
| 196.5 | 195.3 | 13.728 | 26.5357 | 35.371 3 | 107.0 3 | 21.84 | 1.42 | 8.05 | 1.2372 | 0.6032 | 7.985 | | 2175.22 |
| 296.9 | 295.1 | 12.155 | 26.6938 | 35.169 | 93.9 | 25.45 | 1.62 | 10.17 | 0.8827 | 0.4419 | 7.929 | | 2190.89 |
| 395.7 | 393.1 | 9.938 | 26.9095 | 34.927 | 69.1 | 32.60 | 2.01 | 14.77 | 0.3816 | 0.2014 | 7.812 | | 2221.79 |
| 596.2 | 592.1 | 5.621 | 27.2168 | 34.519 | 132.6 | 34.74 | 2.29 | 25.73 | 0.1211 | 0.0675 | 7.812 | | 2214.84 |
| 796.1 | 790.2 | 4.590 | 27.3506 | 34.535 | 149.0 | 34.29 | 2.30 | 31.66 | 0.0223 | 0.0274 | 7.829 | | 2218.05 |
| 995.0 | 987.2 | 4.313 | 27.4278 | 34.594 | 156.6 | 33.35 | 2.23 | 32.57 | 0.0109 | 0.0127 | 7.839 | | 2215.18 |
| 1196.8 | 1186.8 | 4.314 | 27.6239 | 34.837 | 188.4 4 | 27.23 | 1.80 | 25.16 | 0.0157 | 0.0068 | 7.910 | | |
| 1396.2 | 1383.9 | 4.192 | 27.7086 | 34.928 | 213.3 | 23.73 | 1.56 | 21.07 | 0.0251 | 0.0186 | 7.954 | | |
| 1545.8 | 1531.6 | 3.995 | 27.7605 | 34.967 | 232.0 | 21.72 | 1.42 | 18.84 | 0.0272 | 0.0205 | 7.980 | | |
| 1696.0 | 1679.8 | 3.875 | 27.7769 | 34.972 | 238.3 | 21.21 | 1.37 | 18.83 | 0.0272 | 0.0166 | 7.991 | | |
| 1845.8 | 1827.6 | 3.671 | 27.8042 | 34.981 | 247.7 | 20.29 | 1.30 | 18.47 | 0.0512 | 0.0332 | 8.001 | | |
| 1995.5 | 1975.1 | 3.343 | 27.8239 | 34.965 | 249.0 | 20.62 | 1.32 | 22.18 | 0.0148 | 0.0166 | 8.002 | | |
| 2296.4 | 2271.3 | 2.876 | 27.8495 | 34.938 | 245.0 | 21.33 | 1.35 | 30.51 | 0.0044 | 0.0049 | 8.000 | | |
| 2596.9 | 2566.8 | 2.663 | 27.8574 | 34.925 | 243.5 | 21.92 6 | 1.42 6 | 34.84 6 | 0.0047 | 0.0078 | 7.997 | | |
| 2797.4 | 2763.6 | 2.482 | 27.8627 | 34.913 | 241.6 | 22.19 | 1.46 | 38.55 | 0.0029 | 0.0010 | 7.992 | | |
| 2996.5 | 2959.0 | 2.371 | 27.8690 | 34.907 | 242.4 | 22.44 | 1.47 | 41.29 | 0.0047 | 0.0039 | 7.990 | | |
| 3196.5 | 3155.0 | 2.281 | 27.8726 | 34.903 | 240.8 | 22.39 | 1.48 6 | 42.54 6 | 0.0000 | | 7.987 | | |
| 3397.6 | 3352.0 | 2.209 | 27.8762 | 34.901 | 242.1 | 22.47 | 1.48 | 43.33 | 0.0042 | 0.0068 | 7.984 | | |
| 3596.8 | 3546.9 | 2.139 | 27.8772 | 34.895 | 242.6 | 22.51 | 1.48 | 44.64 | 0.0104 | | 7.990 | | |
| 3796.6 | 3742.2 | 2.048 | 27.8813 | 34.889 | 243.5 | 22.54 | 1.48 | 44.64 | 0.0047 | | 7.990 | | |
| 3997.5 | 3938.4 | 1.985 | 27.8824 | 34.887 | 243.6 | 22.66 | 1.49 | 47.61 | | | 7.988 | | |
| 4197.4 | 4133.5 | 1.915 | 27.8839 | 34.880 | 244.3 | 22.78 | 1.50 | 49.00 | 0.0069 | 0.0020 | 7.988 | | |
| 4396.3 | 4327.4 | 1.857 | 27.8845 | 34.875 | 244.4 | 22.82 | 1.52 | 50.93 | 0.0051 | 0.0039 | 7.987 | | |
| 4598.2 | 4524.1 | 1.812 | 27.8848 | 34.872 | 243.7 | 22.97 6 | 1.52 6 | 52.07 6 | 0.0082 | 0.0088 | 7.983 | | |
| 4776.8 | 4697.9 | 1.769 | 27.8849 | 34.867 | 243.1 | 23.19 | 1.55 | 53.70 | 0.0086 | 0.0117 | 7.979 | | |

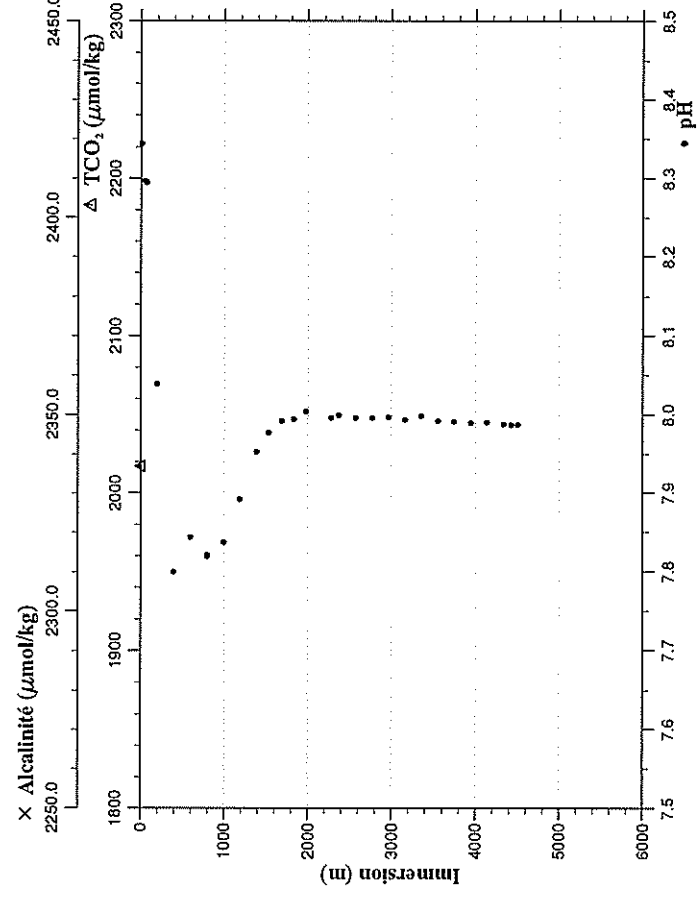
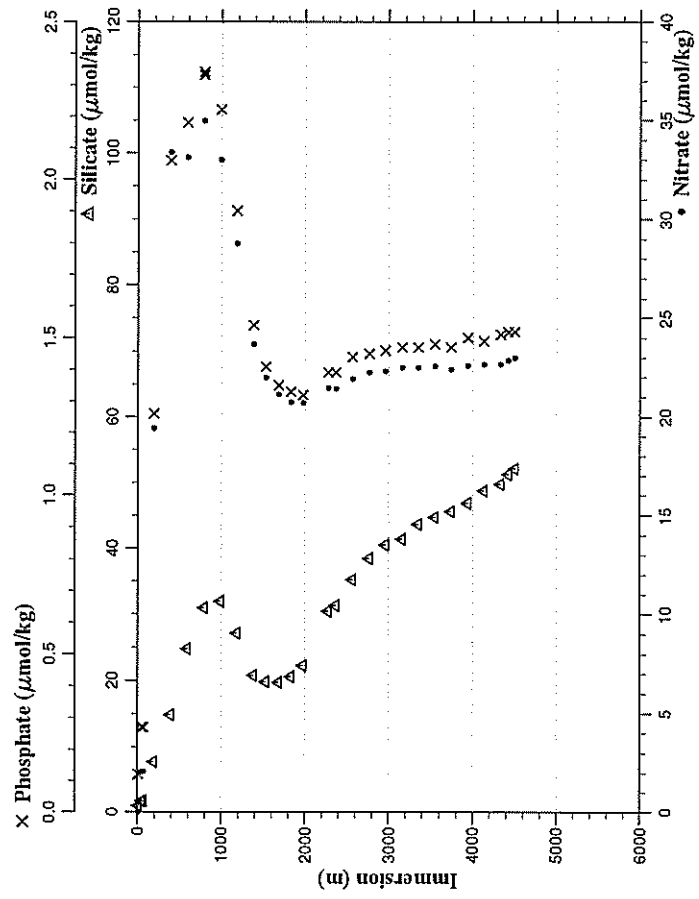
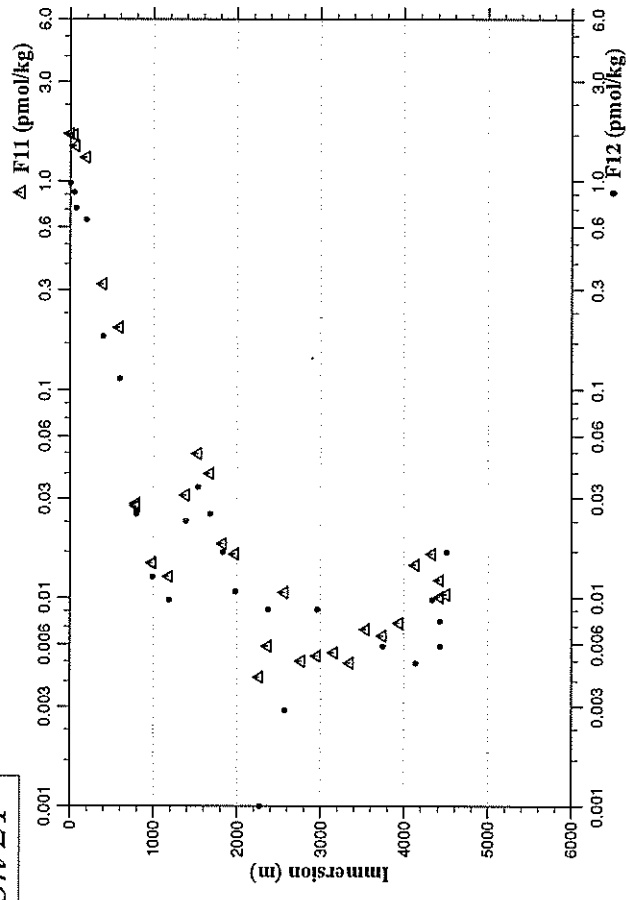
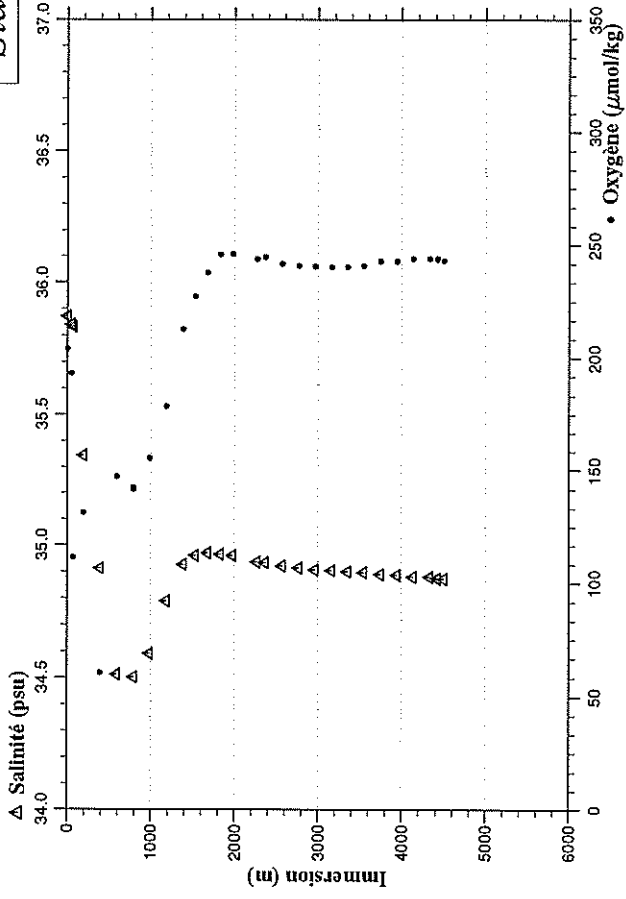
- Station 20 -



Station : 021 Campagne : CIPHER 3
 Date : 22-01-95 Heure : 0 h 40 mn
 Latitude : S 2 29.94 Longitude : W 7 19.97
 P. max : 4576 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSTION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 4.2 | 4.2 | 26.777 | 23.4452 | 35.872 | 204.2 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 1.6965 | 0.9830 | 8.344 | | |
| 44.0 | 43.8 | 24.452 | 24.1681 | 35.839 | 193.4 | 2.08 | 0.27 | 1.73 | 1.6650 | 0.8911 | 8.297 | | 2017.28 |
| 66.9 | 66.5 | 15.640 | 26.2939 | 35.832 | 141.4 | 2.08 | 0.27 | 1.73 | 1.4784 | 0.7457 | 8.294 | | |
| 196.0 | 194.8 | 13.497 | 26.5588 | 35.343 | 131.4 | 19.43 | 1.26 | 7.63 | 1.3020 | 0.6529 | 8.039 | | |
| 395.0 | 392.5 | 9.736 | 26.9335 | 34.914 | 60.7 | 33.38 | 2.06 | 14.79 | 0.3201 | 0.1819 | 7.800 | | |
| 595.4 | 591.3 | 5.610 | 27.2118 | 34.511 | 147.5 | 33.11 | 2.18 | 24.78 | 0.1980 | 0.1135 | 7.844 | | |
| 795.7 | 789.8 | 4.668 | 27.3166 | 34.503 | 142.4 | 34.97 | 2.33 | 30.95 | 0.0285 | 0.0264 | 7.820 | | |
| 796.1 | 790.2 | 4.667 | 27.3166 | 34.502 | 141.7 | 34.97 | 2.34 | 30.94 | 0.0277 | 0.0254 | 7.821 | | |
| 995.1 | 987.3 | 4.328 | 27.4254 | 34.591 | 155.6 | 33.00 | 2.22 | 31.95 | 0.0147 | 0.0127 | 7.838 | | |
| 1194.8 | 1184.8 | 4.243 | 27.5910 | 34.787 | 178.8 | 28.78 | 1.90 | 27.12 | 0.0127 | 0.0098 | 7.892 | | |
| 1395.2 | 1382.9 | 4.208 | 27.7061 | 34.927 | 212.7 | 23.68 | 1.54 | 20.79 | 0.0311 | 0.0235 | 7.953 | | |
| 1545.3 | 1531.1 | 4.113 | 27.7433 | 34.961 | 227.3 | 22.01 | 1.41 | 19.80 | 0.0496 | 0.0342 | 7.977 | | |
| 1695.0 | 1678.9 | 3.849 | 27.7797 | 34.971 | 237.9 | 21.14 | 1.35 | 19.72 | 0.0398 | 0.0254 | 7.992 | | |
| 1845.5 | 1827.3 | 3.532 | 27.8078 | 34.966 | 245.8 | 20.77 | 1.33 | 20.55 | 0.0182 | 0.0166 | 7.994 | | |
| 1994.1 | 1973.7 | 3.337 | 27.8221 | 34.961 | 246.1 | 20.72 | 1.32 | 22.22 | 0.0162 | 0.0108 | 8.004 | | |
| 2294.8 | 2269.7 | 2.899 | 27.8450 | 34.938 | 243.7 | 21.47 | 1.39 | 30.47 | 0.0042 | 0.0010 | 7.996 | | |
| 2395.7 | 2369.0 | 2.825 | 27.8501 | 34.936 | 244.6 | 21.43 | 1.39 | 31.30 | 0.0059 | 0.0088 | 7.999 | | |
| 2595.2 | 2565.1 | 2.657 | 27.8555 | 34.923 | 241.9 | 21.93 | 1.44 | 35.22 | 0.0106 | 0.0029 | 7.996 | | |
| 2796.3 | 2762.5 | 2.501 | 27.8627 | 34.915 | 240.9 | 22.25 | 1.45 | 38.45 | 0.0050 | 0.0000 | 7.996 | | |
| 2997.0 | 2959.5 | 2.378 | 27.8677 | 34.908 | 240.6 | 22.31 | 1.46 | 40.56 | 0.0053 | 0.0088 | 7.997 | | |
| 3195.1 | 3153.6 | 2.320 | 27.8709 | 34.906 | 240.4 | 22.52 | 1.47 | 41.40 | 0.0055 | | 7.993 | | |
| 3396.4 | 3350.8 | 2.213 | 27.8759 | 34.901 | 240.4 | 22.52 | 1.47 | 43.64 | 0.0049 | | 7.998 | | |
| 3594.8 | 3544.9 | 2.149 | 27.8772 | 34.899 | 241.1 | 22.58 | 1.48 | 44.73 | 0.0071 | 0.0000 | 7.992 | | |
| 3797.8 | 3743.4 | 2.064 | 27.8817 | 34.892 | 243.0 | 22.43 | 1.47 | 45.61 | 0.0066 | 0.0059 | 7.991 | | |
| 3996.8 | 3937.7 | 2.014 | 27.8817 | 34.888 | 243.0 | 22.60 | 1.50 | 46.87 | 0.0076 | | 7.989 | | |
| 4197.3 | 4133.4 | 1.932 | 27.8834 | 34.882 | 244.0 | 22.67 | 1.49 | 48.78 | 0.0144 | 0.0049 | 7.990 | | |
| 4398.1 | 4329.2 | 1.895 | 27.8847 | 34.880 | 244.2 | 22.68 | 1.51 | 49.74 | 0.0162 | 0.0098 | 7.988 | | |
| 4496.9 | 4425.4 | 1.851 | 27.8841 | 34.874 | 243.8 | 22.89 | 1.52 | 51.18 | 0.0121 | 0.0059 | 7.987 | | |
| 4497.3 | 4425.8 | 1.851 | 27.8849 | 34.876 | 244.0 | 22.89 | 1.52 | 51.18 | 0.0101 | 0.0078 | 7.987 | | |
| 4576.6 | 4503.1 | 1.828 | 27.8843 | 34.873 | 243.2 | 23.02 | 1.52 | 52.08 | 0.0104 | 0.0166 | 7.987 | | |

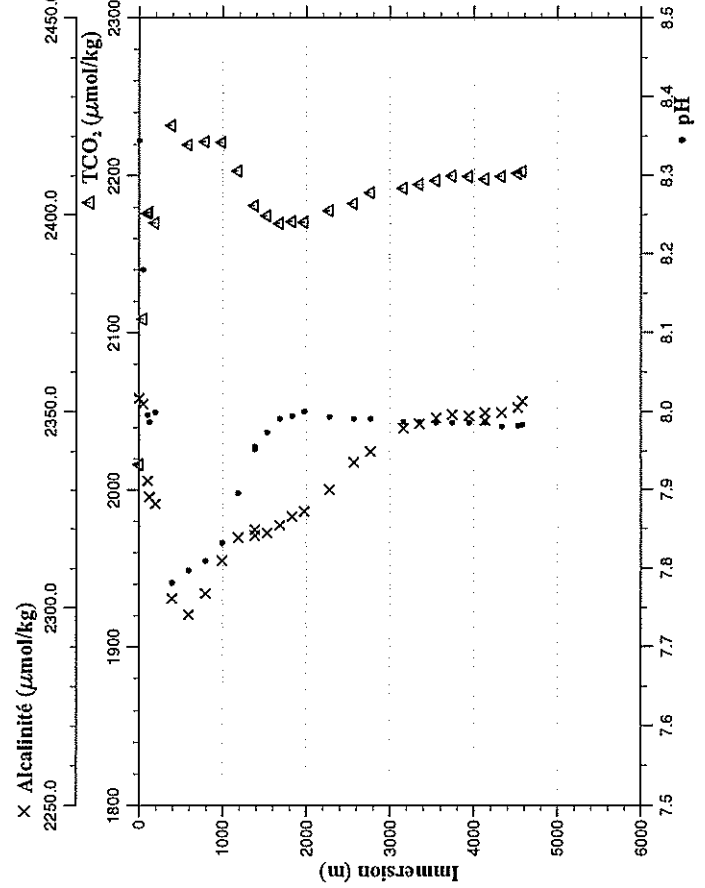
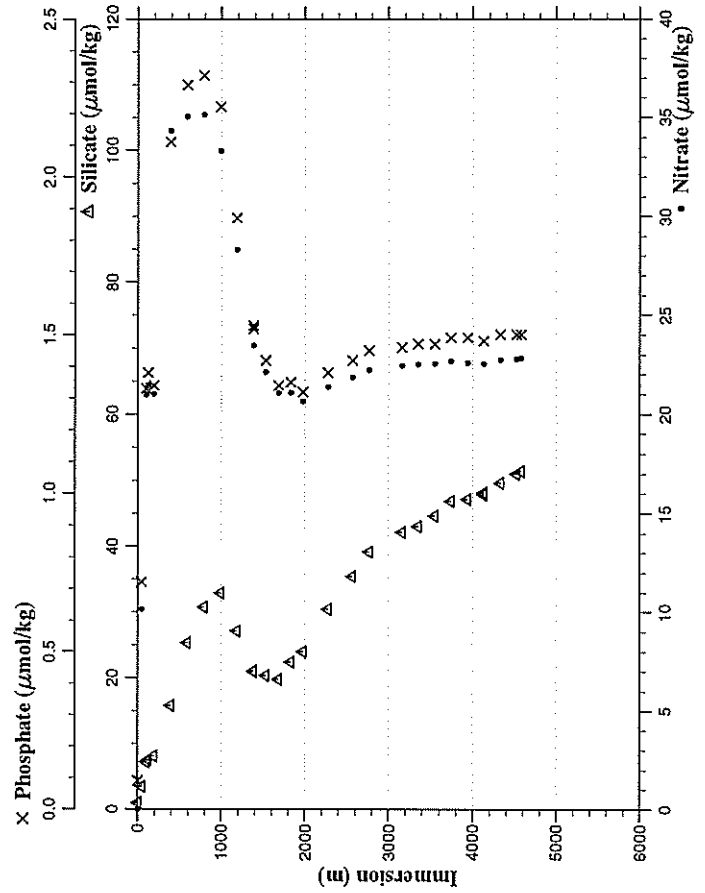
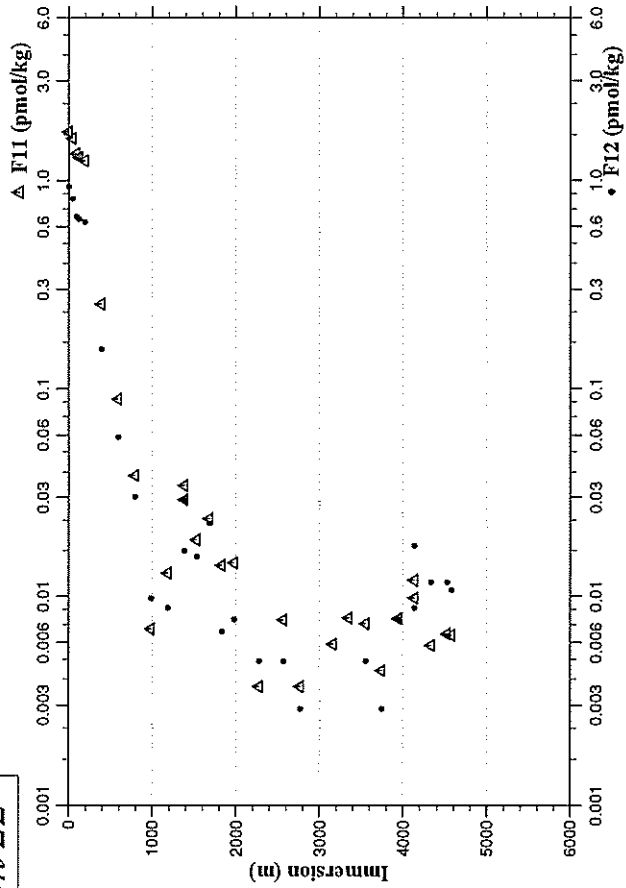
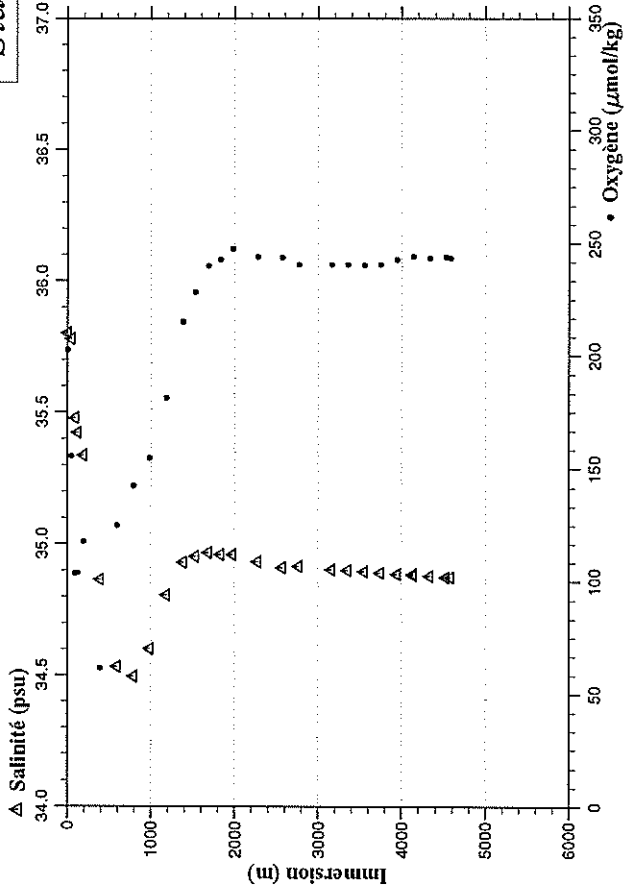
Station 21



Station : 022 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 22-01-95 Heure : 6 h 36 mn
 Latitude : S 3 0.06 Longitude : W 7 26.83
 P. max : 4657 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | | IMMERSTION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|--------|------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.7 | 3.7 | 26.885 | 23.3572 | 35.801 | 202.8 3 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.98 | 1.7111 | 0.9381 | 8.345 | 2353.4 | 2016.58 6 | |
| 46.6 | 46.3 | 19.407 | 25.4919 | 35.779 3 | 155.5 3 | 10.16 | 0.72 | 3.48 | 1.6042 | 0.8189 | 8.180 | 2351.9 | 2108.82 | |
| 97.1 | 96.5 | 14.516 | 26.4433 | 35.477 | 103.8 | 20.97 | 1.33 | 7.14 | 1.3513 | 0.6744 | 7.996 | 2332.4 | 2175.76 | |
| 122.0 | 121.3 | 14.125 | 26.4899 | 35.421 | 103.9 | 21.47 | 1.38 | 7.47 | 1.2940 | 0.6529 | 7.987 | 2328.3 | 2176.56 | |
| 196.7 | 195.5 | 13.430 | 26.5672 | 35.337 | 118.0 | 21.01 | 1.34 | 8.06 | 1.2451 | 0.6305 | 7.999 | 2326.5 | 2169.88 | |
| 396.3 | 393.7 | 9.420 | 26.9487 | 34.864 3 | 61.4 | 34.31 | 2.11 | 15.80 | 0.2547 | 0.1555 | 7.782 | 2302.4 | 2231.68 | |
| 596.3 | 592.2 | 5.749 | 27.2120 | 34.532 | 125.0 | 35.03 | 2.29 6 | 25.34 6 | 0.0889 | 0.0587 | 7.798 | 2298.3 | 2219.69 | |
| 795.4 | 789.5 | 4.741 | 27.3020 | 34.495 | 142.4 | 35.13 | 2.32 | 30.76 | 0.0384 | 0.0303 | 7.810 | 2303.6 | 2221.56 | |
| 995.7 | 987.8 | 4.253 | 27.4437 | 34.599 | 154.7 | 33.30 6 | 2.22 6 | 32.91 6 | 0.0070 | 0.0098 | 7.833 | 2312.0 | 2221.07 | |
| 1195.3 | 1185.3 | 4.249 | 27.6031 | 34.805 | 181.4 3 | 28.32 | 1.87 | 27.08 | 0.0129 | 0.0088 | 7.896 | 2317.9 | 2202.87 | |
| 1395.5 | 1383.2 | 4.164 | 27.7124 | 34.931 | 214.9 | 23.45 | 1.53 | 21.09 | 0.0343 | 0.0293 | 7.953 | 2319.8 | | |
| 1395.8 | 1383.5 | 4.162 | 27.7134 | 34.930 | 215.2 | 23.45 | 1.52 | 20.92 | 0.0293 | 0.0166 | 7.956 | 2318.4 | 2180.97 | |
| 1546.2 | 1532.0 | 3.899 | 27.7593 | 34.951 | 228.5 | 22.12 | 1.42 | 20.33 | 0.0187 | 0.0156 | 7.974 | 2319.0 | 2174.08 | |
| 1695.8 | 1679.6 | 3.708 | 27.7901 | 34.966 | 240.2 | 21.08 | 1.34 | 19.74 | 0.0236 | 0.0225 | 7.991 | 2320.9 | 2169.37 | |
| 1846.0 | 1827.8 | 3.455 | 27.8090 | 34.959 | 242.9 | 21.08 | 1.35 | 22.39 | 0.0141 | 0.0068 | 7.994 | 2323.2 | 2170.46 | |
| 1996.7 | 1976.3 | 3.215 | 27.8314 | 34.959 | 247.8 | 20.66 | 1.32 | 24.04 | 0.0145 | 0.0078 | 8.000 | 2324.5 | 2170.26 | |
| 2295.7 | 2270.6 | 2.897 | 27.8460 | 34.933 | 244.1 | 21.36 | 1.38 | 30.42 | 0.0037 | 0.0049 | 7.993 | 2330.0 | 2177.32 | |
| 2597.0 | 2566.8 | 2.632 | 27.8577 | 34.910 3 | 243.8 | 21.86 | 1.42 | 35.46 | 0.0077 | 0.0049 | 7.991 | 2337.1 | 2182.08 | |
| 2797.2 | 2763.4 | 2.484 | 27.8626 | 34.915 | 240.8 | 22.23 | 1.45 | 39.18 | 0.0037 | 0.0029 | 7.991 | 2339.8 | 2188.94 | |
| 2996.1 | 2958.6 | 2.391 | 27.8674 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3196.6 | 3155.1 | 2.301 | 27.8710 | 34.903 | 240.6 | 22.44 | 1.46 | 42.21 | 0.0059 | | 7.987 | 2345.7 | 2191.98 | |
| 3396.3 | 3350.7 | 2.228 | 27.8747 | 34.900 | 240.6 | 22.52 | 1.47 | 43.08 | 0.0079 | | 7.987 | 2346.9 | 2194.11 | |
| 3597.0 | 3547.0 | 2.165 | 27.8774 | 34.897 | 240.5 | 22.55 6 | 1.47 6 | 44.64 6 | 0.0074 | 0.0049 | 7.986 | 2348.3 | 2196.88 | |
| 3796.9 | 3742.5 | 2.075 | 27.8792 | 34.890 | 240.6 | 22.68 | 1.49 | 46.87 | 0.0044 | 0.0029 | 7.986 | 2349.2 | 2199.68 | |
| 3997.3 | 3938.2 | 1.995 | 27.8816 | 34.885 | 243.1 | 22.59 | 1.49 | 47.20 | 0.0078 | 0.0078 | 7.986 | 2348.8 | 2199.10 | |
| 4196.2 | 4132.3 | 1.942 | 27.8834 | 34.885 | 244.4 | 22.55 | 1.48 | 47.90 | 0.0120 | 0.0176 | 7.987 | 2347.7 | | |
| 4198.3 | 4134.3 | 1.940 | 27.8835 | 34.882 | 244.5 | 22.55 | 1.48 | 48.15 | 0.0098 | 0.0176 | 7.987 | 2347.7 | 2197.52 | |
| 4398.5 | 4329.5 | 1.886 | 27.8846 | 34.878 | 243.5 | 22.75 | 1.50 | 49.64 | 0.0058 | 0.0117 | 7.981 | 2349.7 | 2199.17 | |
| 4597.8 | 4523.7 | 1.849 | 27.8843 | 34.874 | 244.0 | 22.79 | 1.50 | 51.04 | 0.0066 | 0.0117 | 7.982 | 2351.0 | 2201.26 | |
| 4654.9 | 4579.3 | 1.847 | 27.8844 | 34.875 | 243.4 | 22.83 | 1.50 | 51.37 | 0.0065 | 0.0108 | 7.984 | 2352.6 6 | 2202.36 6 | |

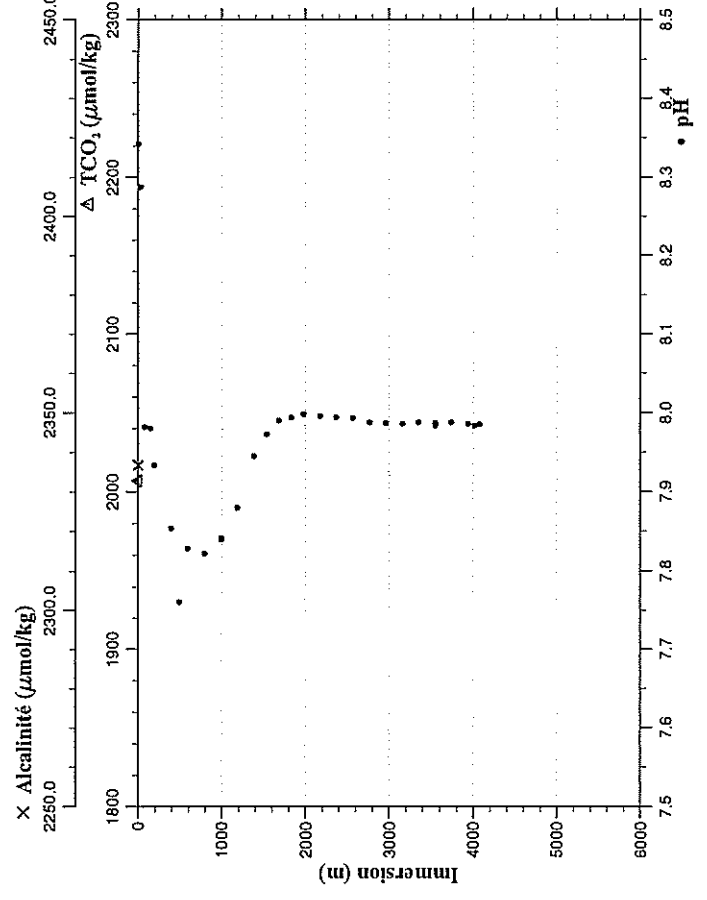
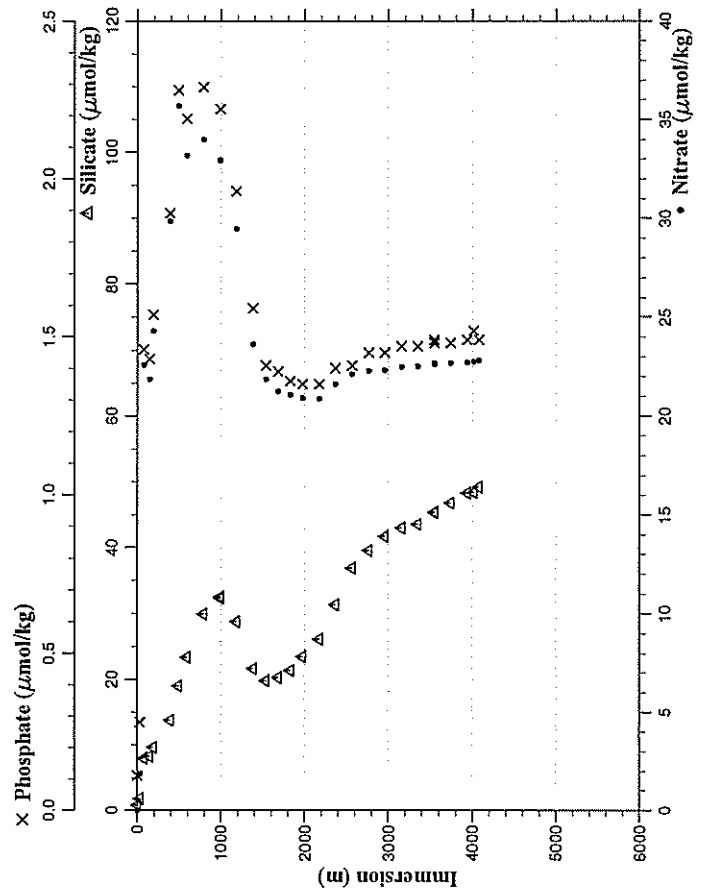
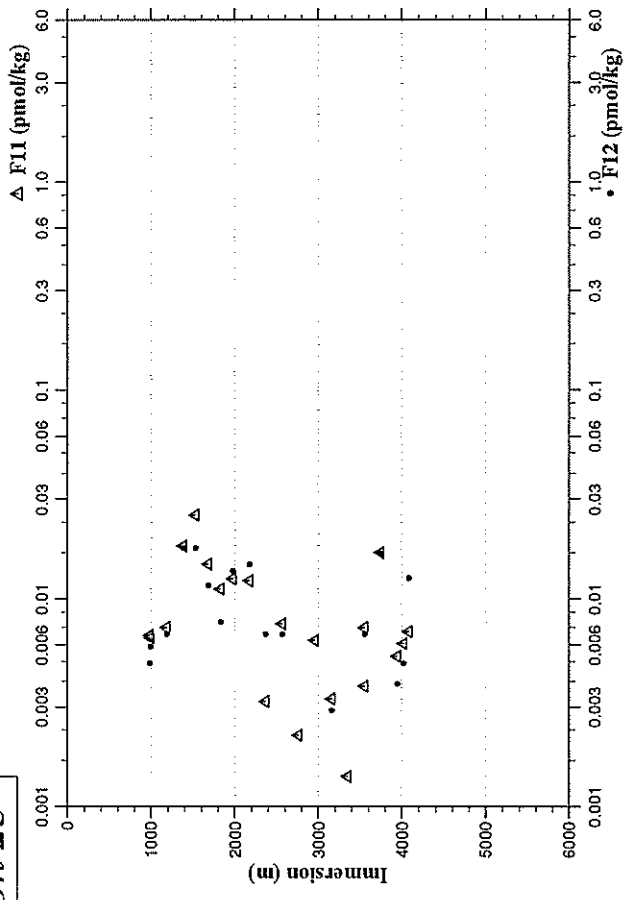
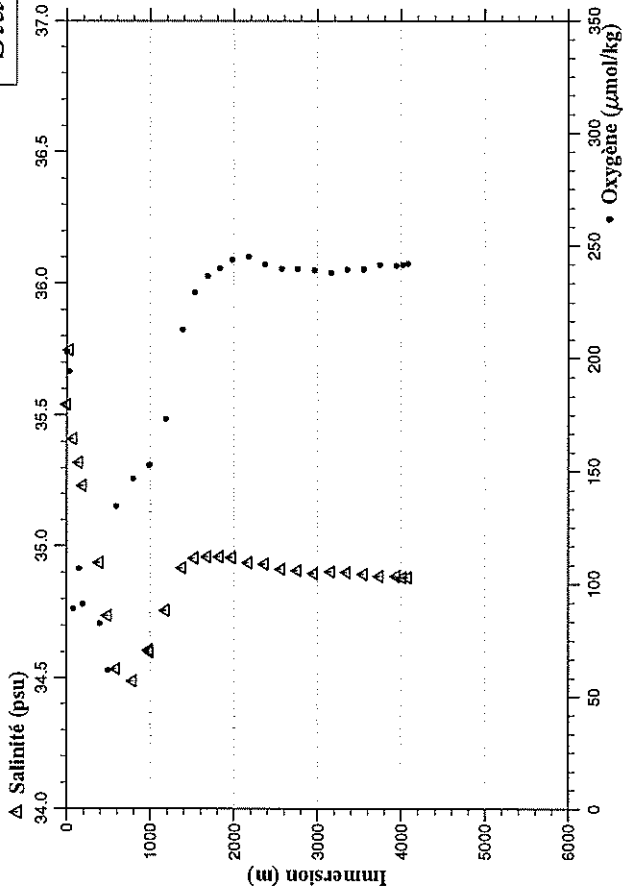
- Station 22 -



Station : 023 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 22-01-95 Heure : 12 h 22 mn
 Latitude : S 3 30.08 Longitude : W 7 33.29
 P. max : 4140 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSTION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | | | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 27.329 | 23.0158 | 35.539 | 203.1 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.82 | | | | 8.342 | | |
| 30.3 | 30.1 | 24.251 | 24.1399 | 35.748 | 3 | 1.87 | 0.28 | 1.81 | | | | 8.288 | | 2007.04 |
| 76.9 | 76.5 | 14.071 | 26.4930 | 35.410 | 3 | 22.59 | 1.46 | 7.91 | | | | 7.982 | | |
| 145.2 | 144.3 | 13.288 | 26.5809 | 35.318 | 3 | 21.88 | 1.43 | 8.24 | | | | 7.980 | | |
| 195.3 | 194.1 | 12.569 | 26.6579 | 35.230 | 3 | 91.1 | 1.57 | 9.57 | | | | 7.934 | | |
| 395.2 | 392.6 | 10.107 | 26.8851 | 34.938 | 3 | 82.6 | 1.89 | 13.69 | | | | 7.854 | | |
| 495.9 | 492.6 | 8.141 | 27.0492 | 34.738 | 3 | 61.7 | 2.28 | 18.98 | | | | 7.761 | | |
| 594.5 | 590.4 | 5.990 | 27.1841 | 34.535 | 3 | 134.6 | 2.19 | 23.36 | | | | 7.829 | | |
| 794.7 | 788.8 | 4.797 | 27.2910 | 34.488 | 3 | 146.7 | 2.29 | 29.97 | | | | 7.822 | | |
| 995.8 | 987.9 | 4.293 | 27.4386 | 34.607 | 3 | 152.9 | 2.22 | 32.29 | | 0.0067 | 0.0049 | 7.840 | | |
| 996.2 | 988.3 | 4.300 | 27.4347 | 34.599 | 3 | 153.2 | 2.22 | 32.53 | | 0.0065 | 0.0059 | 7.842 | | |
| 1195.7 | 1185.7 | 4.177 | 27.5719 | 34.757 | 3 | 173.3 | 2.22 | 32.53 | | 0.0073 | 0.0068 | 7.880 | | |
| 1396.5 | 1384.2 | 4.103 | 27.7149 | 34.918 | 3 | 213.1 | 1.96 | 28.81 | | 0.0180 | 0.0176 | 7.945 | | |
| 1546.4 | 1532.2 | 3.923 | 27.7601 | 34.954 | 3 | 229.6 | 1.41 | 19.82 | | 0.0252 | 0.0176 | 7.973 | | |
| 1695.8 | 1679.6 | 3.707 | 27.7862 | 34.960 | 3 | 236.7 | 1.39 | 20.24 | | 0.0147 | 0.0117 | 7.990 | | |
| 1845.5 | 1827.3 | 3.549 | 27.8013 | 34.959 | 3 | 240.1 | 1.36 | 21.40 | | 0.0112 | 0.0078 | 7.994 | | |
| 1995.2 | 1974.8 | 3.318 | 27.8208 | 34.956 | 3 | 243.8 | 1.35 | 23.47 | | 0.0126 | 0.0137 | 7.998 | | |
| 2195.5 | 2172.0 | 3.133 | 27.8328 | 34.938 | 3 | 245.2 | 1.35 | 26.12 | | 0.0123 | 0.0147 | 7.996 | | |
| 2389.3 | 2362.7 | 2.879 | 27.8452 | 34.932 | 3 | 241.7 | 1.40 | 31.33 | | 0.0032 | 0.0068 | 7.994 | | |
| 2596.2 | 2566.0 | 2.618 | 27.8549 | 34.912 | 3 | 239.8 | 1.41 | 36.88 | | 0.0076 | 0.0068 | 7.993 | | |
| 2794.7 | 2761.0 | 2.469 | 27.8623 | 34.909 | 3 | 239.7 | 1.45 | 39.53 | | 0.0022 | | 7.988 | | |
| 2993.6 | 2956.1 | 2.344 | 27.8681 | 34.896 | 3 | 239.3 | 1.45 | 41.71 | | 0.0063 | | 7.987 | | |
| 3196.2 | 3154.7 | 2.284 | 27.8716 | 34.903 | 3 | 238.0 | 1.47 | 42.96 | | 0.0033 | | 7.986 | | |
| 3396.0 | 3350.3 | 2.237 | 27.8739 | 34.900 | 3 | 239.5 | 1.47 | 43.56 | 6 | 0.0014 | | 7.988 | | |
| 3595.8 | 3545.8 | 2.144 | 27.8768 | 34.893 | 3 | 239.5 | 1.49 | 45.29 | | 0.0073 | | 7.984 | | |
| 3597.1 | 3547.1 | 2.144 | 27.8775 | 34.893 | 3 | 239.7 | 1.48 | 45.46 | | 0.0038 | | 7.987 | | |
| 3795.6 | 3741.2 | 2.043 | 27.8810 | 34.886 | 3 | 241.6 | 1.48 | 46.80 | | 0.0167 | | 7.988 | | |
| 3997.6 | 3938.5 | 1.989 | 27.8813 | 34.885 | 3 | 241.3 | 1.49 | 48.32 | | 0.0053 | | 7.986 | | |
| 4077.1 | 4016.1 | 1.967 | 27.8814 | 34.882 | 3 | 241.5 | 1.52 | 48.50 | | 0.0061 | | 7.984 | | |
| 4138.0 | 4075.5 | 1.930 | 27.8827 | 34.881 | 3 | 242.2 | 1.49 | 49.22 | | 0.0070 | | 7.985 | | |

- Station 23 -

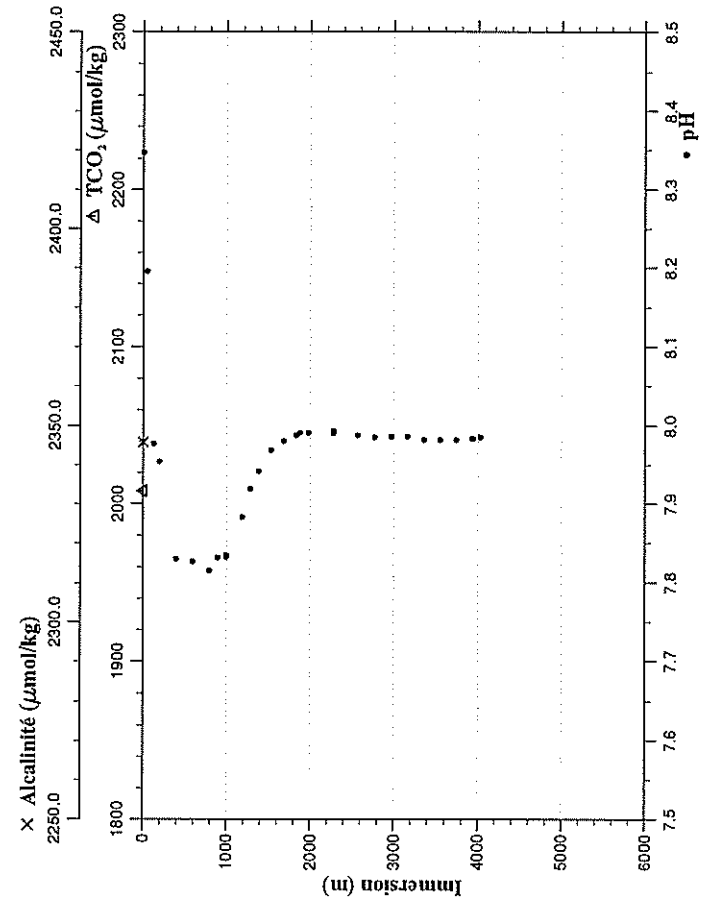
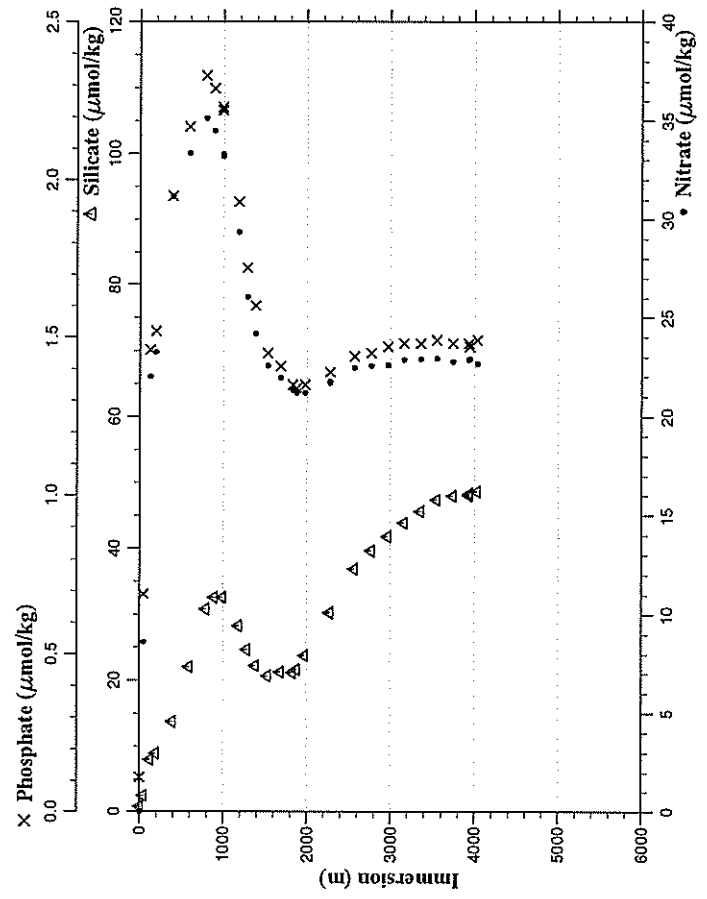
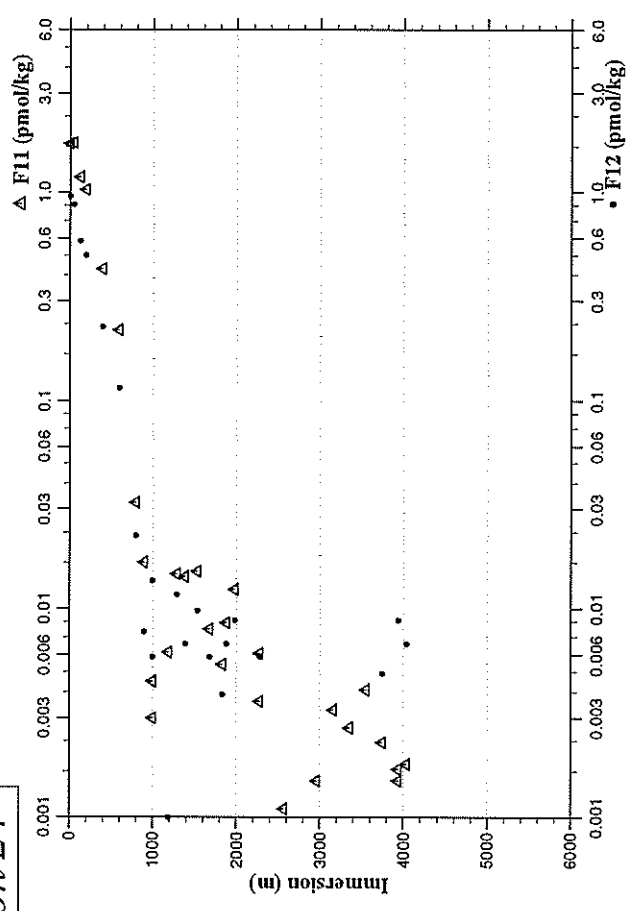
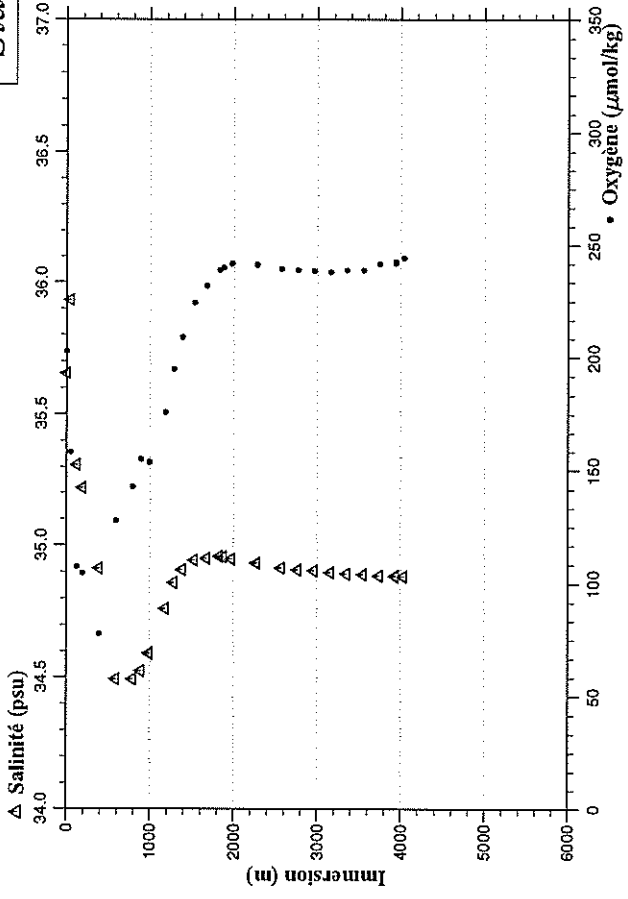


• pH

Station : 024 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 22-01-95 Heure : 17 h 54 mn
 Latitude : S 3 59.92 Longitude : W 7 40.16
 P. max : 4092 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 27.128 | 23.1679 | 35.654 | 202.7 3 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.81 | 1.7319 | 0.9627 | 8.347 | 2345.7 | 2008.44 6 |
| 47.4 | 47.1 | 20.116 | 25.4344 | 35.934 3 | 158.3 3 | 8.61 | 0.69 | 2.47 | 1.7406 | 0.8755 | 8.196 | | |
| 123.1 | 122.4 | 13.169 | 26.5959 | 35.306 | 107.3 | 22.02 | 1.46 | 7.94 | 1.1856 | 0.5827 | 7.977 | | |
| 196.5 | 195.3 | 12.501 | 26.6605 | 35.219 | 104.6 | 23.27 | 1.52 | 8.93 | 1.0303 | 0.4996 | 7.954 | | |
| 396.7 | 394.1 | 9.855 | 26.9088 | 34.913 | 77.6 3 | 31.19 | 1.95 | 13.74 | 0.4285 | 0.2259 | 7.830 | | |
| 595.2 | 591.1 | 6.292 | 27.1650 | 34.493 4 | 127.7 4 | 33.38 | 2.17 | 22.02 | 0.2174 | 0.1154 | 7.827 | | |
| 795.1 | 789.2 | 4.704 | 27.3045 | 34.493 | 142.8 | 35.14 | 2.33 | 30.80 | 0.0324 | 0.0225 | 7.816 | | |
| 895.2 | 888.3 | 4.358 | 27.3688 | 34.523 | 155.1 | 34.53 | 2.29 | 32.62 | 0.0167 | 0.0078 | 7.832 | | |
| 996.6 | 988.7 | 4.251 | 27.4312 | 34.592 | 153.8 | 33.32 | 2.22 | 32.62 | 0.0045 | 0.0059 | 7.835 | | |
| 997.0 | 989.1 | 4.253 | 27.4302 | 34.589 | 153.7 | 33.20 6 | 2.23 6 | 32.62 6 | 0.0030 | 0.0137 | 7.833 | | |
| 1194.9 | 1184.9 | 4.166 | 27.5786 | 34.762 | 176.0 | 29.35 | 1.93 | 28.32 | 0.0062 | 0.0010 | 7.883 | | |
| 1296.4 | 1285.2 | 4.120 | 27.6598 | 34.859 | 195.0 | 26.08 | 1.72 6 | 24.67 | 0.0147 | 0.0117 | 7.919 | | |
| 1395.5 | 1383.2 | 4.086 | 27.7040 | 34.908 | 208.9 | 24.18 | 1.60 | 22.27 | 0.0143 | 0.0068 | 7.942 | | |
| 1546.0 | 1531.8 | 3.928 | 27.7508 | 34.946 | 224.3 | 22.59 | 1.45 | 20.69 | 0.0151 | 0.0098 | 7.969 | | |
| 1694.6 | 1678.4 | 3.708 | 27.7782 | 34.951 | 231.7 | 21.96 | 1.41 | 21.27 | 0.0080 | 0.0059 | 7.980 | | |
| 1846.6 | 1828.3 | 3.570 | 27.7992 | 34.959 | 238.9 | 21.37 | 1.35 | 21.11 | 0.0054 | 0.0039 | 7.988 | | |
| 1894.7 | 1875.7 | 3.524 | 27.8029 | 34.958 | 240.0 | 21.21 | 1.34 | 21.61 | 0.0086 | 0.0068 | 7.991 | | |
| 1995.6 | 1975.2 | 3.345 | 27.8149 | 34.949 | 241.8 | 21.20 | 1.35 | 23.76 | 0.0124 | 0.0088 | 7.991 | | |
| 2296.6 | 2271.5 | 2.947 | 27.8398 | 34.933 | 241.5 | 21.70 | 1.39 | 30.39 | 0.0061 | 0.0059 | 7.990 | | |
| 2297.6 | 2272.5 | 2.946 | 27.8398 | 34.935 | 241.3 | 21.78 | 1.39 6 | 30.22 | 0.0036 | - .0029 | 7.993 | | |
| 2597.9 | 2567.7 | 2.620 | 27.8548 | 34.916 | 239.5 | 22.49 | 1.44 | 36.93 | 0.0011 | | 7.988 | | |
| 2796.1 | 2762.3 | 2.470 | 27.8606 | 34.908 | 239.1 | 22.58 | 1.45 | 39.66 | 0.0000 | | 7.985 | | |
| 2998.8 | 2961.2 | 2.361 | 27.8659 | 34.905 | 238.7 | 22.62 | 1.47 | 41.85 | 0.0015 | | 7.986 | | |
| 3197.2 | 3155.6 | 2.268 | 27.8697 | 34.899 | 238.2 | 22.87 | 1.48 | 43.90 | 0.0033 | 0.0000 | 7.986 | | |
| 3398.2 | 3352.5 | 2.179 | 27.8747 | 34.894 | 238.9 | 22.91 | 1.48 | 45.58 | 0.0027 | | 7.982 | | |
| 3597.7 | 3547.7 | 2.112 | 27.8769 | 34.891 | 238.9 | 22.95 | 1.49 | 47.36 | 0.0041 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | | |
| 3796.7 | 3742.2 | 2.016 | 27.8815 | 34.885 | 241.8 | 22.78 | 1.48 | 48.07 | 0.0023 | 0.0049 | 7.982 | | |
| 3994.2 | 3935.1 | 1.988 | 27.8829 | 34.884 | 242.2 | 22.86 | 1.48 | 48.07 | 0.0017 | | 7.984 | | |
| 3995.9 | 3936.8 | 1.988 | 27.8821 | 34.885 | 242.7 | 22.90 | 1.47 | 48.34 | 0.0015 | 0.0088 | 7.984 | | |
| 4092.1 | 4030.7 | 1.971 | 27.8827 | 34.884 | 244.3 | 22.69 | 1.49 | 48.70 | 0.0018 | 0.0068 | 7.985 | | |

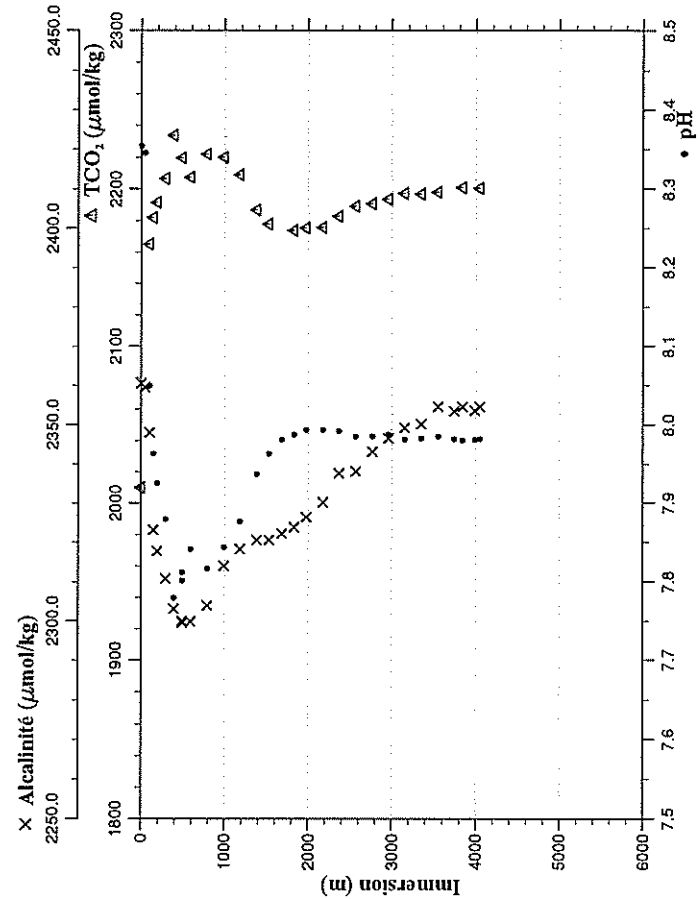
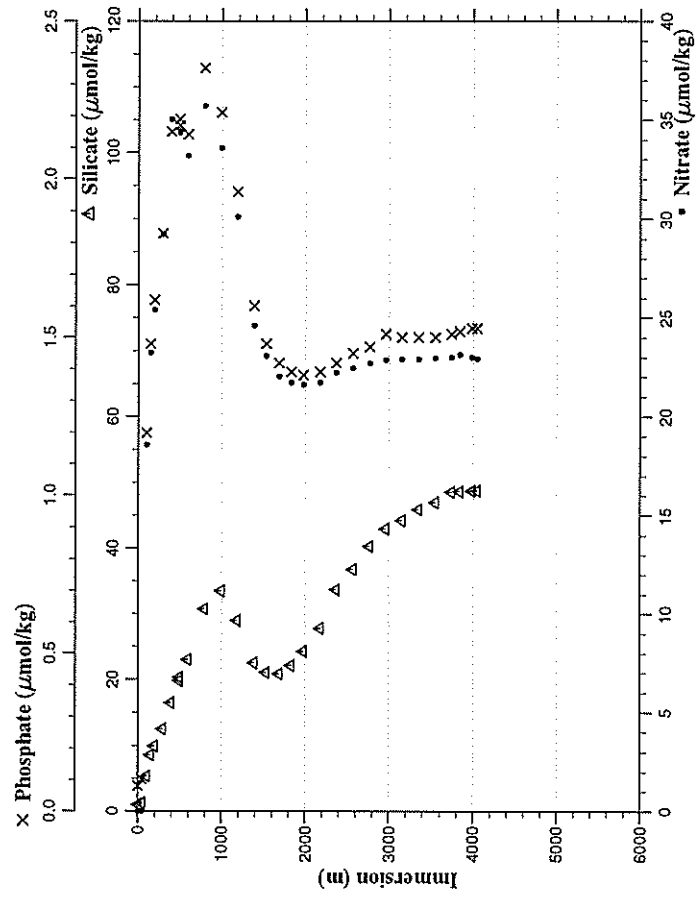
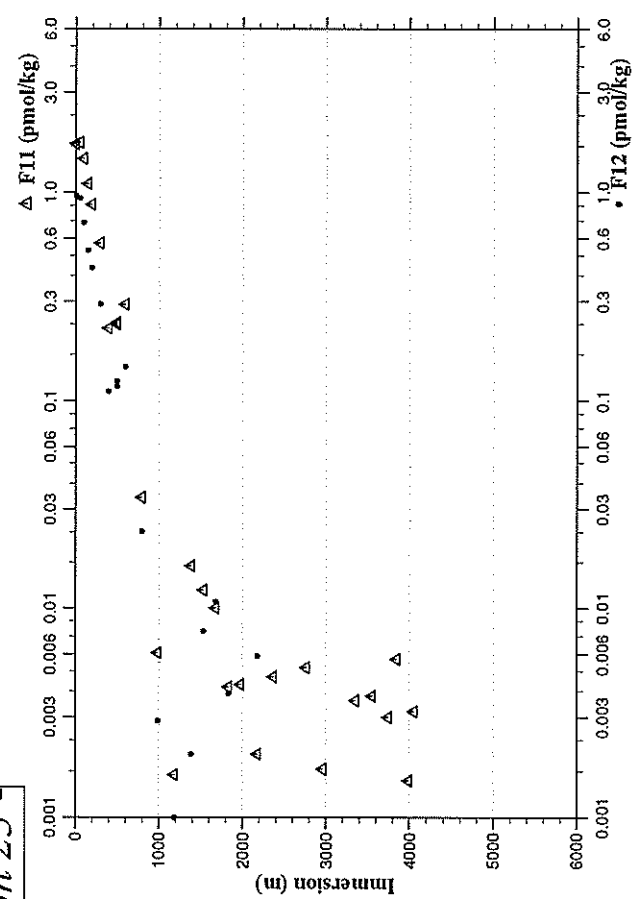
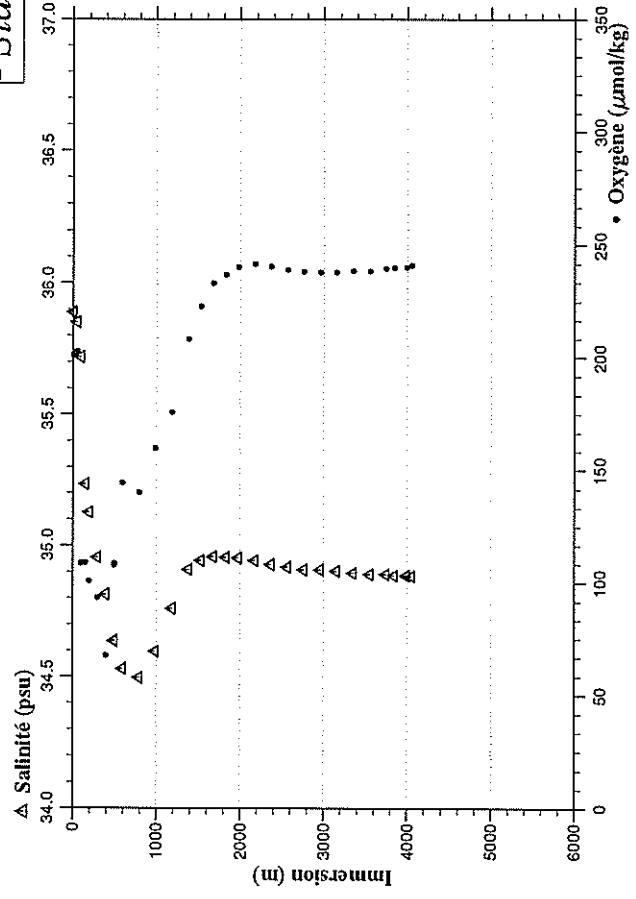
- Station 24 -



Station : 025 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 22-01-95 Heure : 23 h 26 mn
 Latitude : S 4 29.90 Longitude : W 7 46.80
 P. max : 4112 Nb prel : 30

| PRECSSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 27.146 | 23.3399 | 35.888 | 201.6 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 1.03 | 1.7039 | 0.9684 | 8.355 | 2360.6 | 2009.97 |
| 47.1 | 46.8 | 26.566 | 23.4896 | 35.851 | 3 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 1.20 | 1.7273 | 0.9391 | 8.346 | 2359.6 | |
| 96.7 | 96.1 | 16.637 | 26.1632 | 35.718 | 3 | 18.57 | 1.20 | 5.31 | 1.4509 | 0.7183 | 8.050 | 2348.0 | 2164.88 |
| 145.9 | 145.0 | 12.525 | 26.6634 | 35.233 | 3 | 23.24 | 1.48 | 8.56 | 1.0977 | 0.5299 | 7.963 | 2323.2 | 2181.66 |
| 195.7 | 194.5 | 11.745 | 26.7372 | 35.125 | 100.9 | 25.41 | 1.62 | 9.92 | 0.8764 | 0.4361 | 7.926 | 2317.9 | 2191.33 |
| 297.1 | 295.2 | 10.262 | 26.8701 | 34.955 | 93.3 | 29.22 | 1.83 | 12.48 | 0.5723 | 0.2914 | 7.880 | 2310.8 | 2206.35 |
| 394.5 | 391.9 | 8.847 | 26.9954 | 34.813 | 67.8 | 35.04 | 2.15 | 16.50 | 0.2226 | 0.1115 | 7.780 | 2303.1 | 2233.72 |
| 495.4 | 492.1 | 7.104 | 27.1160 | 34.635 | 108.7 | 34.42 | 2.19 | 20.25 | 0.2319 | 0.1174 | 7.812 | 2300.0 | 2219.39 |
| 596.0 | 591.9 | 6.024 | 27.1758 | 34.530 | 144.4 | 33.18 | 2.17 | 19.83 | 0.2364 | 0.1242 | 7.802 | 2299.5 | |
| 796.4 | 790.5 | 4.756 | 27.2972 | 34.495 | 140.3 | 35.70 | 2.35 | 23.05 | 0.2894 | 0.1457 | 7.842 | 2299.9 | 2207.45 |
| 994.8 | 986.9 | 4.146 | 27.4495 | 34.596 | 160.0 | 33.57 | 2.21 | 30.75 | 0.0342 | 0.0235 | 7.817 | 2304.0 | 2221.82 |
| 1194.9 | 1184.9 | 4.162 | 27.5798 | 34.758 | 175.8 | 30.10 | 1.96 | 33.47 | 0.0061 | 0.0029 | 7.844 | 2314.1 | 2219.89 |
| 1395.5 | 1383.2 | 4.099 | 27.7018 | 34.907 | 208.5 | 24.61 | 1.60 | 22.53 | 0.0016 | 0.0010 | 7.937 | 2320.6 | 2186.48 |
| 1545.6 | 1531.4 | 3.943 | 27.7461 | 34.943 | 222.9 | 23.06 | 1.48 | 21.08 | 0.0122 | 0.0078 | 7.963 | 2320.6 | 2177.54 |
| 1695.3 | 1679.1 | 3.761 | 27.7783 | 34.957 | 233.4 | 22.04 | 1.42 | 20.82 | 0.0100 | 0.0108 | 7.981 | 2322.2 | 2173.28 |
| 1844.7 | 1826.4 | 3.564 | 27.7958 | 34.955 | 237.1 | 21.74 | 1.39 | 22.18 | 0.0042 | 0.0039 | 7.988 | 2323.9 | 2175.14 |
| 1995.4 | 1975.0 | 3.320 | 27.8150 | 34.952 | 240.4 | 21.65 | 1.38 | 24.30 | 0.0043 | 0.0059 | 7.993 | 2326.5 | 2182.39 |
| 2195.7 | 2172.2 | 3.085 | 27.8317 | 34.943 | 241.7 | 21.73 | 1.39 | 27.79 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 7.992 | 2330.3 | 2175.42 |
| 2395.0 | 2368.2 | 2.807 | 27.8453 | 34.928 | 240.7 | 22.21 | 1.42 | 33.66 | 0.0047 | 0.0047 | 7.985 | 2337.5 | 2188.99 |
| 2594.7 | 2564.5 | 2.629 | 27.8540 | 34.917 | 239.2 | 22.45 | 1.45 | 36.81 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.985 | 2338.0 | 2190.40 |
| 2795.0 | 2761.2 | 2.466 | 27.8610 | 34.907 | 238.5 | 22.71 | 1.47 | 40.29 | 0.0052 | 0.0052 | 7.985 | 2343.1 | 2193.50 |
| 2996.7 | 2959.1 | 2.354 | 27.8657 | 34.907 | 238.2 | 22.88 | 1.51 | 43.02 | 0.0017 | 0.0017 | 7.988 | 2346.6 | 2196.90 |
| 3189.1 | 3147.7 | 2.272 | 27.8702 | 34.902 | 238.2 | 22.92 | 1.50 | 44.29 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 2349.1 | 2196.69 |
| 3396.6 | 3350.9 | 2.168 | 27.8764 | 34.896 | 238.6 | 22.92 | 1.50 | 45.92 | 0.0036 | 0.0036 | 7.983 | 2350.2 | 2196.69 |
| 3596.7 | 3546.7 | 2.097 | 27.8790 | 34.892 | 238.8 | 22.96 | 1.50 | 47.00 | 0.0038 | 0.0038 | 7.985 | 2354.5 | 2197.94 |
| 3795.0 | 3740.5 | 2.035 | 27.8808 | 34.890 | 239.7 | 22.99 | 1.51 | 48.56 | 0.0030 | 0.0030 | 7.982 | 2353.4 | |
| 3897.4 | 3840.6 | 2.019 | 27.8805 | 34.886 | 240.1 | 23.12 | 1.52 | 48.62 | 0.0057 | 0.0057 | 7.980 | 2354.5 | 2200.96 |
| 4045.9 | 3985.6 | 1.995 | 27.8808 | 34.885 | 240.3 | 22.99 | 1.53 | 48.79 | 0.0015 | 0.0015 | 7.981 | 2353.6 | |
| 4108.2 | 4046.4 | 1.967 | 27.8822 | 34.883 | 241.3 | 22.95 | 1.53 | 48.78 | 0.0032 | 0.0032 | 7.982 | 2354.5 | 2200.30 |

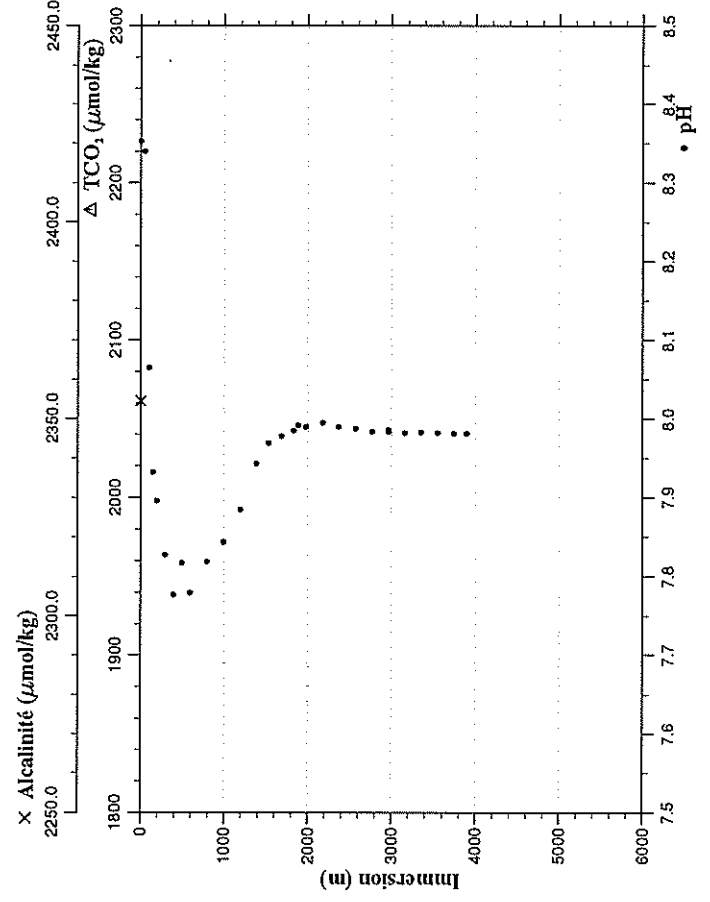
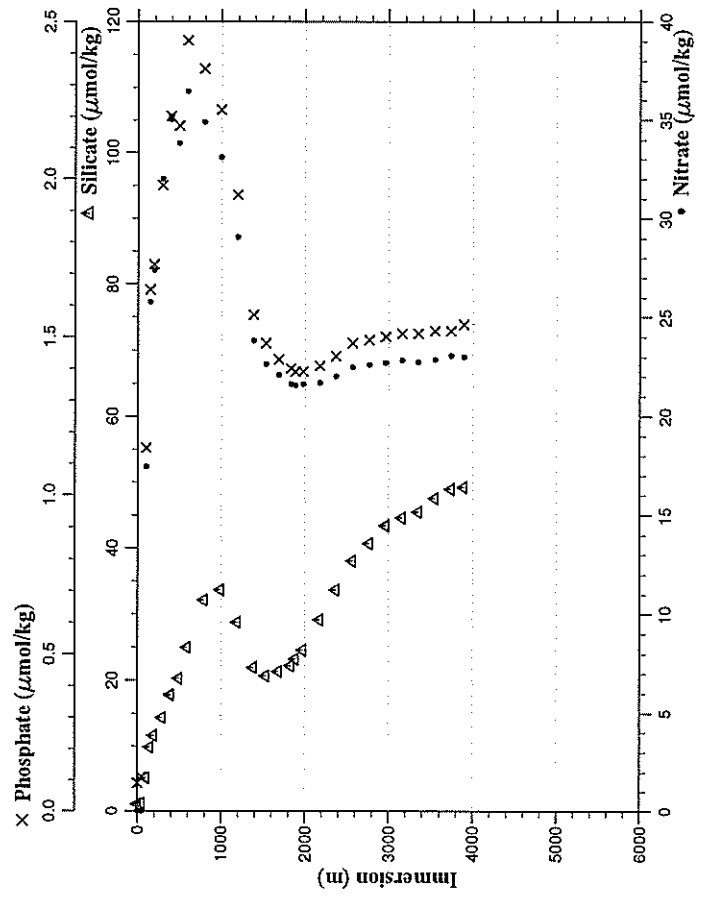
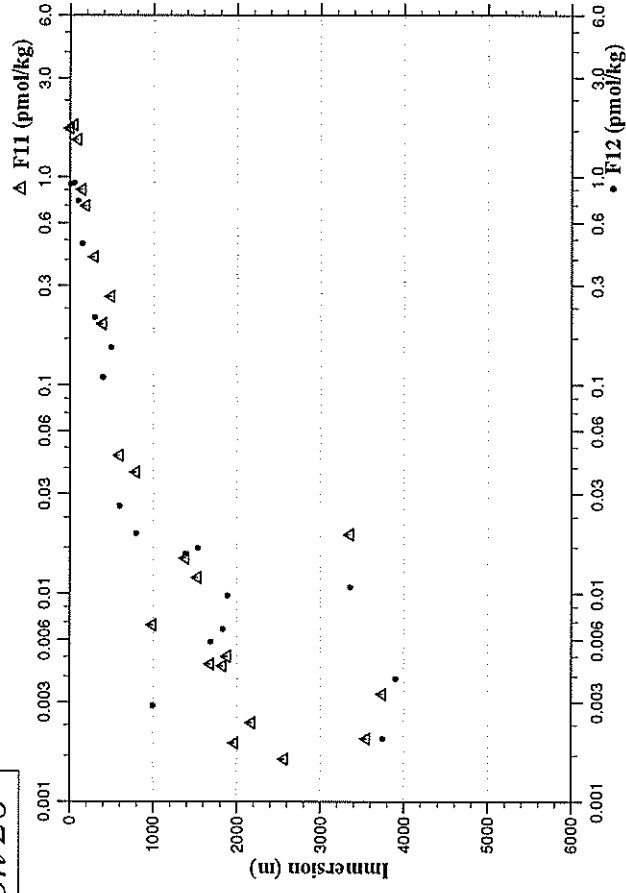
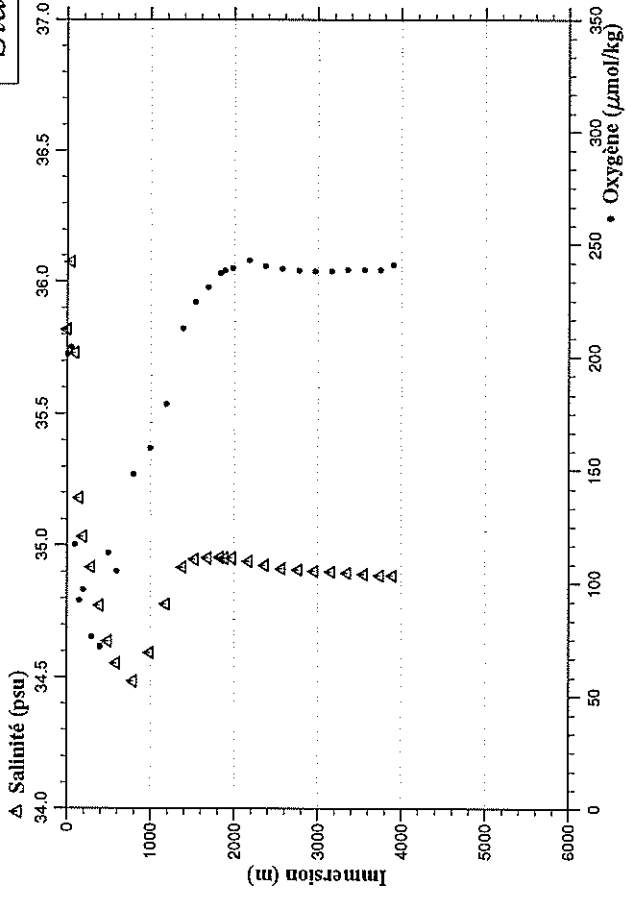
- Station 25 -



Station : 026 Campaigne : CIPHER 3
 Date : 23-01-95 Heure : 5 h 1 mn
 Latitude : S 4 59.97 Longitude : W 7 53.37
 P. max : 3954 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 27.037 | 23.3213 | 35.817 | 201.2 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 1.12 | 1.7177 | 0.9293 | 8.353 | 2354.6 | |
| 47.1 | 46.8 | 26.390 | 23.7083 | 36.074 | 3 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.20 | 1.7732 | 0.9428 | 8.340 | | |
| 97.6 | 97.0 | 16.772 | 26.0868 | 35.731 | 3 | 17.46 | 1.15 | 5.10 | 1.5078 | 0.7701 | 8.065 | | |
| 145.1 | 144.2 | 12.057 | 26.7157 | 35.179 | 92.2 | 25.77 | 1.65 | 9.84 | 0.8708 | 0.4800 | 7.932 | | |
| 196.2 | 195.0 | 10.943 | 26.8140 | 35.032 | 97.1 | 27.39 | 1.73 | 11.53 | 0.7299 | | 7.896 | | |
| 295.9 | 294.1 | 9.903 | 26.9046 | 34.918 | 76.3 | 32.02 | 1.98 | 14.31 | 0.4128 | 0.2112 | 7.828 | | |
| 395.4 | 392.8 | 8.455 | 27.0247 | 34.771 | 71.7 | 35.20 | 2.20 | 17.69 | 0.1963 | 0.1086 | 7.777 | | |
| 395.7 | 393.1 | 8.457 | 27.0252 | 34.772 | 72.4 | 35.03 | 2.20 | 17.85 | 0.1969 | 0.1095 | 7.777 | | |
| 495.8 | 492.5 | 7.167 | 27.1095 | 34.637 | 113.4 | 33.85 | 2.17 | 20.28 | 0.2652 | 0.1516 | 7.817 | | |
| 596.7 | 592.5 | 6.015 | 27.1983 | 34.553 | 105.5 | 36.47 | 2.44 | 25.00 | 0.0456 | 0.0264 | 7.780 | | |
| 796.8 | 790.9 | 4.531 | 27.3182 | 34.486 | 148.3 | 34.90 | 2.35 | 32.07 | 0.0381 | 0.0196 | 7.819 | | |
| 996.3 | 988.4 | 4.168 | 27.4424 | 34.593 | 159.9 | 33.11 | 2.22 | 33.65 | 0.0071 | 0.0029 | 7.844 | | |
| 1196.7 | 1186.7 | 4.102 | 27.5933 | 34.775 | 179.4 | 29.08 | 1.95 | 28.75 | 0.0000 | | 7.885 | | |
| 1395.0 | 1382.6 | 4.136 | 27.7082 | 34.919 | 212.7 | 23.83 | 1.57 | 21.91 | 0.0148 | 0.0156 | 7.943 | | |
| 1545.9 | 1531.7 | 3.972 | 27.7462 | 34.947 | 224.3 | 22.64 | 1.48 | 20.64 | 0.0120 | 0.0166 | 7.969 | | |
| 1697.3 | 1681.1 | 3.755 | 27.7734 | 34.952 | 231.1 | 22.09 | 1.43 | 21.38 | 0.0046 | 0.0059 | 7.978 | | |
| 1846.5 | 1828.2 | 3.557 | 27.7972 | 34.955 | 237.3 | 21.62 | 1.40 | 22.21 | 0.0045 | 0.0068 | 7.985 | | |
| 1897.8 | 1878.8 | 3.466 | 27.8039 | 34.953 | 238.3 | 21.58 | 1.39 | 23.21 | 0.0050 | 0.0098 | 7.992 | | |
| 1996.2 | 1975.7 | 3.333 | 27.8160 | 34.951 | 239.5 | 21.62 | 1.39 | 24.54 | 0.0019 | 0.0000 | 7.990 | | |
| 2195.8 | 2172.3 | 3.023 | 27.8351 | 34.939 | 243.0 | 21.70 | 1.41 | 29.22 | 0.0024 | 0.0000 | 7.995 | | |
| 2395.9 | 2369.1 | 2.796 | 27.8455 | 34.926 | 240.5 | 22.03 | 1.44 | 33.65 | 0.0000 | | 7.990 | | |
| 2595.9 | 2565.7 | 2.569 | 27.8560 | 34.914 | 239.2 | 22.50 | 1.48 | 38.07 | 0.0016 | | 7.988 | | |
| 2796.2 | 2762.4 | 2.435 | 27.8628 | 34.909 | 238.5 | 22.62 | 1.49 | 40.73 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.984 | | |
| 2998.2 | 2960.5 | 2.308 | 27.8695 | 34.902 | 238.2 | 22.70 | 1.50 | 43.51 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.986 | | |
| 2998.5 | 2960.8 | 2.308 | 27.8687 | 34.903 | 238.0 | 22.70 | 1.50 | 43.48 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 7.984 | | |
| 3196.0 | 3154.4 | 2.245 | 27.8716 | 34.900 | 238.2 | 22.85 | 1.51 | 44.64 | 0.0004 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | | |
| 3397.6 | 3351.8 | 2.188 | 27.8747 | 34.897 | 238.6 | 22.74 | 1.51 | 45.49 | 0.0192 | 0.0108 | 7.983 | | |
| 3597.1 | 3547.0 | 2.100 | 27.8772 | 34.892 | 238.6 | 22.86 | 1.52 | 47.61 | 0.0020 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | | |
| 3796.8 | 3742.3 | 2.041 | 27.8803 | 34.887 | 238.8 | 23.07 | 1.52 | 48.92 | 0.0033 | 0.0020 | 7.981 | | |
| 3955.6 | 3897.4 | 2.024 | 27.8801 | 34.887 | 240.9 | 23.02 | 1.54 | 49.25 | 0.0000 | 0.0039 | 7.981 | | |

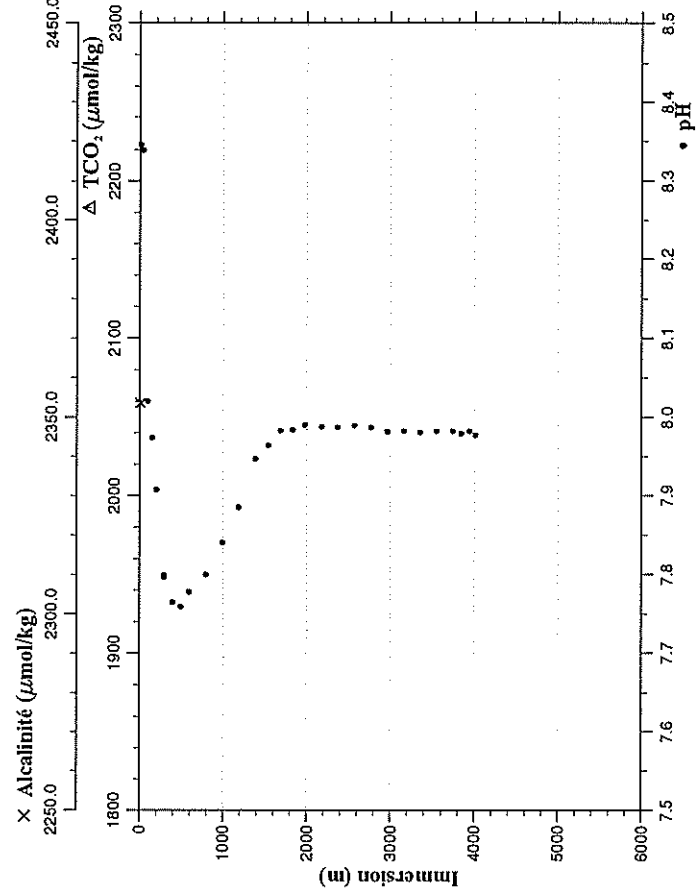
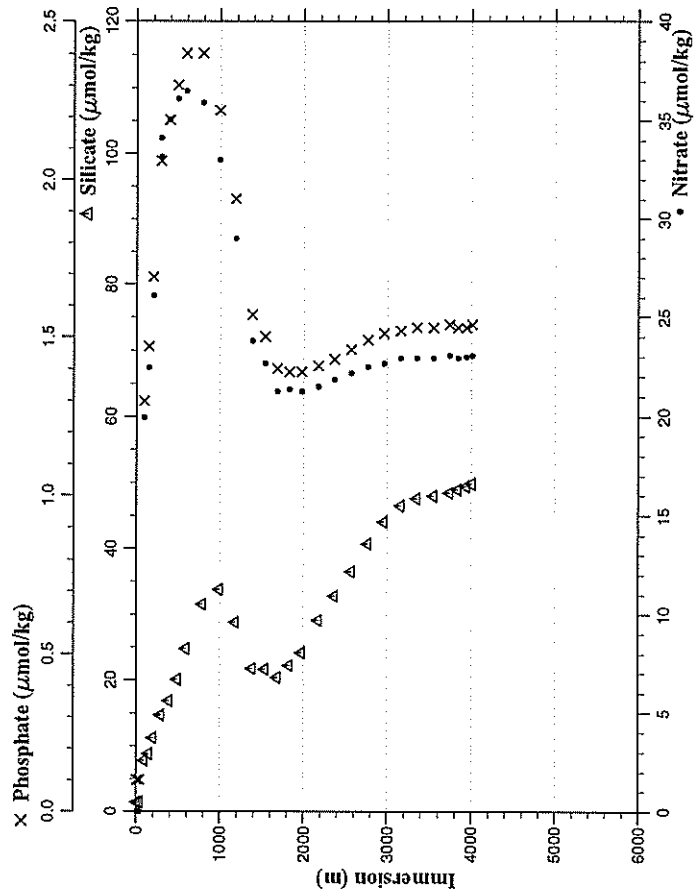
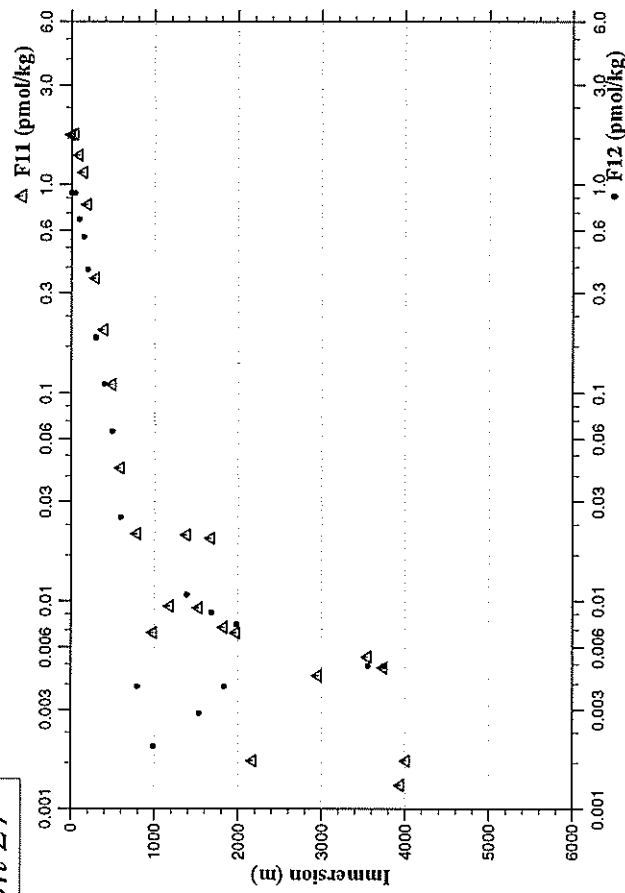
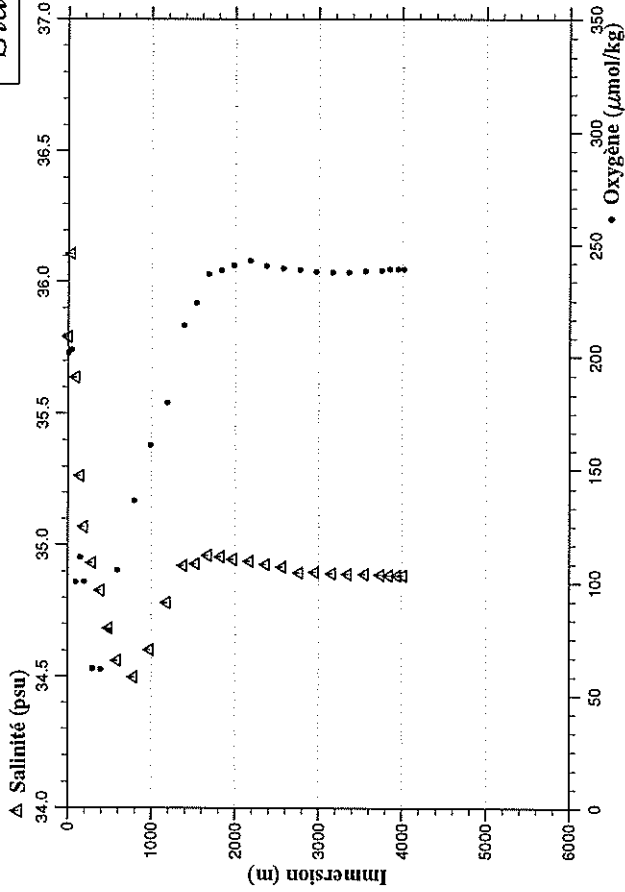
Station 26



Station : 027 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 23-01-95 Heure : 10 h 42 mn
 Latitude : S 5 30.43 Longitude : W 8 0.12
 P. max : 4065 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSTION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | umol/kg | NITRATE | umol/kg | PHOSPHATE | umol/kg | SILICATE | umol/kg | F11 | pmol/kg | F12 | pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE | umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL | umol/kg |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-------|---------|----|------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| 4.1 | 4.1 | 27.068 | 23.2904 | 35.791 | 35.791 | 35.791 | 201.8 | 3 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 1.37 | 1.7314 | 0.9157 | 8.346 | 2353.5 | 0.9157 | 8.346 | | | | | | |
| 36.9 | 36.7 | 26.295 | 23.7754 | 36.109 | 36.109 | 36.109 | 203.4 | | 0.02 | 0.10 | 1.37 | 1.7441 | 0.9125 | 8.339 | | 0.9125 | 8.339 | | | | | | |
| 95.8 | 95.2 | 16.064 | 26.2200 | 35.636 | 35.636 | 35.636 | 100.2 | 3 | 19.98 | 1.30 | 7.79 | 1.3849 | 0.6822 | 8.020 | | 0.6822 | 8.020 | | | | | | |
| 146.2 | 145.3 | 12.838 | 26.6300 | 35.263 | 35.263 | 35.263 | 111.5 | | 22.47 | 1.47 | 8.70 | 1.1492 | 0.5612 | 7.974 | | 0.5612 | 7.974 | | | | | | |
| 197.5 | 196.3 | 11.274 | 26.7807 | 35.070 | 35.070 | 35.070 | 100.5 | | 26.10 | 1.69 | 11.21 | 0.8041 | 0.3901 | 7.908 | | 0.3901 | 7.908 | | | | | | |
| 296.4 | 294.5 | 9.987 | 26.9034 | 34.933 | 34.933 | 34.933 | 61.8 | | 33.18 | 2.06 | 14.63 | 0.3528 | 0.1838 | 7.797 | | 0.1838 | 7.797 | | | | | | |
| 297.0 | 295.1 | 9.968 | 26.9027 | 34.933 | 34.933 | 34.933 | 62.1 | | 34.13 | 2.06 | 14.71 | 0.3527 | 0.1858 | 7.799 | | 0.1858 | 7.799 | | | | | | |
| 394.7 | 392.1 | 8.997 | 26.9840 | 34.828 | 34.828 | 34.828 | 61.5 | 3 | 35.07 | 2.19 | 16.88 | 0.1995 | 0.1105 | 7.765 | | 0.1105 | 7.765 | | | | | | |
| 496.1 | 492.8 | 7.585 | 27.0891 | 34.683 | 34.683 | 34.683 | 78.9 | 3 | 36.13 | 2.30 | 20.05 | 0.1995 | 0.0655 | 7.759 | | 0.0655 | 7.759 | | | | | | |
| 595.4 | 591.3 | 6.029 | 27.1973 | 34.560 | 34.560 | 34.560 | 105.6 | | 36.52 | 2.40 | 24.81 | 0.0434 | 0.0254 | 7.778 | | 0.0254 | 7.778 | | | | | | |
| 794.3 | 788.4 | 4.685 | 27.3091 | 34.498 | 34.498 | 34.498 | 136.4 | 3 | 35.91 | 2.40 | 31.49 | 0.0211 | 0.0039 | 7.800 | | 0.0039 | 7.800 | | | | | | |
| 995.8 | 987.9 | 4.106 | 27.4585 | 34.602 | 34.602 | 34.602 | 161.2 | | 33.01 | 2.22 | 33.75 | 0.0071 | 0.0020 | 7.841 | | 0.0071 | 7.841 | | | | | | |
| 1196.3 | 1186.3 | 4.108 | 27.6038 | 34.780 | 34.780 | 34.780 | 179.8 | | 29.00 | 1.94 | 28.75 | 0.0095 | 0.0071 | 7.886 | | 0.0095 | 7.886 | | | | | | |
| 1395.8 | 1383.4 | 4.095 | 27.7157 | 34.923 | 34.923 | 34.923 | 214.1 | | 23.82 | 1.57 | 21.74 | 0.0208 | 0.0108 | 7.947 | | 0.0208 | 7.947 | | | | | | |
| 1546.8 | 1532.5 | 3.870 | 27.7513 | 34.931 | 34.931 | 34.931 | 224.0 | | 22.68 | 1.50 | 21.66 | 0.0093 | 0.0029 | 7.964 | | 0.0029 | 7.964 | | | | | | |
| 1695.0 | 1678.8 | 3.743 | 27.7833 | 34.963 | 34.963 | 34.963 | 236.9 | | 21.29 | 1.40 | 20.41 | 0.0201 | 0.0088 | 7.983 | | 0.0088 | 7.983 | | | | | | |
| 1844.7 | 1826.4 | 3.564 | 27.7990 | 34.958 | 34.958 | 34.958 | 238.7 | | 21.37 | 1.39 | 22.26 | 0.0075 | 0.0039 | 7.984 | | 0.0039 | 7.984 | | | | | | |
| 1996.6 | 1976.1 | 3.368 | 27.8119 | 34.948 | 34.948 | 34.948 | 240.9 | | 21.29 | 1.39 | 24.18 | 0.0071 | 0.0078 | 7.990 | | 0.0071 | 7.990 | | | | | | |
| 2194.3 | 2170.8 | 3.053 | 27.8323 | 34.941 | 34.941 | 34.941 | 242.9 | | 21.50 | 1.41 | 29.12 | 0.0017 | 0.0000 | 7.988 | | 0.0017 | 7.988 | | | | | | |
| 2395.8 | 2369.0 | 2.840 | 27.8447 | 34.928 | 34.928 | 34.928 | 240.7 | | 21.88 | 1.43 | 32.80 | 0.0000 | -0.0010 | 7.987 | | 0.0000 | 7.987 | | | | | | |
| 2595.2 | 2565.0 | 2.656 | 27.8540 | 34.919 | 34.919 | 34.919 | 239.5 | | 22.18 | 1.46 | 36.48 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.989 | | 0.0000 | 7.989 | | | | | | |
| 2797.9 | 2764.0 | 2.484 | 27.8578 | 34.896 | 34.896 | 34.896 | 239.0 | | 22.51 | 1.49 | 40.76 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.987 | | 0.0000 | 7.987 | | | | | | |
| 2996.3 | 2958.7 | 2.316 | 27.8673 | 34.899 | 34.899 | 34.899 | 238.2 | | 22.68 | 1.51 | 44.02 | 0.0044 | 0.0000 | 7.981 | | 0.0044 | 7.981 | | | | | | |
| 3196.1 | 3154.5 | 2.204 | 27.8710 | 34.894 | 34.894 | 34.894 | 237.8 | | 22.94 | 1.52 | 46.54 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | | 0.0000 | 7.982 | | | | | | |
| 3394.8 | 3349.1 | 2.155 | 27.8751 | 34.891 | 34.891 | 34.891 | 237.9 | | 22.94 | 1.53 | 47.54 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.980 | | 0.0000 | 7.980 | | | | | | |
| 3596.5 | 3546.4 | 2.107 | 27.8773 | 34.892 | 34.892 | 34.892 | 238.3 | | 22.94 | 1.53 | 47.99 | 0.0054 | 0.0049 | 7.982 | | 0.0054 | 7.982 | | | | | | |
| 3796.5 | 3741.9 | 2.068 | 27.8781 | 34.889 | 34.889 | 34.889 | 238.8 | | 23.06 | 1.54 | 48.45 | 0.0048 | 0.0049 | 7.982 | | 0.0048 | 7.982 | | | | | | |
| 3896.2 | 3839.3 | 2.045 | 27.8792 | 34.887 | 34.887 | 34.887 | 239.2 | | 22.94 | 1.53 | 48.91 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 7.979 | | 0.0006 | 7.979 | | | | | | |
| 3997.3 | 3938.1 | 2.013 | 27.8801 | 34.886 | 34.886 | 34.886 | 239.3 | | 23.02 | 1.53 | 49.46 | 0.0013 | 0.0013 | 7.982 | | 0.0013 | 7.982 | | | | | | |
| 4069.6 | 4008.6 | 1.994 | 27.8808 | 34.886 | 34.886 | 34.886 | 239.2 | | 23.06 | 1.54 | 49.83 | 0.0017 | 0.0017 | 7.977 | | 0.0017 | 7.977 | | | | | | |

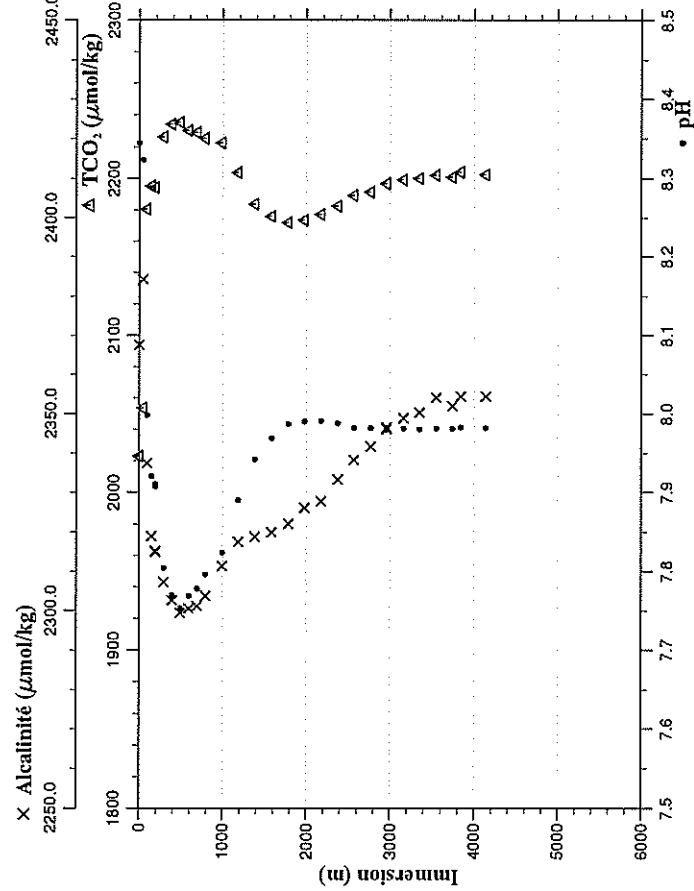
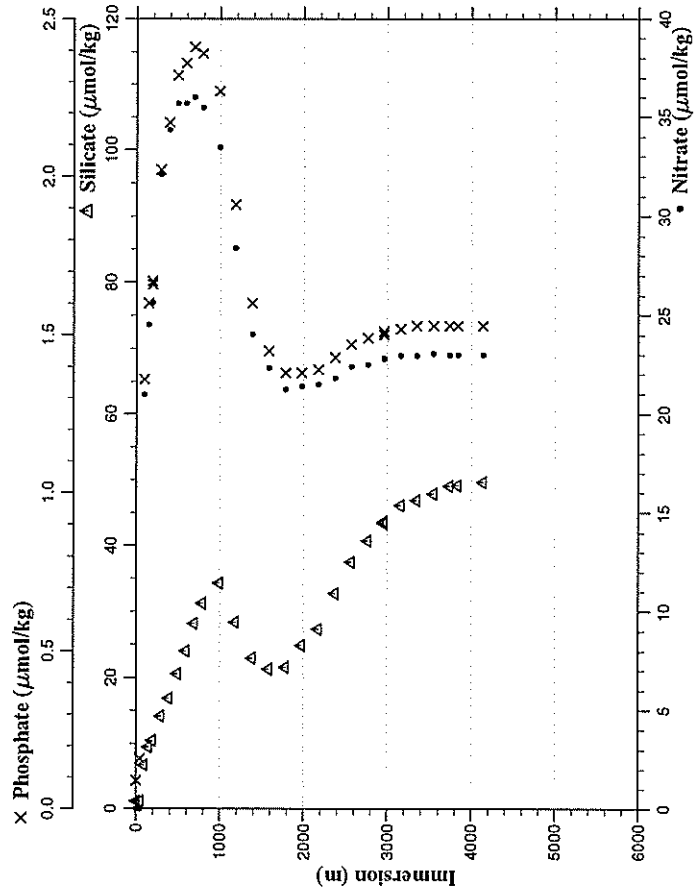
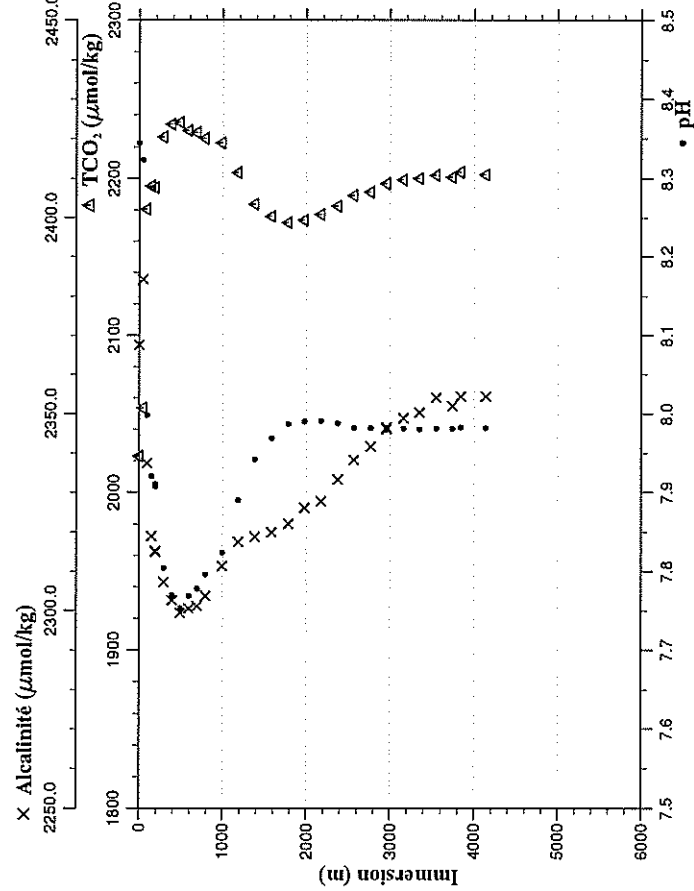
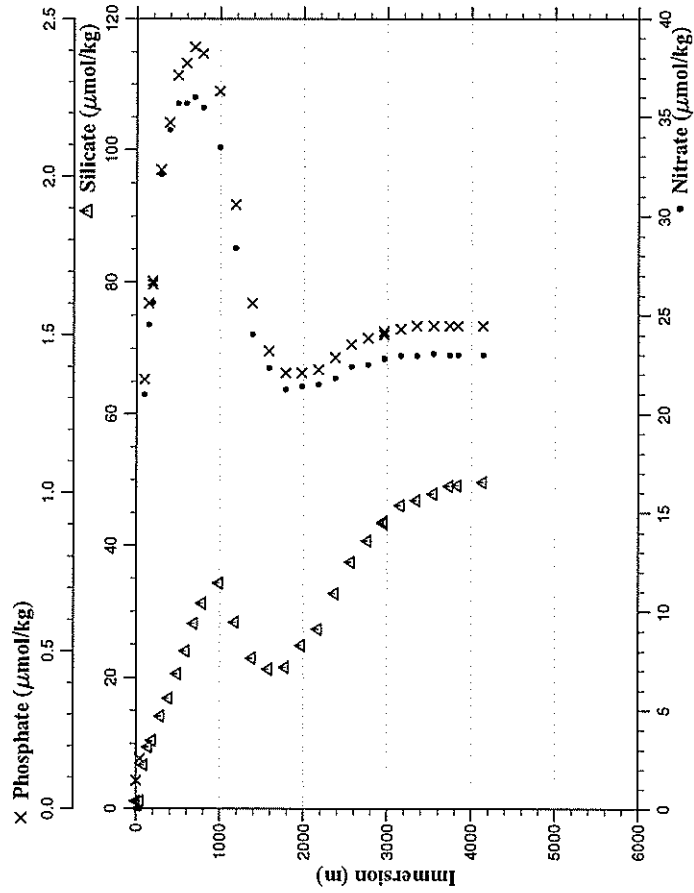
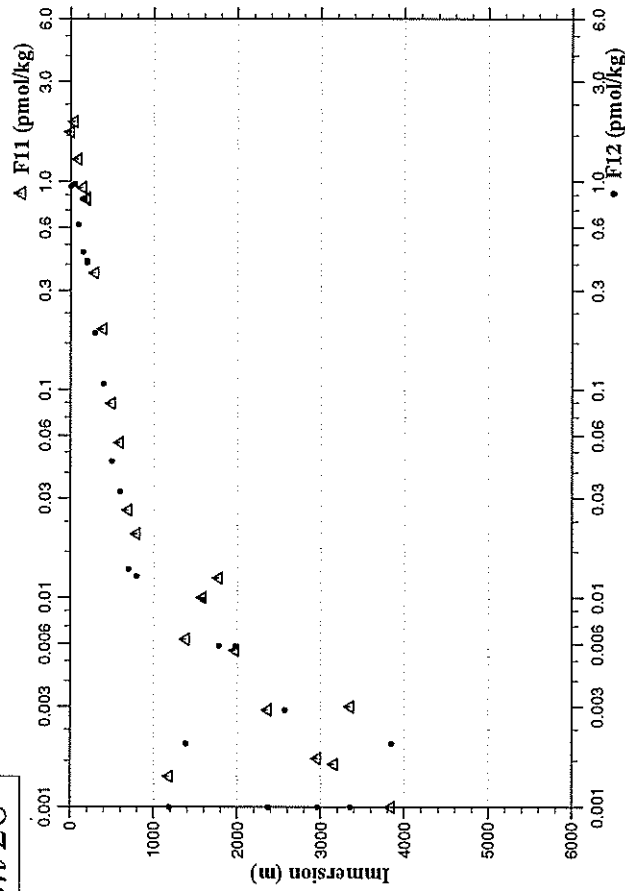
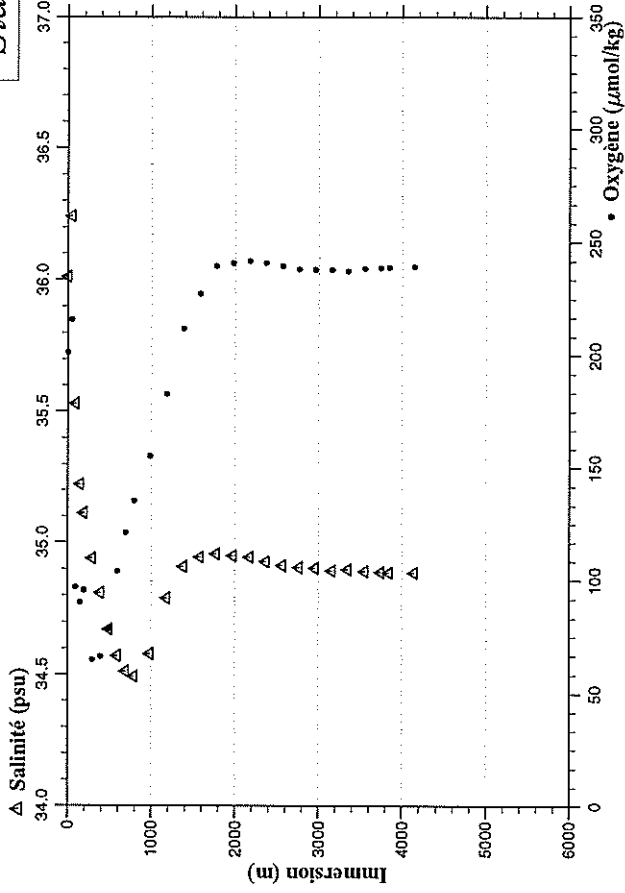
- Station 27 -



Station : 028 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 23-01-95 Heure : 16 h 15 mn
 Latitude : S 6 0.01 Longitude : W 8 6.77
 P. max : 4204 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSSION | TEMP. POT. SONDE | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | OXYGENE CHIMIE | NITRATE | PHOSPHATE | SILICATE | F11 | F12 | PH | ALCALINITE | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-------|------------|-------------------------|
| dbar | m | deg. cels. | | psu | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | umol/kg | pmol/kg | pmol/kg | | umol/kg | umol/kg |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 27.080 | 23.4545 | 36.012 | 201.2 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 1.20 | 1.7270 | 0.9556 | 8.345 | 2367.6 | 2023.11 |
| 46.9 | 46.6 | 24.267 | 24.5090 | 36.241 | 215.8 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 1.20 | 1.9339 | 0.9808 | 8.324 | 2384.2 | 2053.49 |
| 96.2 | 95.6 | 15.166 | 26.3562 | 35.530 | 96.8 | 3 | 1.36 | 6.65 | 1.2835 | 0.6246 | 7.998 | 2337.4 | 2180.45 |
| 146.7 | 145.8 | 12.352 | 26.6802 | 35.222 | 90.4 | 3 | 1.60 | 9.42 | 0.9387 | 0.4605 | 7.921 | 2318.9 | 2195.13 |
| 193.3 | 192.1 | 11.631 | 26.7469 | 35.112 | 95.5 | | 1.66 | 10.42 | 0.8377 | 0.4155 | 7.911 | 2314.9 | |
| 194.3 | 193.1 | 11.625 | 26.7481 | 35.113 | 95.6 | | 1.67 | 10.43 | 0.8237 | 0.4067 | 7.908 | 2315.3 | 2194.37 |
| 295.6 | 293.7 | 10.062 | 26.8952 | 34.941 | 64.8 | 3 | 2.02 | 14.12 | 0.3625 | 0.1877 | 7.804 | 2307.3 | 2226.15 |
| 397.4 | 394.8 | 8.839 | 26.9943 | 34.808 | 66.3 | | 2.17 | 16.81 | 0.1964 | 0.1066 | 7.770 | 2302.6 | 2234.38 |
| 495.8 | 492.5 | 27.1026 | 34.672 | 34.672 | 78.6 | | 2.32 | 20.58 | 0.0855 | 0.0450 | 7.754 | 2299.4 | 2235.60 |
| 596.3 | 592.1 | 6.236 | 27.1817 | 34.570 | 103.9 | | 2.36 | 23.95 | 0.0553 | 0.0323 | 7.769 | 2300.5 | 2229.95 |
| 694.7 | 689.7 | 5.269 | 27.2513 | 34.511 | 121.0 | | 2.41 | 28.23 | 0.0263 | 0.0137 | 7.778 | 2301.2 | 2228.91 |
| 795.3 | 789.4 | 4.759 | 27.3000 | 34.492 | 135.5 | 3 | 2.39 | 31.26 | 0.0202 | 0.0127 | 7.796 | 2303.8 | 2225.07 |
| 895.2 | 887.3 | 4.101 | 27.4391 | 34.578 | 155.3 | | 2.27 | 34.29 | 0.0000 | | 7.824 | 2311.3 | 2222.40 |
| 1195.4 | 1185.4 | 4.050 | 27.6139 | 34.789 | 182.8 | 3 | 1.91 | 28.42 | 0.0014 | 0.0010 | 7.891 | 2317.5 | 2203.53 |
| 1394.0 | 1381.6 | 4.018 | 27.7119 | 34.909 | 211.9 | | 1.60 | 22.88 | 0.0063 | 0.0020 | 7.942 | 2318.8 | 2183.49 |
| 1595.8 | 1580.9 | 3.839 | 27.7599 | 34.945 | 227.4 | | 1.45 | 21.29 | 0.0100 | 0.0098 | 7.969 | 2320.0 | 2175.88 |
| 1795.7 | 1778.1 | 3.604 | 27.7958 | 34.958 | 239.5 | | 1.38 | 21.54 | 0.0124 | 0.0059 | 7.987 | 2322.1 | 2171.77 |
| 1995.3 | 1974.8 | 3.332 | 27.8138 | 34.950 | 241.1 | | 1.38 | 24.91 | 0.0056 | 0.0059 | 7.990 | 2326.2 | 2173.64 |
| 2195.5 | 2171.9 | 3.121 | 27.8291 | 34.945 | 241.8 | | 1.39 | 27.35 | 0.0003 | 0.0000 | 7.991 | 2327.8 | 2177.14 |
| 2396.6 | 2369.8 | 2.849 | 27.8415 | 34.927 | 241.0 | | 1.43 | 32.66 | 0.0029 | 0.0010 | 7.988 | 2333.3 | 2182.32 |
| 2596.8 | 2566.5 | 2.623 | 27.8513 | 34.914 | 239.5 | | 1.47 | 37.54 | 0.0001 | 0.0029 | 7.982 | 2338.3 | 2189.35 |
| 2796.4 | 2762.5 | 2.454 | 27.8604 | 34.905 | 238.2 | | 1.49 | 40.75 | 0.0009 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | 2341.6 | 2191.40 |
| 2995.0 | 2957.4 | 2.320 | 27.8669 | 34.903 | 237.9 | | 1.50 | 43.40 | 0.0017 | 0.0010 | 7.982 | 2346.0 | |
| 2996.0 | 2958.3 | 2.319 | 27.8662 | 34.902 | 238.0 | | 1.51 | 43.68 | 0.0007 | 0.0000 | 7.980 | 2346.5 | 2196.80 |
| 3197.3 | 3155.6 | 2.210 | 27.8697 | 34.894 | 237.9 | | 1.52 | 46.13 | 0.0016 | 0.0000 | 7.981 | 2348.9 | 2199.28 |
| 3396.9 | 3351.1 | 2.150 | 27.8746 | 34.898 | 237.3 | | 1.53 | 46.86 | 0.0030 | 0.0010 | 7.980 | 2350.3 | 2199.79 |
| 3597.3 | 3547.2 | 2.104 | 27.8768 | 34.891 | 238.3 | | 1.53 | 47.87 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 7.981 | 2354.1 | 2201.99 |
| 3797.0 | 3742.4 | 2.043 | 27.8793 | 34.888 | 238.7 | | 1.53 | 49.05 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.981 | 2352.0 | 2200.87 |
| 3899.0 | 3842.0 | 2.024 | 27.8800 | 34.887 | 239.1 | | 1.53 | 49.16 | 0.0010 | 0.0020 | 7.983 | 2354.3 | 2204.01 |
| 4203.8 | 4139.5 | 1.993 | 27.8801 | 34.885 | 239.4 | | 1.53 | 49.62 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | 2354.4 | 2202.30 |

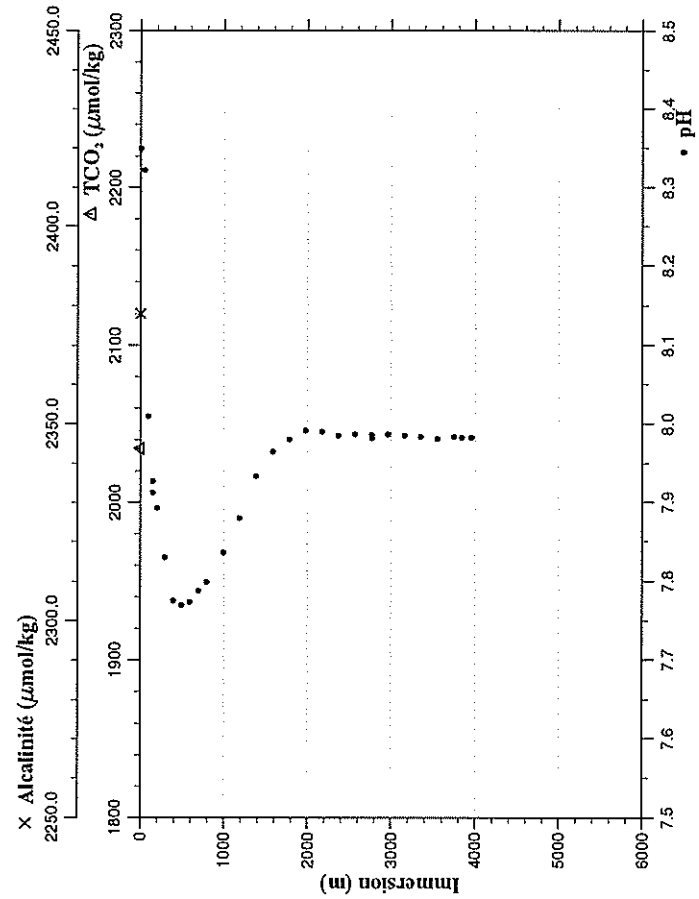
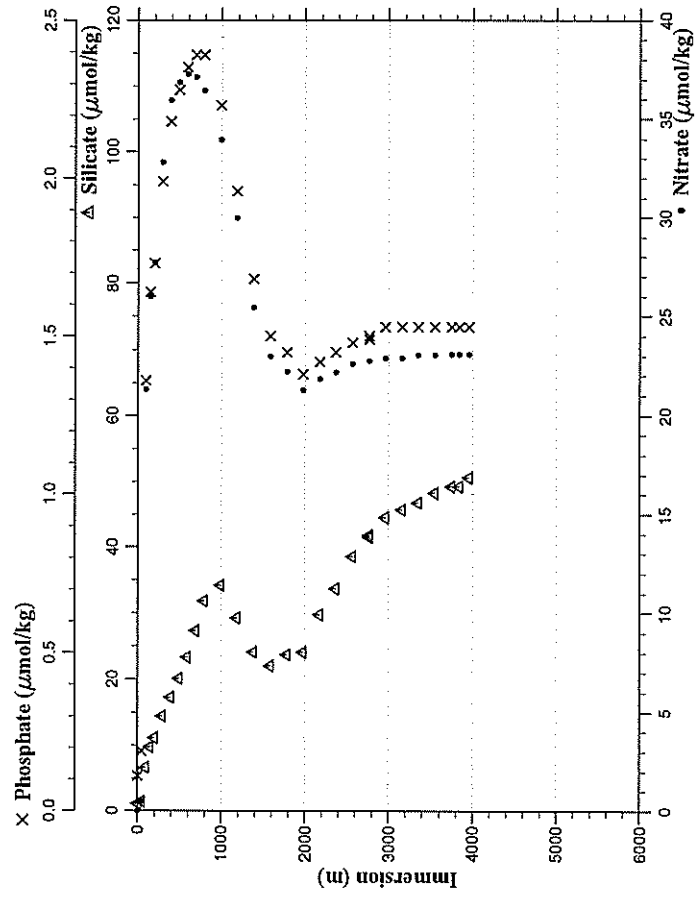
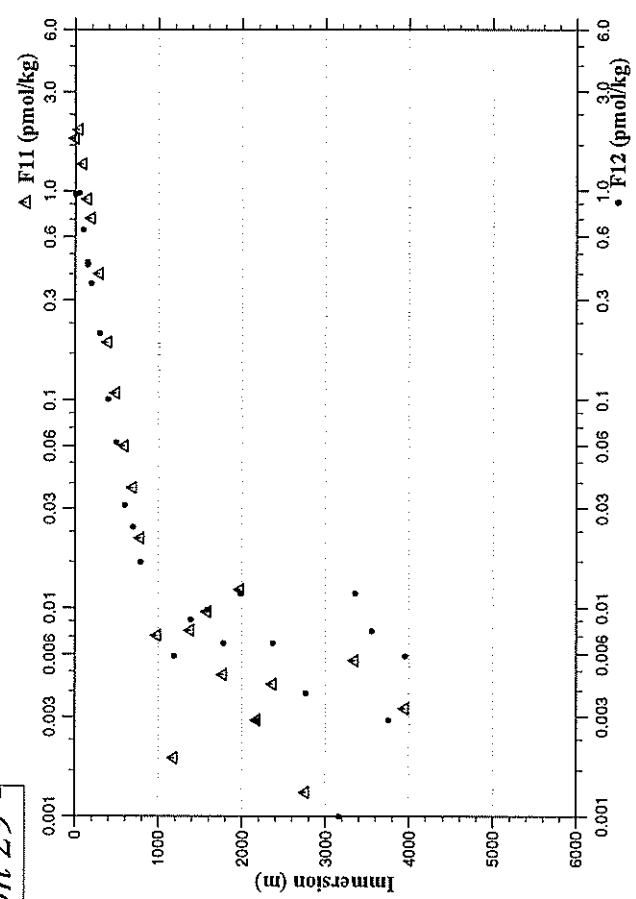
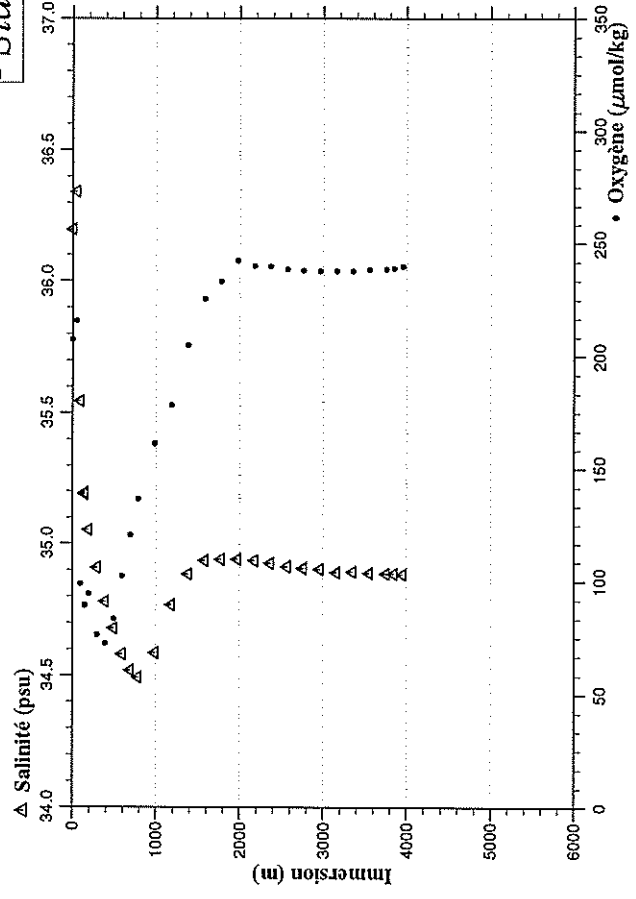
- Station 28 -



Station : 029 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 23-01-95 Heure : 22 h 2 mn
 Latitude : S 6 29.79 Longitude : W 8 13.48
 P. max : 4010 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGNA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | umol/kg | NITRATE | umol/kg | PHOSPHATE | umol/kg | SILICATE | umol/kg | F11 | pmol/kg | F12 | pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE | umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL | umol/kg |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 26.595 | 23.7497 | 36.198 | 36.198 | 207.5 | 3 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 1.11 | 1.7892 | 0.9661 | 8.350 | 0.9661 | 8.350 | 0.9661 | 8.350 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 46.6 | 46.3 | 22.902 | 24.9801 | 36.342 | 36.342 | 215.9 | 3 | 0.48 | 0.19 | 1.37 | 1.9718 | 0.9835 | 8.322 | 1.9718 | 8.322 | 0.9835 | 8.322 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 95.1 | 94.5 | 15.173 | 26.3531 | 35.544 | 35.544 | 98.8 | 3 | 21.35 | 1.36 | 6.60 | 1.3519 | 0.6499 | 8.010 | 1.3519 | 8.010 | 0.6499 | 8.010 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 145.9 | 145.0 | 12.280 | 26.6835 | 35.190 | 35.190 | 89.3 | 3 | 26.11 | 1.64 | 9.72 | 0.9127 | 0.4418 | 7.927 | 0.9127 | 7.927 | 0.4418 | 7.927 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 146.0 | 145.1 | 12.291 | 26.6837 | 35.195 | 35.195 | 89.0 | 3 | 26.02 | 1.64 | 9.73 | 0.9160 | 0.4545 | 7.913 | 0.9160 | 7.913 | 0.4545 | 7.913 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 197.1 | 195.9 | 11.123 | 26.7944 | 35.052 | 35.052 | 94.6 | 3 | 27.75 | 1.73 | 11.10 | 0.7357 | 0.3617 | 7.893 | 0.7357 | 7.893 | 0.3617 | 7.893 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 295.7 | 293.8 | 9.778 | 26.9132 | 34.907 | 34.907 | 76.3 | 3 | 32.81 | 1.99 | 14.39 | 0.4006 | 0.2092 | 7.830 | 0.4006 | 7.830 | 0.2092 | 7.830 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 395.4 | 392.8 | 8.555 | 27.0155 | 34.779 | 34.779 | 72.5 | 3 | 35.94 | 2.18 | 17.24 | 0.1888 | 0.1007 | 7.776 | 0.1888 | 7.776 | 0.1007 | 7.776 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 495.8 | 492.5 | 7.506 | 27.0952 | 34.677 | 34.677 | 83.3 | 3 | 36.86 | 2.28 | 20.09 | 0.1069 | 0.0626 | 7.770 | 0.1069 | 7.770 | 0.0626 | 7.770 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 593.9 | 589.8 | 6.358 | 27.1745 | 34.580 | 34.580 | 102.2 | 3 | 37.29 | 2.35 | 23.28 | 0.0598 | 0.0313 | 7.774 | 0.0598 | 7.774 | 0.0313 | 7.774 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 693.7 | 688.7 | 5.455 | 27.2354 | 34.518 | 34.518 | 120.5 | 3 | 37.13 | 2.39 | 27.32 | 0.0379 | 0.0245 | 7.788 | 0.0379 | 7.788 | 0.0245 | 7.788 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 793.9 | 788.0 | 4.683 | 27.3086 | 34.492 | 34.492 | 136.7 | 3 | 36.44 | 2.39 | 31.80 | 0.0216 | 0.0166 | 7.799 | 0.0216 | 7.799 | 0.0166 | 7.799 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 995.8 | 987.9 | 4.085 | 27.4440 | 34.584 | 34.584 | 161.4 | 3 | 33.96 | 2.23 | 34.19 | 0.0074 | 0.0074 | 7.837 | 0.0074 | 7.837 | 0.0074 | 7.837 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 1195.3 | 1185.2 | 4.090 | 27.5938 | 34.767 | 34.767 | 178.4 | 3 | 30.00 | 1.96 | 29.24 | 0.0019 | 0.0019 | 7.880 | 0.0019 | 7.880 | 0.0019 | 7.880 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 1396.1 | 1383.7 | 4.020 | 27.6926 | 34.884 | 34.884 | 205.0 | 3 | 25.45 | 1.68 | 24.13 | 0.0078 | 0.0078 | 7.934 | 0.0078 | 7.934 | 0.0078 | 7.934 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 1596.2 | 1581.3 | 3.838 | 27.7513 | 34.934 | 34.934 | 225.7 | 3 | 23.00 | 1.50 | 22.04 | 0.0096 | 0.0096 | 7.965 | 0.0096 | 7.965 | 0.0096 | 7.965 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 1795.8 | 1778.2 | 3.583 | 27.7828 | 34.939 | 34.939 | 233.2 | 3 | 22.22 | 1.45 | 23.73 | 0.0048 | 0.0048 | 7.980 | 0.0048 | 7.980 | 0.0048 | 7.980 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 1994.8 | 1974.3 | 3.368 | 27.8127 | 34.939 | 34.939 | 242.3 | 3 | 21.30 | 1.38 | 24.05 | 0.0122 | 0.0117 | 7.992 | 0.0122 | 7.992 | 0.0117 | 7.992 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 2196.0 | 2172.4 | 3.044 | 27.8308 | 34.934 | 34.934 | 240.2 | 3 | 21.87 | 1.42 | 29.80 | 0.0029 | 0.0029 | 7.990 | 0.0029 | 7.990 | 0.0029 | 7.990 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 2395.6 | 2368.8 | 2.828 | 27.8410 | 34.925 | 34.925 | 239.7 | 3 | 22.18 | 1.45 | 33.68 | 0.0043 | 0.0043 | 7.985 | 0.0043 | 7.985 | 0.0043 | 7.985 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 2596.9 | 2566.6 | 2.614 | 27.8529 | 34.913 | 34.913 | 238.6 | 3 | 22.62 | 1.48 | 38.59 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.987 | 0.0000 | 7.987 | 0.0000 | 7.987 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 2795.1 | 2761.2 | 2.457 | 27.8593 | 34.907 | 34.907 | 238.2 | 3 | 22.78 | 1.50 | 41.52 | 0.0013 | 0.0013 | 7.982 | 0.0013 | 7.982 | 0.0013 | 7.982 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 2795.3 | 2761.4 | 2.457 | 27.8593 | 34.905 | 34.905 | 238.2 | 3 | 22.79 | 1.49 | 41.82 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.986 | 0.0000 | 7.986 | 0.0000 | 7.986 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 2998.0 | 2960.3 | 2.333 | 27.8659 | 34.902 | 34.902 | 237.9 | 3 | 22.91 | 1.53 | 44.50 | 0.0008 | 0.0008 | 7.987 | 0.0008 | 7.987 | 0.0008 | 7.987 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 3197.5 | 3155.8 | 2.256 | 27.8707 | 34.891 | 34.891 | 237.9 | 3 | 22.90 | 1.53 | 45.75 | 0.0007 | 0.0007 | 7.985 | 0.0007 | 7.985 | 0.0007 | 7.985 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 3395.5 | 3349.7 | 2.186 | 27.8733 | 34.893 | 34.893 | 237.9 | 3 | 23.07 | 1.53 | 46.80 | 0.0056 | 0.0117 | 7.984 | 0.0056 | 7.984 | 0.0117 | 7.984 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 3596.8 | 3546.7 | 2.125 | 27.8759 | 34.889 | 34.889 | 238.3 | 3 | 23.07 | 1.53 | 48.23 | 0.0000 | 0.0078 | 7.981 | 0.0000 | 7.981 | 0.0078 | 7.981 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 3799.7 | 3745.0 | 2.054 | 27.8777 | 34.887 | 34.887 | 238.7 | 3 | 23.10 | 1.53 | 49.28 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.984 | 0.0000 | 7.984 | 0.0000 | 7.984 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 3897.3 | 3840.3 | 2.038 | 27.8789 | 34.887 | 34.887 | 238.9 | 3 | 23.10 | 1.53 | 49.24 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |
| 4011.8 | 3952.1 | 1.979 | 27.8812 | 34.883 | 34.883 | 239.8 | 3 | 23.09 | 1.53 | 50.65 | 0.0033 | 0.0059 | 7.983 | 0.0033 | 7.983 | 0.0059 | 7.983 | 2378.0 | 2034.24 | 6 | | | |

Station 29



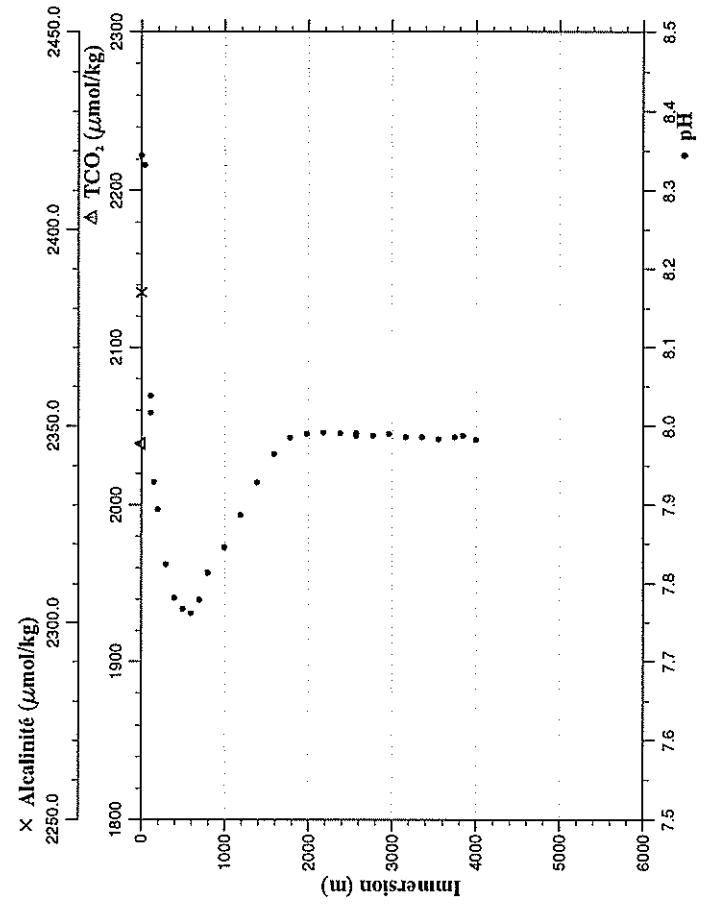
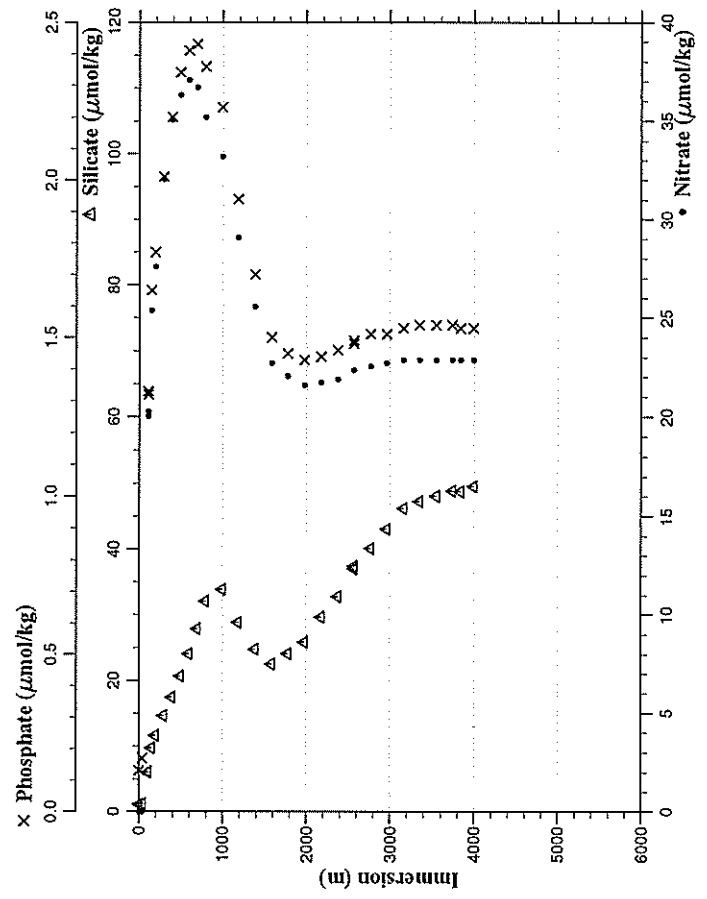
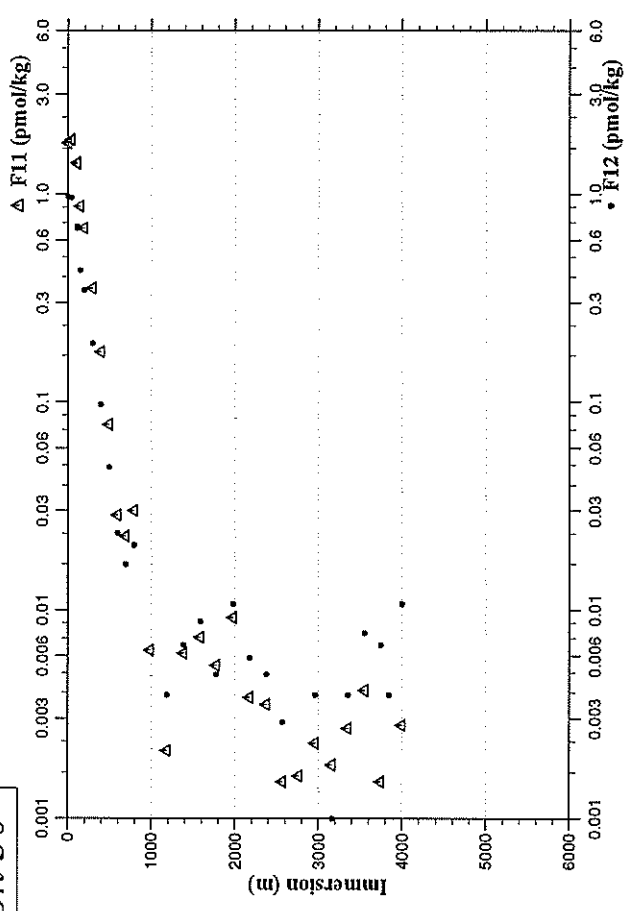
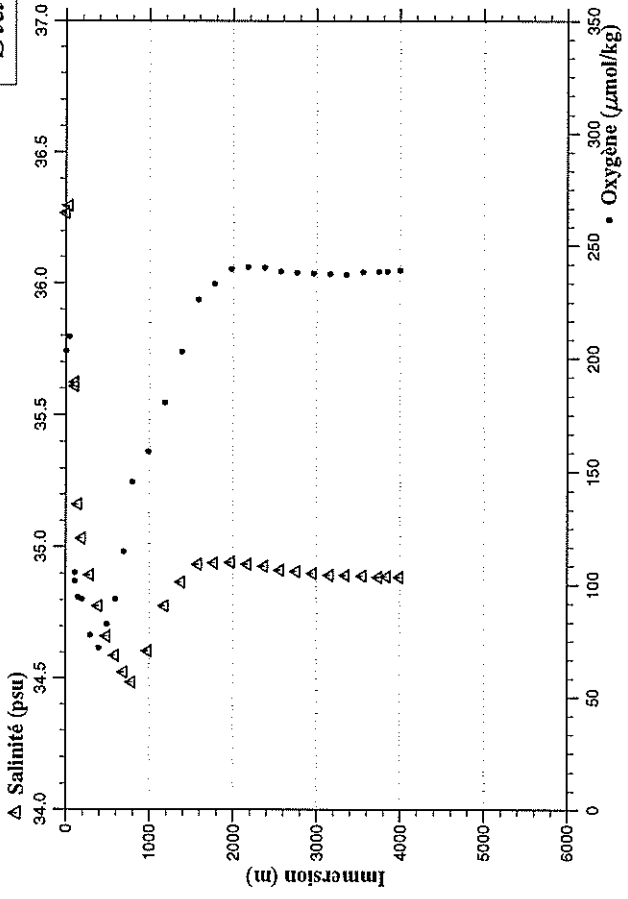
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| Station : 030          Campagne : CITHER 3
| Date       : 24-01-95  Heure       : 3 h 29 mn
| Latitude  : S 7 0.03  Longitude  : W 8 20.09
| P. max   : 4056      Nb prel    : 30
|
|-----|

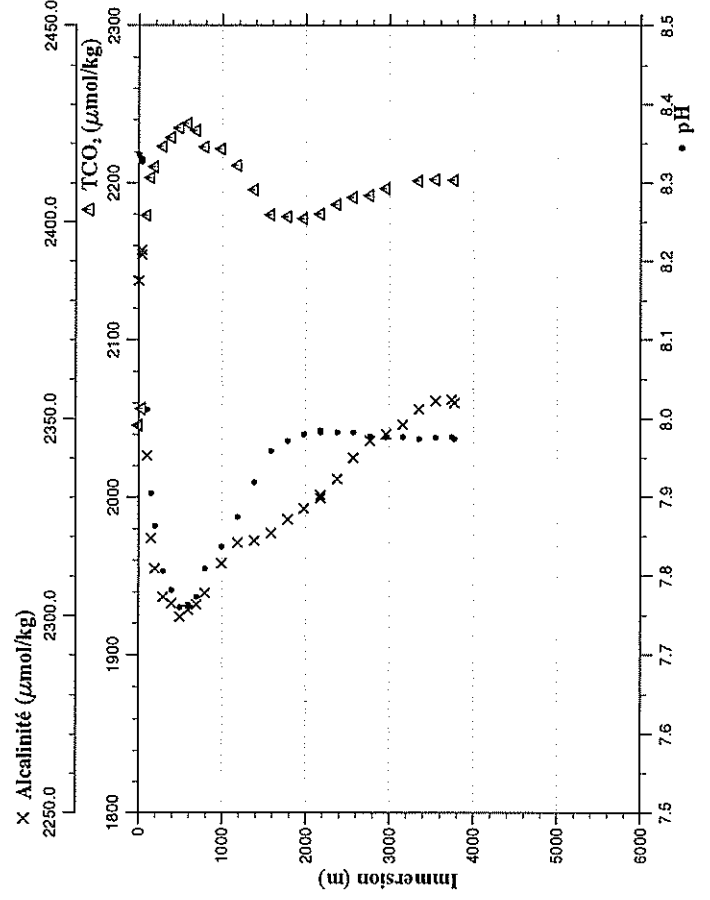
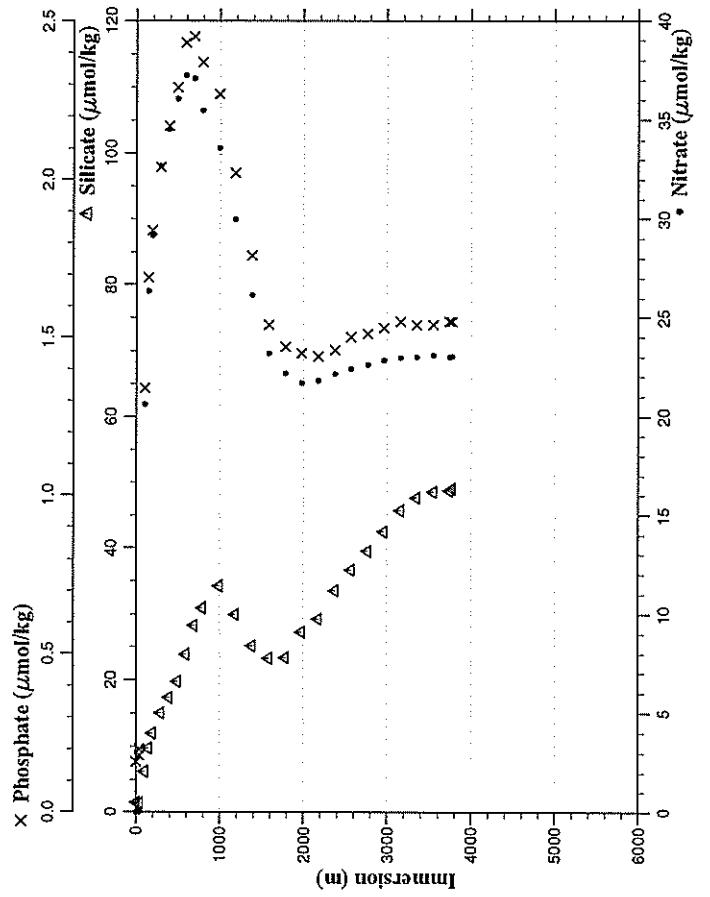
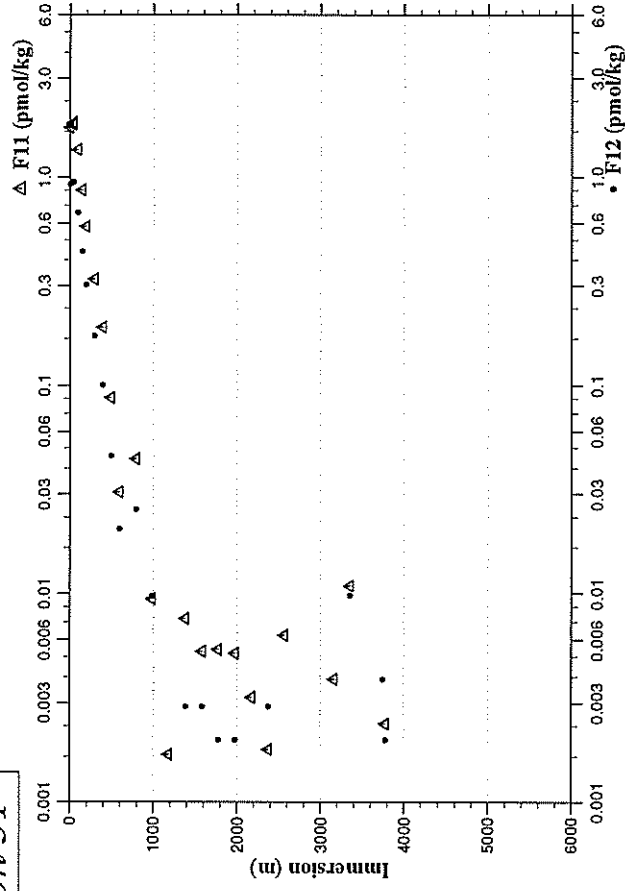
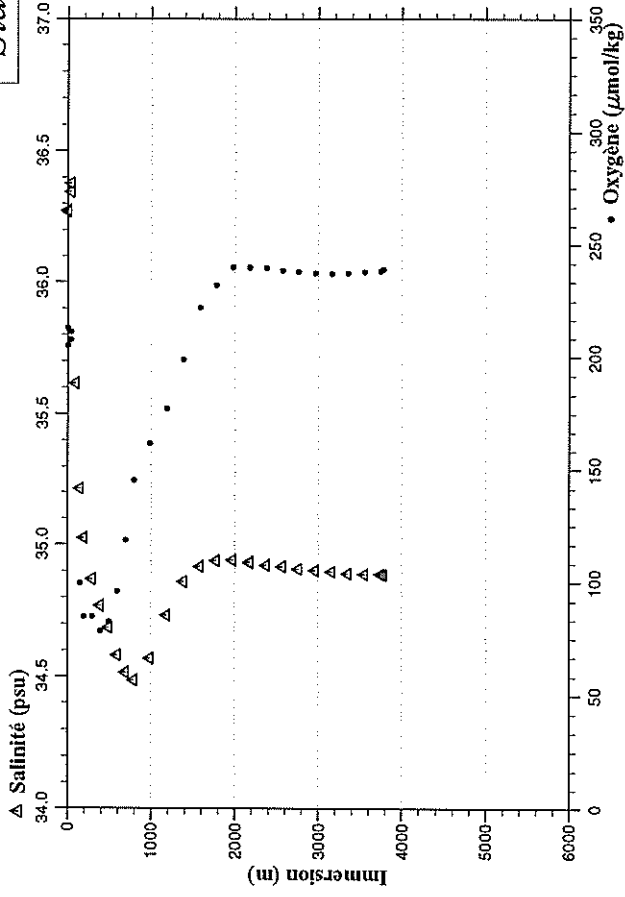
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| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THERA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | umol/kg | NITRATE | umol/kg | PHOSPHATE | umol/kg | SILICATE | umol/kg | F11 | pmol/kg | F12 | pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE | umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL | umol/kg |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|----|------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| 3.6 | 3.6 | 26.276 | 23.9043 | 36.268 | 36.268 | 3 | 203.4 | 3 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 1.12 | 1.7708 | 0.9727 | 8.345 | 2384.1 | 2038.96 | 6 | | | | | |
| 37.3 | 37.1 | 24.931 | 24.3354 | 36.295 | 36.295 | 3 | 209.7 | | 0.02 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 1.20 | 1.8300 | 0.9639 | 8.333 | | | | | | | | |
| 106.7 | 106.1 | 15.729 | 26.2913 | 35.623 | 35.623 | | 101.7 | | 20.05 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 6.02 | 1.4159 | 0.7035 | 8.038 | | | | | | | | |
| 107.0 | 106.4 | 15.705 | 26.2913 | 35.607 | 35.607 | 3 | 105.4 | 3 | 20.27 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 6.10 | 1.4030 | 0.6879 | 8.017 | | | | | | | | |
| 145.5 | 144.6 | 11.963 | 26.7228 | 35.162 | 35.162 | | 94.5 | | 25.39 | 1.65 | 1.65 | 9.73 | 0.8762 | 0.4301 | 7.930 | | | | | | | | |
| 195.5 | 194.3 | 10.938 | 26.8110 | 35.032 | 35.032 | | 93.6 | | 27.61 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 11.58 | 0.6862 | 0.3470 | 7.895 | | | | | | | | |
| 296.8 | 294.9 | 9.673 | 26.9246 | 34.893 | 34.893 | | 77.8 | 3 | 32.05 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 14.61 | 0.3520 | 0.1917 | 7.825 | | | | | | | | |
| 395.2 | 392.6 | 8.506 | 27.0200 | 34.775 | 34.775 | | 72.1 | | 35.08 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 17.47 | 0.1734 | 0.0968 | 7.782 | | | | | | | | |
| 491.9 | 491.9 | 7.317 | 27.1081 | 34.660 | 34.660 | | 82.5 | | 36.31 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 20.66 | 0.0778 | 0.0489 | 7.768 | | | | | | | | |
| 595.1 | 590.9 | 6.328 | 27.1801 | 34.588 | 34.588 | | 93.6 | | 37.07 | 2.41 | 2.41 | 24.09 | 0.0286 | 0.0235 | 7.763 | | | | | | | | |
| 696.0 | 691.0 | 5.423 | 27.2448 | 34.523 | 34.523 | | 114.7 | | 36.72 | 2.43 | 2.43 | 27.95 | 0.0226 | 0.0166 | 7.780 | | | | | | | | |
| 796.9 | 790.9 | 4.564 | 27.3146 | 34.485 | 34.485 | | 145.7 | | 35.20 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 32.13 | 0.0302 | 0.0205 | 7.814 | | | | | | | | |
| 995.0 | 987.1 | 4.121 | 27.4577 | 34.605 | 34.605 | | 159.2 | | 33.22 | 2.23 | 2.23 | 33.87 | 0.0064 | 0.0064 | 7.847 | | | | | | | | |
| 1194.5 | 1184.4 | 4.080 | 27.5988 | 34.775 | 34.775 | | 180.5 | | 29.08 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 28.89 | 0.0021 | 0.0039 | 7.887 | | | | | | | | |
| 1392.3 | 1379.9 | 4.015 | 27.6788 | 34.866 | 34.866 | | 202.9 | | 25.57 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 24.76 | 0.0062 | 0.0068 | 7.929 | | | | | | | | |
| 1596.0 | 1581.1 | 3.784 | 27.7545 | 34.934 | 34.934 | | 226.0 | | 22.71 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 22.49 | 0.0074 | 0.0088 | 7.965 | | | | | | | | |
| 1793.9 | 1776.3 | 3.535 | 27.7860 | 34.939 | 34.939 | | 233.4 | | 22.05 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 24.06 | 0.0054 | 0.0049 | 7.985 | | | | | | | | |
| 1993.9 | 1973.4 | 3.283 | 27.8121 | 34.942 | 34.942 | | 239.7 | | 21.60 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 25.88 | 0.0092 | 0.0108 | 7.990 | | | | | | | | |
| 2195.8 | 2172.2 | 3.042 | 27.8310 | 34.936 | 34.936 | | 240.6 | | 21.74 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 29.63 | 0.0038 | 0.0059 | 7.992 | | | | | | | | |
| 2398.0 | 2371.1 | 2.858 | 27.8407 | 34.927 | 34.927 | | 240.3 | | 21.91 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 32.78 | 0.0035 | 0.0049 | 7.991 | | | | | | | | |
| 2594.7 | 2564.4 | 2.647 | 27.8500 | 34.914 | 34.914 | | 238.7 | | 22.36 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 37.02 | 0.0015 | 0.0029 | 7.991 | | | | | | | | |
| 2594.8 | 2564.5 | 2.646 | 27.8509 | 34.914 | 34.914 | | 238.8 | | 22.36 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 37.41 | -0.0003 | 0.0029 | 7.988 | | | | | | | | |
| 2795.4 | 2761.5 | 2.502 | 27.8570 | 34.909 | 34.909 | | 238.2 | | 22.54 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 40.13 | 0.0016 | 0.0029 | 7.988 | | | | | | | | |
| 2996.3 | 2958.6 | 2.349 | 27.8645 | 34.901 | 34.901 | | 237.9 | | 22.71 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 43.12 | 0.0023 | 0.0039 | 7.990 | | | | | | | | |
| 3196.2 | 3154.5 | 2.201 | 27.8713 | 34.894 | 34.894 | | 237.6 | | 22.89 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 46.21 | 0.0018 | 0.0010 | 7.986 | | | | | | | | |
| 3396.9 | 3351.0 | 2.140 | 27.8739 | 34.894 | 34.894 | | 237.4 | | 22.89 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 47.25 | 0.0027 | 0.0039 | 7.986 | | | | | | | | |
| 3596.8 | 3546.6 | 2.086 | 27.8775 | 34.891 | 34.891 | | 238.3 | | 22.89 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 48.02 | 0.0041 | 0.0078 | 7.984 | | | | | | | | |
| 3796.9 | 3742.2 | 2.043 | 27.8786 | 34.887 | 34.887 | | 238.7 | | 22.89 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 48.87 | 0.0068 | 0.0068 | 7.986 | | | | | | | | |
| 3895.8 | 3838.8 | 2.030 | 27.8795 | 34.889 | 34.889 | | 238.8 | | 22.89 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 48.75 | 0.0015 | 0.0039 | 7.988 | | | | | | | | |
| 4057.2 | 3996.4 | 1.981 | 27.8803 | 34.885 | 34.885 | | 239.4 | | 22.89 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 49.51 | 0.0028 | 0.0108 | 7.983 | | | | | | | | |

- Station 30 -



- Station 31 -



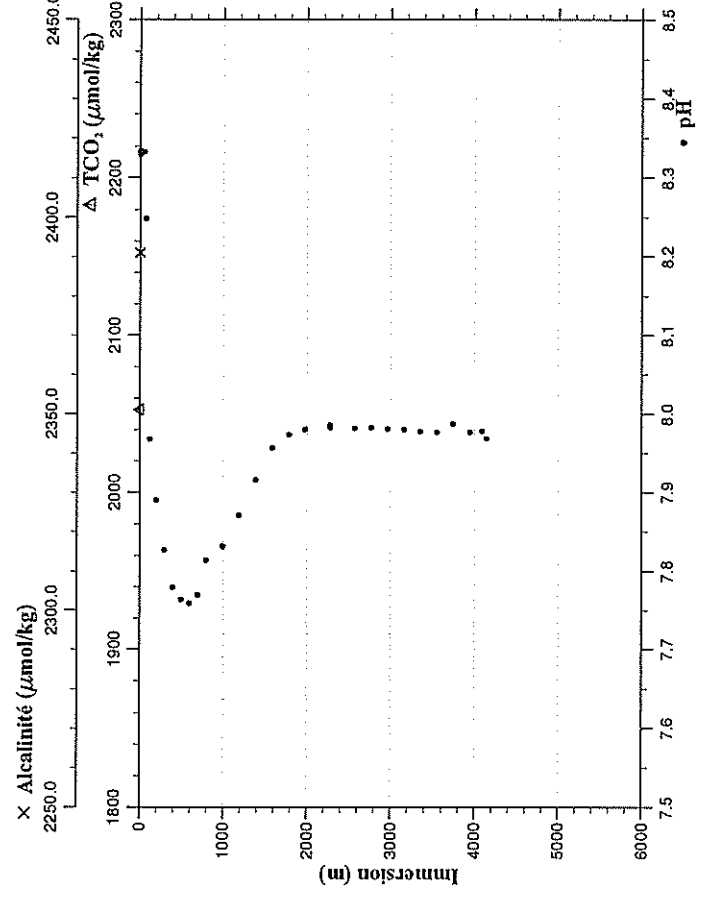
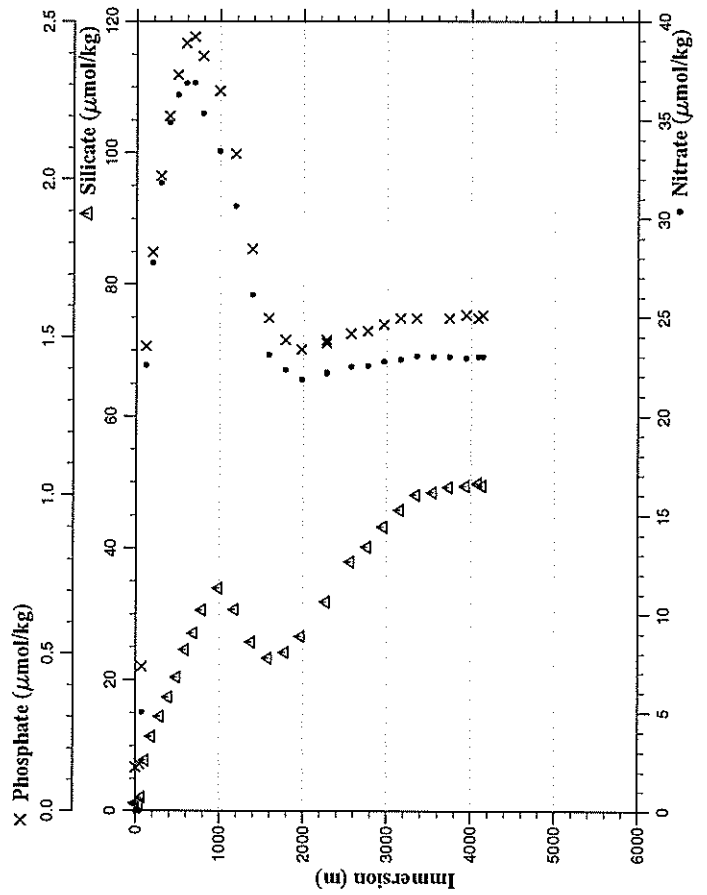
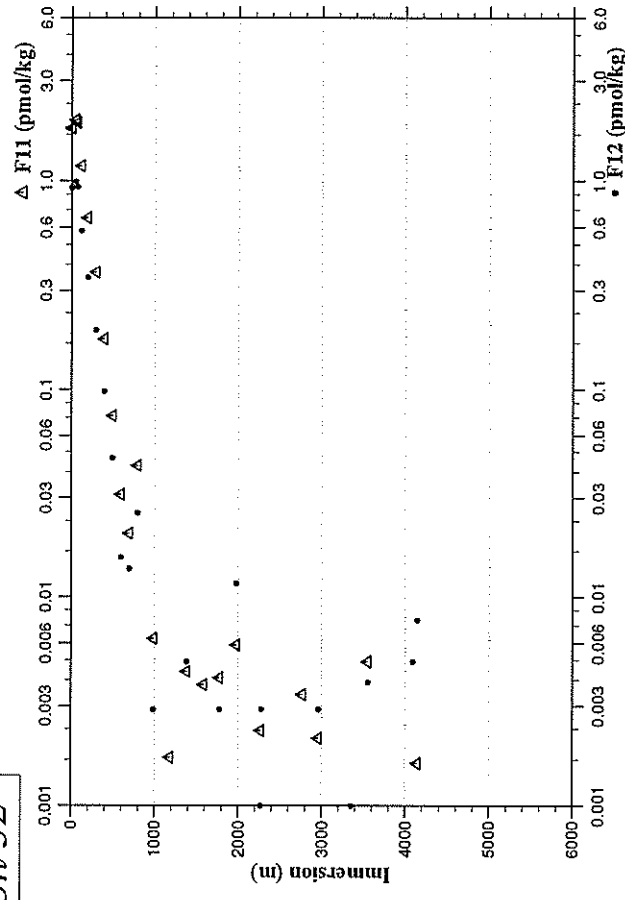
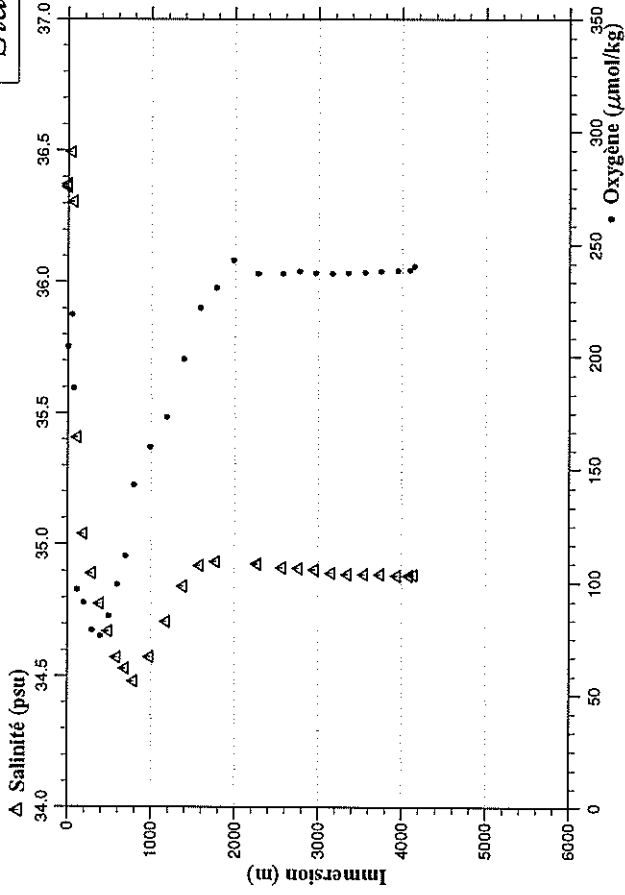
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| Station : 032          Campagne : CITHER 3
| Date : 24-01-95      Heure : 14 h 19 mn
| Latitude : S 7 59.98 Longitude : W 8 33.43
| P. max : 4205      Nb prel : 30
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| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | umol/kg | NITRATE | umol/kg | PHOSPHATE | umol/kg | SILICATE | umol/kg | F11 | pmol/kg | F12 | pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE | umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL | umol/kg |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 26.087 | 24.0430 | 36.370 | 204.6 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 1.12 | 1.7836 | 0.9287 | 8.334 | 0.9287 | 8.334 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9287 | 8.334 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9287 | 8.334 |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 26.083 | 24.0442 | 36.361 | 204.5 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 1.20 | 1.7872 | 0.9345 | 8.329 | 0.9345 | 8.329 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9345 | 8.329 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9345 | 8.329 |
| 47.0 | 46.7 | 23.798 | 24.8133 | 36.493 | 218.9 | 3 | 0.02 | 1.04 | 1.9558 | 0.9931 | 8.333 | 0.9931 | 8.333 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9931 | 8.333 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9931 | 8.333 |
| 72.5 | 72.1 | 20.076 | 25.7098 | 36.304 | 186.1 | 3 | 5.05 | 2.12 | 1.8983 | 0.9424 | 8.249 | 0.9424 | 8.249 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9424 | 8.249 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.9424 | 8.249 |
| 115.9 | 115.2 | 14.031 | 26.5060 | 35.406 | 96.8 | 3 | 22.57 | 7.77 | 1.1819 | 0.5824 | 7.968 | 0.5824 | 7.968 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.5824 | 7.968 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.5824 | 7.968 |
| 196.8 | 195.6 | 10.989 | 26.8096 | 35.040 | 91.0 | 27.80 | 1.77 | 11.42 | 0.6705 | 0.3451 | 7.891 | 0.3451 | 7.891 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.3451 | 7.891 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.3451 | 7.891 |
| 297.0 | 295.1 | 9.661 | 26.9243 | 34.892 | 78.8 | 31.80 | 2.01 | 14.38 | 0.3648 | 0.1926 | 7.827 | 0.1926 | 7.827 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.1926 | 7.827 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.1926 | 7.827 |
| 395.3 | 392.7 | 8.521 | 27.0200 | 34.776 | 76.2 | 34.88 | 2.20 | 17.32 | 0.1751 | 0.0978 | 7.780 | 0.0978 | 7.780 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0978 | 7.780 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0978 | 7.780 |
| 495.8 | 492.4 | 7.389 | 27.1040 | 34.670 | 85.0 | 36.28 | 2.33 | 20.40 | 0.0749 | 0.0469 | 7.764 | 0.0469 | 7.764 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0469 | 7.764 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0469 | 7.764 |
| 595.6 | 591.4 | 6.119 | 27.1938 | 34.570 | 99.1 | 36.86 | 2.43 | 24.55 | 0.0311 | 0.0156 | 7.759 | 0.0156 | 7.759 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0156 | 7.759 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0156 | 7.759 |
| 696.3 | 691.2 | 5.483 | 27.2408 | 34.529 | 111.8 | 36.91 | 2.45 | 27.13 | 0.0203 | 0.0137 | 7.770 | 0.0137 | 7.770 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0137 | 7.770 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0137 | 7.770 |
| 795.7 | 789.7 | 4.708 | 27.2954 | 34.479 | 143.0 | 35.32 | 2.39 | 30.62 | 0.0430 | 0.0254 | 7.814 | 0.0254 | 7.814 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0254 | 7.814 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0254 | 7.814 |
| 895.2 | 887.3 | 4.081 | 27.4356 | 34.572 | 159.8 | 33.44 | 2.28 | 33.95 | 0.0063 | 0.0029 | 7.832 | 0.0029 | 7.832 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0029 | 7.832 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0029 | 7.832 |
| 995.2 | 987.3 | 4.049 | 27.5480 | 34.708 | 173.4 | 30.63 | 2.08 | 30.71 | 0.0017 | 0.0000 | 7.871 | 0.0017 | 7.871 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.871 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.871 |
| 1196.3 | 1186.2 | 3.967 | 27.6672 | 34.843 | 199.0 | 26.17 | 1.78 | 25.80 | 0.0044 | 0.0049 | 7.916 | 0.0044 | 7.916 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0044 | 7.916 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0044 | 7.916 |
| 1396.9 | 1384.4 | 3.752 | 27.7482 | 34.920 | 221.8 | 23.11 | 1.56 | 23.31 | 0.0038 | 0.0038 | 7.957 | 0.0038 | 7.957 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0038 | 7.957 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0038 | 7.957 |
| 1594.6 | 1579.6 | 3.519 | 27.7843 | 34.935 | 231.1 | 22.35 | 1.49 | 24.23 | 0.0041 | 0.0041 | 7.974 | 0.0041 | 7.974 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0041 | 7.974 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0041 | 7.974 |
| 1795.9 | 1778.2 | 3.265 | 27.8106 | 34.928 | 243.3 | 21.86 | 1.46 | 26.64 | 0.0059 | 0.0117 | 7.980 | 0.0059 | 7.980 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0117 | 7.980 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0117 | 7.980 |
| 1996.4 | 1975.8 | 2.922 | 27.8348 | 34.926 | 237.2 | 22.21 | 1.48 | 31.96 | 0.0023 | 0.0010 | 7.986 | 0.0023 | 7.986 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0010 | 7.986 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0010 | 7.986 |
| 2295.1 | 2269.8 | 2.924 | 27.8339 | 34.926 | 237.2 | 22.17 | 1.49 | 31.96 | 0.0000 | 0.0029 | 7.983 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0029 | 7.983 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0029 | 7.983 |
| 2295.8 | 2270.5 | 2.612 | 27.8531 | 34.913 | 237.4 | 22.52 | 1.51 | 37.95 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.982 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.982 |
| 2596.5 | 2566.1 | 2.485 | 27.8577 | 34.910 | 238.5 | 22.56 | 1.52 | 40.19 | 0.0034 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 0.0034 | 7.983 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.983 |
| 2796.7 | 2762.7 | 2.332 | 27.8651 | 34.906 | 237.5 | 22.78 | 1.54 | 43.30 | 0.0021 | 0.0029 | 7.981 | 0.0021 | 7.981 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0021 | 7.981 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0021 | 7.981 |
| 2994.8 | 2957.0 | 2.222 | 27.8711 | 34.894 | 237.4 | 22.86 | 1.56 | 45.80 | 0.0008 | 0.0000 | 7.980 | 0.0008 | 7.980 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.980 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.980 |
| 3196.1 | 3154.3 | 2.123 | 27.8744 | 34.889 | 237.6 | 23.04 | 1.56 | 48.03 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 7.978 | 0.0006 | 7.978 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.978 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0000 | 7.978 |
| 3396.4 | 3350.5 | 2.087 | 27.8774 | 34.888 | 237.9 | 23.02 | 1.56 | 48.48 | 0.0049 | 0.0039 | 7.977 | 0.0049 | 7.977 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0039 | 7.977 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0039 | 7.977 |
| 3596.7 | 3546.4 | 2.052 | 27.8778 | 34.888 | 238.4 | 22.99 | 1.56 | 49.20 | 0.0016 | 0.0016 | 7.988 | 0.0016 | 7.988 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0016 | 7.988 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0016 | 7.988 |
| 3797.5 | 3742.7 | 2.031 | 27.8787 | 34.883 | 238.8 | 22.94 | 1.57 | 49.47 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 7.977 | 0.0001 | 7.977 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0001 | 7.977 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0001 | 7.977 |
| 3997.2 | 3937.7 | 2.020 | 27.8796 | 34.884 | 239.0 | 23.02 | 1.56 | 49.83 | 0.0009 | 0.0009 | 7.979 | 0.0009 | 7.979 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0009 | 7.979 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0009 | 7.979 |
| 4148.6 | 4085.5 | 2.018 | 27.8798 | 34.885 | 240.6 | 23.02 | 1.57 | 49.47 | 0.0016 | 0.0016 | 7.969 | 0.0016 | 7.969 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0016 | 7.969 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0016 | 7.969 |
| 4201.7 | 4137.3 | 2.018 | 27.8798 | 34.885 | 240.6 | 23.02 | 1.57 | 49.47 | 0.0016 | 0.0016 | 7.969 | 0.0016 | 7.969 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0016 | 7.969 | 2391.0 | 2052.71 | 6 | 0.0016 | 7.969 |

- Station 32 -



Station : 033 Campagne : CITHER 3
 Date : 24-01-95 Heure : 20 h 0 mn
 Latitude : S 8 29.93 Longitude : W 8 40.13
 P. max : 3522 Nb prel : 30

| PRESSION CHIMIE | IMMERSTION m | TEMP. POT. SONDE | deg. cels. | SIGMA THETA | SALINITE CHIMIE | psu | OXYGENE CHIMIE | umol/kg | NITRATE | umol/kg | PHOSPHATE | umol/kg | SILICATE | umol/kg | F11 | pmol/kg | F12 | pmol/kg | PH | ALCALINITE | umol/kg | CARBONE INORG. TOTAL | umol/kg |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 25.827 | 24.1607 | 36.420 | 36.420 | 205.8 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 1.03 | 1.7945 | 0.9666 | 8.335 | 0.9666 | 0.9666 | 0.9666 | 0.9666 | 0.9666 | 8.335 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 36.5 | 36.3 | 25.109 | 24.3852 | 36.428 | 36.428 | 208.7 | 3 | 0.16 | 1.03 | 1.8509 | 0.9793 | 8.334 | 0.9793 | 0.9793 | 0.9793 | 0.9793 | 0.9793 | 8.334 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 70.8 | 70.4 | 19.437 | 25.7468 | 35.152 | 35.152 | 164.9 | 3 | 0.67 | 2.74 | 1.8045 | 0.9093 | 8.205 | 0.9093 | 0.9093 | 0.9093 | 0.9093 | 0.9093 | 8.205 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 96.5 | 95.9 | 15.088 | 26.3944 | 35.603 | 35.603 | 102.8 | 3 | 1.33 | 6.18 | 1.3956 | 0.6995 | 8.015 | 0.6995 | 0.6995 | 0.6995 | 0.6995 | 0.6995 | 8.015 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 147.0 | 146.1 | 12.407 | 26.6803 | 35.218 | 35.218 | 92.1 | 3 | 1.63 | 9.26 | 0.9176 | 0.4593 | 7.929 | 0.4593 | 0.4593 | 0.4593 | 0.4593 | 0.4593 | 7.929 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 195.8 | 194.6 | 10.789 | 26.8308 | 35.027 | 35.027 | 88.7 | 3 | 1.81 | 11.74 | 0.6373 | 0.3196 | 7.878 | 0.3196 | 0.3196 | 0.3196 | 0.3196 | 0.3196 | 7.878 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 297.5 | 295.6 | 9.433 | 26.9443 | 34.867 | 34.867 | 74.0 | 3 | 2.07 | 15.25 | 0.3111 | 0.1662 | 7.810 | 0.1662 | 0.1662 | 0.1662 | 0.1662 | 0.1662 | 7.810 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 394.9 | 392.3 | 8.452 | 27.0244 | 34.769 | 34.769 | 72.7 | 3 | 2.22 | 17.73 | 0.1723 | 0.0978 | 7.780 | 0.0978 | 0.0978 | 0.0978 | 0.0978 | 0.0978 | 7.780 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 496.9 | 493.5 | 7.421 | 27.1003 | 34.672 | 34.672 | 81.7 | 3 | 2.32 | 20.29 | 0.0866 | 0.0538 | 7.762 | 0.0538 | 0.0538 | 0.0538 | 0.0538 | 0.0538 | 7.762 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 596.9 | 592.7 | 6.389 | 27.1751 | 34.588 | 34.588 | 93.2 | 3 | 2.42 | 23.70 | 0.0329 | 0.0205 | 7.765 | 0.0205 | 0.0205 | 0.0205 | 0.0205 | 0.0205 | 7.765 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 694.8 | 689.7 | 5.532 | 27.2371 | 34.530 | 34.530 | 111.3 | 3 | 2.46 | 27.11 | 0.0206 | 0.0147 | 7.776 | 0.0147 | 0.0147 | 0.0147 | 0.0147 | 0.0147 | 7.776 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 796.8 | 790.8 | 4.862 | 27.2899 | 34.496 | 34.496 | 131.5 | 3 | 2.43 | 30.77 | 0.0202 | 0.0127 | 7.795 | 0.0127 | 0.0127 | 0.0127 | 0.0127 | 0.0127 | 7.795 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 894.7 | 887.8 | 4.298 | 27.3649 | 34.509 | 34.509 | 148.6 | 3 | 2.37 | 34.84 | 0.0087 | 0.0176 | 7.821 | 0.0176 | 0.0176 | 0.0176 | 0.0176 | 0.0176 | 7.821 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 996.2 | 988.2 | 4.117 | 27.4199 | 34.556 | 34.556 | 156.5 | 3 | 2.30 | 34.84 | 0.0057 | 0.0020 | 7.837 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 7.837 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1196.0 | 1185.9 | 4.042 | 27.5551 | 34.711 | 34.711 | 172.7 | 3 | 2.07 | 31.40 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.871 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.871 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1196.1 | 1186.0 | 4.042 | 27.5559 | 34.713 | 34.713 | 172.6 | 3 | 2.07 | 31.41 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.876 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.876 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1395.2 | 1382.7 | 3.912 | 27.6704 | 34.845 | 34.845 | 199.0 | 3 | 1.77 | 26.95 | 0.0016 | 0.0020 | 7.922 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 7.922 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1595.7 | 1580.7 | 3.700 | 27.7495 | 34.914 | 34.914 | 221.9 | 3 | 1.56 | 24.37 | 0.0011 | 0.0020 | 7.960 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 7.960 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1596.0 | 1581.0 | 3.705 | 27.7482 | 34.913 | 34.913 | 221.3 | 3 | 1.56 | 24.55 | 0.0011 | 0.0020 | 7.963 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 7.963 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1797.2 | 1779.5 | 3.495 | 27.7835 | 34.931 | 34.931 | 231.1 | 3 | 1.48 | 24.95 | 0.0037 | 0.0059 | 7.975 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 7.975 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 1995.9 | 1975.3 | 3.208 | 27.8153 | 34.936 | 34.936 | 238.1 | 3 | 1.44 | 27.58 | 0.0002 | 0.0010 | 7.987 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 7.987 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 2195.6 | 2171.9 | 3.000 | 27.8301 | 34.929 | 34.929 | 238.8 | 3 | 1.45 | 30.97 | 0.0002 | 0.0010 | 7.985 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 7.985 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 2396.4 | 2369.4 | 2.771 | 27.8446 | 34.921 | 34.921 | 238.6 | 3 | 1.47 | 35.03 | 0.0035 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 2598.8 | 2568.3 | 2.615 | 27.8520 | 34.914 | 34.914 | 238.5 | 3 | 1.48 | 38.24 | 0.0029 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.983 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 2796.4 | 2762.4 | 2.456 | 27.8594 | 34.904 | 34.904 | 238.1 | 3 | 1.49 | 41.45 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.981 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.981 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 2995.7 | 2957.9 | 2.295 | 27.8667 | 34.897 | 34.897 | 237.9 | 3 | 1.53 | 44.88 | 0.0054 | 0.0059 | 7.979 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 0.0059 | 7.979 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 3196.6 | 3154.8 | 2.191 | 27.8729 | 34.892 | 34.892 | 237.5 | 3 | 1.54 | 47.13 | 0.0012 | 0.0049 | 7.979 | 0.0049 | 0.0049 | 0.0049 | 0.0049 | 0.0049 | 7.979 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 3396.8 | 3350.8 | 2.165 | 27.8726 | 34.890 | 34.890 | 237.5 | 3 | 1.54 | 47.92 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.976 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 7.976 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 3496.5 | 3448.4 | 2.121 | 27.8754 | 34.890 | 34.890 | 237.5 | 3 | 1.54 | 48.54 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 7.982 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 7.982 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |
| 3513.2 | 3464.7 | 2.121 | 27.8754 | 34.891 | 34.891 | 237.8 | 3 | 1.54 | 48.51 | 0.0006 | 0.0020 | 7.979 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 0.0020 | 7.979 | 2397.6 | 2053.93 | 6 | | |