**S1 Table.** Random effects testing using Likelihood Ratio Test (LRT). The analysed variables are the foraging behaviours (bottom foraging, water column foraging, surface foraging and total foraging) of long-term isolated fish.

| Variable              | Random effects | Random effects | Binomial error distribution (logit link) |       |         | Negative binomial error distribution (log link) |       |         |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------|---------|---|-------|---------|
|                       |                | sources        | df                                       | χ2    | p-value | df  | χ2    | p-value |
| Bottom foraging       | Intercept      | Individual     | 1  | 1.276 | 0.2586  | 1   | 0.148 | 0.700   |
| Water column foraging | Intercept      | Individual     | 1  | 0     | 1       | 1   | 0     | 1       |
| Total foraging        | Intercept      | Individual     | 1  | 1.437 | 0.231   | 1   | 0.594 | 0.441   |

p-values < 0.05 are in bold.

Model did not converge for the variable surface foraging, therefore this variable is not included in the table.