

## APPENDIX S2: WITOMI RESULTS AND SPECIES' CODE

**Table S1.** Hydraulic requirement parameters of the 57 invertebrate taxa sampled in spring and autumn. Inertia = total variability; OMI = outlying mean index. *P* number of random permutations (out of 1000) that yielded a higher value than the observed marginality (OMI, WitOMIG or WitOMIG<sub>K</sub>) (the value in **bold** characters are significant, *P* < 0.05). Tol = tolerance, Rtol = residual tolerance. I. = inertia; *G* (*G<sub>k</sub>*) are the subset marginality WitOMIG (WitOMIG<sub>K</sub>); – = NA. The WitOMI cannot be calculated when the OMI is not significant (See Discussion for further details). The species is the one use as example for Figure 3D, 3E, and 3F (Species code in Appendix S2; Table S3).

| Season | All  |      |      |      |             | Spring   |      |          |      |      | Autumn   |      |          |      |      | Spring   |      |                      |      |      | Autumn   |      |                      |      |      |          |
|--------|------|------|------|------|-------------|----------|------|----------|------|------|----------|------|----------|------|------|----------|------|----------------------|------|------|----------|------|----------------------|------|------|----------|
|        | Code | I.   | OMI  | Tol  | Rtol        | <i>P</i> | I.   | <i>G</i> | Tol  | Rtol | <i>P</i> | I.   | <i>G</i> | Tol  | Rtol | <i>P</i> | I.   | <i>G<sub>K</sub></i> | Tol  | Rtol | <i>P</i> | I.   | <i>G<sub>K</sub></i> | Tol  | Rtol | <i>P</i> |
| AFLU   | 5.54 | 1.63 | 1.16 | 2.75 | <b>0.05</b> | 5.59     | 2.46 | 0.54     | 2.59 | 0.00 | 5.05     | 4.99 | 0.04     | 0.02 | 0.00 | 5.89     | 2.76 | 0.70                 | 2.43 | 0.00 | 5.05     | 4.99 | 0.04                 | 0.02 | 0.00 |          |
| ANTO   | 6.26 | 2.86 | 0.48 | 2.92 | <b>0.01</b> | 6.26     | 2.86 | 0.48     | 2.92 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 7.08     | 3.68 | 0.41                 | 3.00 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| ATSP   | 5.26 | 0.77 | 1.94 | 2.54 | 0.10        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| BASP   | 4.95 | 0.15 | 0.92 | 3.88 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.22     | 0.37 | 1.28     | 3.57 | 0.01 | 4.02     | 0.95 | 0.86     | 2.21 | 0.00 | 4.89     | 0.04 | 2.11                 | 2.74 | 0.01 | 4.02     | 0.95 | 0.86                 | 2.21 | 0.00 |          |
| BIMI   | 6.44 | 2.67 | 1.22 | 2.56 | 0.07        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| BFAS   | 5.52 | 1.63 | 0.83 | 3.06 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.52     | 1.63 | 0.83     | 3.06 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 4.86     | 0.97 | 1.62                 | 2.27 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| CASP   | 4.75 | 2.09 | 0.70 | 1.96 | <b>0.00</b> | 3.82     | 2.28 | 0.45     | 1.09 | 0.00 | 5.17     | 2.46 | 0.75     | 1.96 | 0.00 | 3.98     | 2.44 | 0.46                 | 1.08 | 0.00 | 5.17     | 2.46 | 0.75                 | 1.96 | 0.00 |          |
| CESP   | 5.99 | 1.36 | 1.74 | 2.89 | 0.14        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| CERA   | 5.24 | 0.44 | 1.56 | 3.24 | 0.07        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| CLEP   | 5.03 | 0.44 | 1.38 | 3.21 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.04     | 0.48 | 0.96     | 3.60 | 0.01 | 4.99     | 1.70 | 1.40     | 1.89 | 0.00 | 4.68     | 0.12 | 2.26                 | 2.30 | 0.00 | 4.99     | 1.70 | 1.40                 | 1.89 | 0.00 |          |
| CMAR   | 5.30 | 2.09 | 1.10 | 2.10 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.36     | 2.17 | 0.96     | 2.24 | 0.00 | 4.97     | 3.47 | 0.60     | 0.90 | 0.00 | 4.80     | 1.60 | 1.55                 | 1.65 | 0.00 | 4.97     | 3.47 | 0.60                 | 0.90 | 0.00 |          |
| CHIR   | 4.44 | 0.49 | 1.52 | 2.42 | 0.12        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| CPIC   | 5.51 | 2.83 | 0.52 | 2.16 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.51     | 2.83 | 0.52     | 2.16 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 5.72     | 3.04 | 0.56                 | 2.12 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| DRSP   | 4.50 | 1.07 | 1.90 | 1.52 | <b>0.04</b> | 8.57     | 3.37 | 2.26     | 2.94 | 0.00 | 3.75     | 2.11 | 0.71     | 0.93 | 0.00 | 7.42     | 2.22 | 2.13                 | 3.08 | 0.00 | 3.75     | 2.11 | 0.71                 | 0.93 | 0.00 |          |
| DUSP   | 5.33 | 0.14 | 1.74 | 3.45 | <b>0.05</b> | 5.85     | 0.59 | 1.64     | 3.61 | 0.00 | 4.78     | 1.01 | 1.72     | 2.05 | 0.00 | 5.38     | 0.12 | 3.08                 | 2.18 | 0.00 | 4.78     | 1.01 | 1.72                 | 2.05 | 0.00 |          |
| ECSP   | 5.35 | 0.33 | 1.47 | 3.55 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.33     | 0.53 | 1.48     | 3.32 | 0.01 | 5.49     | 0.57 | 1.22     | 3.70 | 0.00 | 4.86     | 0.06 | 2.57                 | 2.24 | 0.01 | 5.49     | 0.57 | 1.22                 | 3.70 | 0.00 |          |
| ECTE   | 5.46 | 3.09 | 0.12 | 2.25 | 0.12        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| ELMA   | 3.18 | 0.79 | 0.04 | 2.35 | 0.86        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| EPEO   | 5.68 | 1.27 | 0.75 | 3.66 | 0.26        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| EVIR   | 5.30 | 0.34 | 1.28 | 3.68 | <b>0.04</b> | 5.30     | 0.34 | 1.28     | 3.68 | 0.01 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 5.20     | 0.24 | 2.07                 | 2.89 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| EPAR   | 269  | 3.93 | 0.14 | 0.80 | 3.00        | 0.26     | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| EPYG   | 4.77 | 0.14 | 1.02 | 3.61 | <b>0.02</b> | 4.77     | 0.32 | 0.50     | 3.95 | 0.01 | 4.77     | 0.47 | 0.54     | 3.75 | 0.00 | 4.54     | 0.09 | 1.10                 | 3.36 | 0.00 | 4.77     | 0.47 | 0.54                 | 3.75 | 0.00 |          |
| ESSP   | 4.86 | 0.14 | 0.86 | 3.86 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.04     | 0.65 | 1.45     | 2.94 | 0.00 | 4.74     | 0.49 | 0.47     | 3.78 | 0.00 | 5.00     | 0.61 | 1.58                 | 2.81 | 0.00 | 4.74     | 0.49 | 0.47                 | 3.78 | 0.00 |          |
| EGEN   | 5.05 | 1.91 | 0.86 | 2.28 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.05     | 1.91 | 0.86     | 2.28 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 5.01     | 1.87 | 0.91                 | 2.23 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| GASP   | 5.69 | 0.36 | 1.17 | 4.16 | <b>0.05</b> | 5.87     | 0.43 | 1.09     | 4.35 | 0.01 | 2.58     | 0.62 | 0.35     | 1.62 | 0.00 | 5.51     | 0.07 | 2.19                 | 3.25 | 0.01 | 2.58     | 0.62 | 0.35                 | 1.62 | 0.00 |          |
| HEXO   | 5.22 | 0.38 | 1.25 | 3.60 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.30     | 0.44 | 1.05     | 3.81 | 0.01 | 4.64     | 2.02 | 0.82     | 1.80 | 0.00 | 4.92     | 0.07 | 2.49                 | 2.37 | 0.01 | 4.64     | 2.02 | 0.82                 | 1.80 | 0.00 |          |
| HPEL   | 5.24 | 0.36 | 1.20 | 3.69 | 0.00        | 5.32     | 0.45 | 0.99     | 3.89 | 0.01 | 4.46     | 2.37 | 0.30     | 1.78 | 0.00 | 4.93     | 0.06 | 2.58                 | 2.30 | 0.01 | 4.46     | 2.37 | 0.30                 | 1.78 | 0.00 |          |
| HYDR   | 3.57 | 1.48 | 0.42 | 1.67 | 0.06        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| HYSP   | 5.42 | 0.34 | 1.01 | 4.07 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.44     | 0.42 | 0.98     | 4.05 | 0.01 | 5.12     | 0.76 | 1.38     | 2.98 | 0.00 | 5.03     | 0.01 | 1.85                 | 3.18 | 0.01 | 5.12     | 0.76 | 1.38                 | 2.98 | 0.00 |          |
| HYDS   | 6.18 | 2.75 | 0.83 | 2.59 | <b>0.03</b> | 6.18     | 2.75 | 0.83     | 2.59 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 7.16     | 3.73 | 0.75                 | 2.67 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| LEPT   | 5.34 | 2.74 | 0.47 | 2.13 | 0.16        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| LESP   | 4.42 | 0.31 | 0.90 | 3.21 | <b>0.04</b> | 4.61     | 0.45 | 1.09     | 3.07 | 0.01 | 2.63     | 1.24 | 0.26     | 1.13 | 0.00 | 4.40     | 0.24 | 1.31                 | 2.85 | 0.00 | 2.63     | 1.24 | 0.26                 | 1.13 | 0.00 |          |
| LOPAad | 4.97 | 1.20 | 1.97 | 1.79 | <b>0.01</b> | 4.97     | 1.20 | 1.97     | 1.79 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 4.87     | 1.10 | 2.04                 | 1.73 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| LOPAIa | 4.57 | 0.48 | 1.25 | 2.85 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.11     | 0.37 | 0.47     | 4.27 | 0.01 | 3.72     | 1.91 | 0.31     | 1.50 | 0.00 | 4.88     | 0.14 | 1.21                 | 3.53 | 0.01 | 3.72     | 1.91 | 0.31                 | 1.50 | 0.00 |          |
| MPOW   | 5.77 | 1.21 | 2.07 | 2.49 | 0.27        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| MYSA   | 4.20 | 3.34 | 0.28 | 0.58 | 0.24        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| ORHE   | 5.58 | 1.77 | 0.89 | 2.92 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.58     | 1.77 | 0.89     | 2.92 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 4.93     | 1.12 | 1.73                 | 2.08 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| ONSP   | 5.18 | 1.10 | 1.74 | 2.34 | 0.06        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| ORTH   | 5.12 | 0.23 | 1.26 | 3.63 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.39     | 0.39 | 0.91     | 4.09 | 0.01 | 4.35     | 0.90 | 1.57     | 1.88 | 0.00 | 5.01     | 0.01 | 2.50                 | 2.50 | 0.01 | 4.35     | 0.90 | 1.57                 | 1.88 | 0.00 |          |
| ORSP   | 6.83 | 1.32 | 2.33 | 3.18 | 0.07        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| OTROad | 5.32 | 0.32 | 0.79 | 4.21 | <b>0.02</b> | 5.25     | 0.41 | 0.98     | 3.87 | 0.01 | 6.23     | 2.59 | 1.00     | 2.64 | 0.00 | 5.01     | 0.16 | 1.60                 | 3.25 | 0.01 | 6.23     | 2.59 | 1.00                 | 2.64 | 0.00 |          |
| OTROIa | 5.52 | 0.23 | 1.21 | 4.08 | 0.06        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| PISI   | 4.43 | 0.37 | 1.12 | 2.94 | 0.77        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| POLY   | 6.09 | 1.16 | 2.02 | 2.91 | 0.07        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| PBIF   | 6.95 | 3.46 | 0.59 | 2.90 | <b>0.01</b> | 8.24     | 7.16 | 0.33     | 0.76 | 0.00 | 5.87     | 3.73 | 0.79     | 1.36 | 0.00 | 9.48     | 8.39 | 0.35                 | 0.74 | 0.00 | 5.87     | 3.73 | 0.79                 | 1.36 | 0.00 |          |
| PPUS   | 5.23 | 0.14 | 0.91 | 4.18 | 0.15        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| RASP   | 4.76 | 0.13 | 0.81 | 3.82 | 0.97        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| RHIP   | 6.91 | 6.12 | 0.52 | 0.27 | <b>0.00</b> | 6.91     | 6.12 | 0.52     | 0.27 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 6.36     | 5.57 | 0.54                 | 0.25 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| RHYP   | 5.93 | 1.93 | 1.14 | 2.86 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.93     | 1.93 | 1.14     | 2.86 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 5.28     | 1.28 | 1.61                 | 2.39 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| SIGN   | 5.51 | 0.53 | 1.71 | 3.26 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.51     | 0.53 | 1.71     | 3.26 | 0.01 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 5.30     | 0.32 | 2.08                 | 2.90 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| SARG   | 5.69 | 0.24 | 1.27 | 4.19 | <b>0.02</b> | 6.12     | 2.03 | 1.66     | 2.42 | 0.00 | 5.24     | 0.83 | 2.00     | 2.41 | 0.00 | 5.44     | 1.36 | 1.34                 | 2.74 | 0.00 | 5.24     | 0.83 | 2.00                 | 2.41 | 0.00 |          |
| SIMU   | 5.34 | 0.51 | 1.24 | 3.59 | <b>0.00</b> | 5.63     | 0.58 | 0.94     | 4.12 | 0.00 | 4.38     | 2.45 | 0.87     | 1.06 | 0.00 | 5.11     | 0.06 | 1.82                 | 3.24 | 0.01 | 4.38     | 2.45 | 0.87                 | 1.06 | 0.00 |          |
| STEN   | 6.27 | 0.57 | 1.59 | 4.11 | 0.38        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |
| SCAN   | 6.36 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 3.56 | <b>0.02</b> | 6.30     | 3.00 | 0.45     | 2.84 | 0.00 | 6.47     | 0.98 | 0.62     | 4.87 | 0.00 | 6.54     | 3.25 | 0.56                 | 2.74 | 0.00 | 6.47     | 0.98 | 0.62                 | 4.87 | 0.00 |          |
| TANYP  | 4.88 | 0.73 | 1.69 | 2.46 | <b>0.02</b> | 4.88     | 0.73 | 1.69     | 2.46 | 0.01 | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | 4.95     | 0.80 | 1.92                 | 2.23 | 0.00 | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    |          |
| TANYT  | 5.34 | 0.17 | 1.32 | 3.85 | <b>0.03</b> | 5.48     | 0.32 | 0.91     | 4.25 | 0.01 | 4.46     | 1.41 | 0.79     | 2.26 | 0.00 | 5.22     | 0.06 | 1.52                 | 3.64 | 0.01 | 4.46     | 1.41 | 0.79                 | 2.26 | 0.00 |          |
| TFLU   | 6.94 | 2.03 | 1.56 | 3.36 | 0.11        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -        | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -    | -        |

**Table S2.** Physical habitat preference parameters of the 12 fish taxa sampled in ten Mediterranean tributaries of the Rhône River. Inertia = total variability; OMI = outlying mean index. *P* number of random permutations (out of 1000) that yielded a higher value than the observed marginality (OMI, WitOMIG or WitOMIG<sub>*K*</sub>) (the value in **bold** characters are significant, *P* < 0.05). Tol = tolerance, Rtol = residual tolerance. I. = inertia; *G* (*G<sub>k</sub>*) are the subset marginality WitOMIG (WitOMIG<sub>*K*</sub>). – = NA. The WitOMI cannot be calculated when the OMI is not significant (See Discussion for further details). The species is the one use as example for Figure 4D, 4E, and 4F (Species code in Table S4 in appendix S2).

| Altitude   | All   |       |      |      |             | Upstream |      |          |      |             | Downstream |       |          |      |             | Upstream |      |                      |      |             | Downstream |      |                      |      |             |             |   |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------|----------|------|----------|------|-------------|------------|-------|----------|------|-------------|----------|------|----------------------|------|-------------|------------|------|----------------------|------|-------------|-------------|---|
|            | Code  | I.    | OMI  | Tol  | Rtol        | <i>P</i> | I.   | <i>G</i> | Tol  | Rtol        | <i>P</i>   | I.    | <i>G</i> | Tol  | Rtol        | <i>P</i> | I.   | <i>G<sub>K</sub></i> | Tol  | Rtol        | <i>P</i>   | S.I. | <i>G<sub>K</sub></i> | Tol  | Rtol        | <i>P</i>    |   |
| SCU        | 5.50  | 2.15  | 1.50 | 1.85 | 0.08        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -           | -          | -     | -        | -    | -           | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -          | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -           | - |
| OTR        | 5.71  | 0.08  | 2.43 | 3.21 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.74     | 1.12 | 1.62     | 2.01 | <b>0.00</b> | 8.44       | 4.14  | 1.09     | 3.21 | <b>0.00</b> | 3.62     | 0.00 | 0.96                 | 2.66 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.47       | 0.18 | 1.69                 | 2.60 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| YTR        | 5.77  | 0.26  | 1.69 | 3.81 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.92     | 1.15 | 1.67     | 2.10 | <b>0.00</b> | 9.17       | 5.58  | 1.59     | 1.99 | <b>0.00</b> | 3.77     | 0.00 | 0.75                 | 3.02 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.98       | 1.40 | 1.22                 | 2.37 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| <u>MIN</u> | 5.32  | 0.45  | 2.52 | 2.35 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.82     | 0.33 | 0.96     | 1.54 | <b>0.00</b> | 8.51       | 4.61  | 0.81     | 3.08 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.79     | 0.30 | 1.01                 | 1.48 | <b>0.00</b> | 3.93       | 0.04 | 0.88                 | 3.01 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| STO        | 5.91  | 0.77  | 2.41 | 2.73 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.86     | 0.20 | 0.67     | 1.98 | <b>0.00</b> | 9.28       | 4.93  | 0.88     | 3.48 | <b>0.00</b> | 3.17     | 0.51 | 0.78                 | 1.87 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.38       | 0.03 | 1.24                 | 3.11 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| BLA        | 4.99  | 0.46  | 2.27 | 2.26 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.31     | 0.20 | 0.71     | 1.40 | <b>0.00</b> | 8.61       | 4.53  | 0.88     | 3.19 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.51     | 0.40 | 0.73                 | 1.38 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.09       | 0.02 | 0.68                 | 3.40 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| SBA        | 3.71  | 0.07  | 0.51 | 3.13 | 0.77        | -        | -    | -        | -    | -           | -          | -     | -        | -    | -           | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -          | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -           |   |
| SON        | 6.38  | 4.89  | 0.75 | 0.75 | <b>0.03</b> | -        | -    | -        | -    | -           | 6.38       | 4.89  | 0.75     | 0.75 | <b>0.00</b> | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -          | 2.80 | 1.31                 | 0.13 | 1.37        | <b>0.00</b> |   |
| NAS        | 12.60 | 10.20 | 1.62 | 0.78 | <b>0.00</b> | -        | -    | -        | -    | -           | 12.60      | 10.20 | 1.62     | 0.78 | <b>0.00</b> | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -          | 4.40 | 2.00                 | 1.33 | 1.07        | <b>0.00</b> |   |
| GUD        | 8.43  | 4.31  | 0.95 | 3.17 | <b>0.00</b> | 1.16     | 0.25 | 0.47     | 0.44 | <b>0.00</b> | 9.47       | 5.52  | 0.51     | 3.44 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.53     | 1.62 | 0.02                 | 0.89 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.04       | 0.09 | 0.98                 | 2.97 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| CHU        | 5.58  | 1.58  | 1.69 | 2.31 | <b>0.00</b> | 1.27     | 0.03 | 0.13     | 1.11 | <b>0.00</b> | 8.61       | 4.53  | 0.88     | 3.19 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.34     | 1.10 | 0.28                 | 0.96 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.09       | 0.02 | 0.68                 | 3.40 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |
| STR        | 9.92  | 5.28  | 1.19 | 3.46 | <b>0.00</b> | -        | -    | -        | -    | -           | 11.07      | 6.86  | 0.58     | 3.62 | <b>0.00</b> | -        | -    | -                    | -    | -           | -          | 4.63 | 0.43                 | 0.84 | 3.37        | <b>0.00</b> |   |
| BAR        | 8.34  | 3.83  | 1.30 | 3.21 | <b>0.00</b> | 1.66     | 0.52 | 0.07     | 1.07 | <b>0.00</b> | 9.46       | 5.26  | 0.58     | 3.62 | <b>0.00</b> | 2.60     | 1.45 | 0.88                 | 0.27 | <b>0.00</b> | 4.28       | 0.07 | 0.60                 | 3.60 | <b>0.00</b> |             |   |

**Table S3.** Invertebrate code from Mériçoux and Dolédec (2004).

| Species                                      | Code   |
|--|--------|
| <i>Ancyclus fluviatilis</i> Müller           | AFLU   |
| <i>Antocha</i> sp.                           | ANTO   |
| <i>Athripsodes</i> sp.                       | ATSP   |
| <i>Baetis</i> sp.                            | BASP   |
| <i>Bidessus minutissimus</i>                 | BIMI   |
| <i>Blepharicera fasciata</i> (Westwood)      | BFAS   |
| <i>Caenis</i> sp.                            | CASP   |
| <i>Ceraclea</i> sp.                          | CESP   |
| <i>Ceratopogoninae</i>                       | CERA   |
| <i>Cheumatopsyche lepida</i> (Pictet)        | CLEP   |
| <i>Chimarra marginata</i> (Linnaeus)         | CMAR   |
| Chironomini                                  | CHIR   |
| <i>Choroterpes picteti</i> Eaton             | CPIC   |
| <i>Dryops</i> sp.                            | DRSP   |
| <i>Dugesia</i> sp.                           | DUSP   |
| <i>Ecdyonurus</i> sp.                        | ECSP   |
| <i>Ecnomus tenellus</i>                      | ECTE   |
| <i>Elmis maugetii</i> (l)                    | ELMA   |
| <i>Epeorus</i> sp.                           | EPEO   |
| <i>Ephoron virgo</i> (Olivier)               | EVIR   |
| <i>E. parallelepipedus</i> (a)               | EPAR   |
| <i>Esolus</i> spp. (l)                       | ESSP   |
| <i>E. pygmaeus</i> (a) (Ph. Müller)          | EPYG   |
| <i>Euleuctra geniculata</i> Stephens         | EGEN   |
| <i>Gammarus</i> spp.                         | GASP   |
| <i>Hydropsyche</i> spp.                      | HYSP   |
| <i>H. excellata</i> Dufour                   | HEXO   |
| <i>H. pellucidula</i> (Curtis)               | HPEL   |
| <i>Hydra</i> sp.                             | HYDR   |
| <i>Hydroptila</i> sp.                        | HYDS   |
| <i>Leptocerus tineiformis</i>                | LEPT   |
| <i>Leuctra</i> sp.                           | LESP   |
| <i>Limnius opacus</i> (a) Ph. Müller         | LOPAad |
| <i>L. opacus</i> (l) Ph. Müller              | LOPAa  |
| <i>Micronecta poweri</i>                     | MPOW   |
| <i>Mystacides azurea</i>                     | MYSA   |
| <i>Oligoneuriella rhenana</i> (Imhoff)       | ORHE   |
| <i>Onychogomphus</i> sp.                     | ONSP   |
| Orthoclaadiinae                              | ORTH   |
| <i>Orthotrichia</i> sp.                      | ORSP   |
| <i>Oulimnius troglodytes</i> (a) (Gyllenhal) | OTROad |
| <i>O. troglodytes</i> (l)                    | OTROa  |
| <i>Pisidium</i> sp.                          | PISI   |
| <i>Polycentrus flavomaculatus</i>            | POLY   |
| <i>Proclaeon bifidum</i> (Bengtsson)         | PBIF   |
| <i>Psychomyia pusilla</i>                    | PPUS   |
| <i>Radix</i> sp.                             | RASP   |
| <i>Rhyacophila</i> sp.                       | RHYP   |
| <i>Rhithrogena</i> sp.                       | RHIP   |
| <i>Serratella ignita</i> (Poda)              | SIGN   |
| <i>Setodes argentipunctellus</i> McLachlan   | SARG   |
| Simuliidae                                   | SIMU   |
| <i>Stenelmis canaliculata</i> (a)            | STEN   |
| <i>S. canaliculata</i> (l)                   | SCAN   |
| Tanypodinae                                  | TANYP  |
| Tanytarsini                                  | TANYT  |
| <i>Theodoxus fluviatilis</i>                 | TFLU   |

**Table S4.** Fish code from Dolédec et al. (2000); † Young of the year.

| Species   | Code |
|---|------|
| Sculpin ( <i>Cottus gobio</i> )                     | SCU  |
| Older trout ( <i>Salmo trutta</i> )                 | OTR  |
| Y-O-Y† trout ( <i>Salmo trutta</i> )                | YTR  |
| Minnnow ( <i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i> )                | MIN  |
| Stone loach ( <i>Nemacheilus barbatulus</i> )       | STO  |
| Blageon ( <i>Telestes soufia</i> )                  | BLA  |
| Southwestern barbel ( <i>Barbus meridionalis</i> )  | SBA  |
| Southwestern nase ( <i>Chondrostoma toxostoma</i> ) | SON  |
| Nase ( <i>Chondrostoma nasus</i> )                  | NAS  |
| Gudgjeon ( <i>Gobio gobio</i> )                     | GUD  |
| Chub ( <i>Leuciscus cephalus</i> )                  | CHU  |
| Streambleak ( <i>Alburnoides bipunctatus</i> )      | STR  |
| Barbel ( <i>Barbus barbus</i> )                     | BAR  |

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