

S1 dataset. Abundance (ind m<sup>-2</sup>) of earthworm functional groups per land use across the rubber tree plantation landscapes

	Detritivores	Geophageous mesohumics	Geophageous oligohumics	Geophageous polyhumics
Secondary forest	156	0	0	96
Secondary forest	172	60	0	0
Secondary forest	68	76	0	0
Secondary forest	52	128	0	0
Secondary forest	44	180	0	40
Secondary forest	20	44	0	44
Secondary forest	176	0	0	0
Secondary forest	108	20	0	0
Secondary forest	108	20	0	0
Secondary forest	84	68	0	4
Secondary forest	68	28	4	0
Secondary forest	188	96	0	60
Secondary forest	148	0	8	0
Secondary forest	52	0	4	0
Secondary forest	212	0	0	4
Food crops	12	84	0	108
Food crops	8	8	0	28
Food crops	0	32	0	16
Food crops	0	28	0	8
Food crops	0	44	0	132
Food crops	0	64	0	36
Food crops	0	20	0	24
Food crops	0	4	0	24
Food crops	0	0	0	0
Food crops	0	48	0	76
Food crops	0	4	0	0
Food crops	0	0	0	20
Food crops	0	36	0	56
Food crops	0	20	0	36
Food crops	0	8	0	12
Rubber 7 years	4	36	0	0
Rubber 7 years	0	72	0	36
Rubber 7 years	12	56	0	36
Rubber 7 years	20	104	0	16
Rubber 7 years	0	52	0	48
Rubber 7 years	4	8	0	16

Rubber 7 years	20	8	0	24
Rubber 7 years	0	8	0	0
Rubber 7 years	0	40	0	16
Rubber 7 years	0	36	8	20
Rubber 7 years	76	0	0	4
Rubber 7 years	64	0	0	0
Rubber 7 years	4	8	0	4
Rubber 7 years	80	4	0	0
Rubber 7 years	4	8	0	0
Rubber 12 years	664	44	0	48
Rubber 12 years	208	16	0	44
Rubber 12 years	348	16	0	12
Rubber 12 years	232	4	0	32
Rubber 12 years	656	16	0	48
Rubber 12 years	8	0	0	8
Rubber 12 years	60	12	0	0
Rubber 12 years	160	0	0	44
Rubber 12 years	140	0	0	16
Rubber 12 years	164	20	4	76
Rubber 12 years	204	0	0	4
Rubber 12 years	52	8	0	40
Rubber 12 years	32	0	0	12
Rubber 12 years	72	4	0	0
Rubber 12 years	168	0	0	8
Rubber 25 years	136	100	4	16
Rubber 25 years	448	208	0	104
Rubber 25 years	356	244	12	64
Rubber 25 years	180	248	0	108
Rubber 25 years	996	208	0	52
Rubber 25 years	60	68	0	0
Rubber 25 years	124	32	0	0
Rubber 25 years	28	20	0	0
Rubber 25 years	40	104	12	4
Rubber 25 years	120	48	4	0
Rubber 25 years	44	0	0	20
Rubber 25 years	128	8	0	0
Rubber 25 years	108	60	8	0
Rubber 25 years	80	0	0	0
Rubber 25 years	168	0	0	0

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