

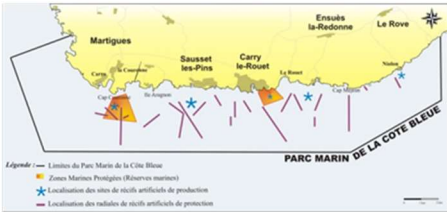
Supplementary Material 1. Marine protected areas associated with the projects

Protection levels correspond to general environmental regulation (GER), partial protection (PP), no-take-zone (NTZ) and integral reserve (IR), i.e., a no entry area. ● for participation in general discussion workshops. ● for participation in scientific studies. NC stands for New Caledonia. * indicates the MPA was not yet officially created at the time of Project 1.

Region	MPA	Year declared and/or modified	Overall area (NTZ+IR only) (km ²)	Management governance	Protection levels in the MPA	Project		
						1	2	3
Mediterranean	Bonifacio	1999	790 (12)	Region-managed	GER,PP, NTZ	●	●	
	Calanques*	2012	425 (46)	State-managed	PP, NTZ	○		
	Cerbère-Banyuls	1974	6.5 (0.65)	District-managed, French Natural Reserve Network	PP, IR	●	●	●
	Côte Bleue	1982 and 1996	98.7 (2.95)	Council-managed, Association with fishers	PP, NTZ	○	●	
	Cap Roux	2007	4.5	City- and fisher-managed	NTZ		●	
	Cap de Creus	1998	30.7	Region-managed	GER, PP, IR	○		
Atlantic	Iroise*	2007	3,500	State-managed	GER, PP	●		
Indian Ocean	La Réunion	2007	35 (1.97)	Region-managed, French Natural Reserve Network	PP, NTZ, IR		●	●
	Mayotte	1990, 2007 2010	14.6 until 2010, then 684 (14.6)	State-managed	NTZ PP, NTZ		●	●
Caribbean	St Martin	1998	28	State-managed, French Natural Reserve Network	PP		●	
Pacific Ocean, NC	South Province MPAs	1970-1998	376 (172)	Province-managed	PP, NTZ, IR	●	●	●
	North Province MPAs	2009	43.7	Province-managed	NTZ			●
		2009	70.8 (13)		PP, NTZ			
		2014	35.8		PP			
World Heritage Properties	2008	15,743	Participatory management	WH site, buffer zone			●	
Coral Sea Marine Park	2014	1,293,000 (3,100)	NC government-managed	GER, NTZ, IR				●
	2018	(28,000)						

Projects 1 and 2

Côte Bleue Marine Park (1982 -1996)

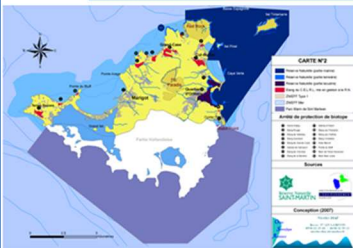
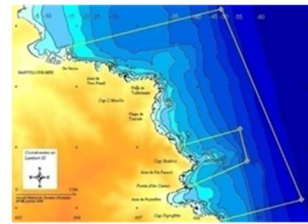


Natural Reserve of Bonifacio (1999)



Fishing closure of Cap Roux (2007)

Natural Reserve of Cerbère-Banyuls (1974)



Natural Reserve of Saint Martin (1998)

Marine Reserves of Mayotte (1990) (2007)



Natural Reserve of la Réunion (2007)

Marine Reserves of Nouméa, New Caledonia (1981 et 1989)



