

Supplementary material S2 - Part A: Trace metals (Part A: Cd, Hg, Pb, As, Cr, Al). Analytical methods, detection limits, accuracy and precision.

Element	LOD/LOQ* (mg kg ⁻¹)	Digestion method	Instrument	Precision %	Accuracy Recovery %	Reference
Cd	0.13*	HF,HCLHNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	107-120	Acquavita et al., 2010;
	0.02	HF,HCL, HNO ₃ ,CMS	GFAAS	2.5	95.4-100	Angelidis&Aloupi, 1995; Aloupi&Angelidis, 2001; Angelidis et al.,2011
		HNO ₃ , HClO ₄ ,HF (3:2:1), open system		9.5	95.5	Khalek et al., 2021
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , CMS	GFAAS			Kucuksegin et al., 2006
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5	<10	Ilijanic et al., 2014
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	FAAS	<10	90-104	Soliman et al., 2015
Hg	0.4*	HF,HCLHNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	CVAAS	5	90	Acquavita et al., 2010;
		Thermal decomposition	DMA	<5	<10	Azoury et al., 2013
		Thermal decomposition	DMA	0.8	100	Buccolieri et al., 2006
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	CVAAS		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998
	0.003	Thermal decomposition	DMA		<1.7	Droghini et al., 2019
		HCLHNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF,CMS	CVASS	8	99.2	Giani et al., 1994;
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , CMS	CVAAS			Kucuksegin et al., 2006
	6	HCLHNO ₃ (3:1)	CVAAS	5	<10	Ilijanic et al., 2014
		0.50*	HF,HCLHNO ₃ , Teflon bomb	gold trap, CVASS	3-5	
	Pb	2	HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	GFAAS	2.2	
0.5*		HF,HCLHNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	97.4-100.9	Acquavita et al., 2010;
		HCL,HNO ₃ ,HF, teflon bomb	ICP-MS	<5	99-109	Azoury et al., 2013
		powder pellets with H ₃ BO ₃	XRF		96.7-103.3	Barra et al., 2020
		HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	ICP-AES	7.1	101	Buccolieri et al., 2006
		HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF	GFAAS			Covelli&Fontolan, 1997
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998
		HF,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄	FAAS	9	0.1-5	Ergin et al., 1996
40		HCL,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF,CMS	GFAAS	7	97.1	Giani et al., 1994;
		Li borate-LiNO ₃ fusion	XRF	<5	<0.5	Karageorgis et al., 2005a,b
		HNO ₃ , HClO ₄ ,HF (3:2:1), open system		1.1	101.5	Khalek et al., 2021
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , CMS	GFAAS			Kucuksegin et al., 2006
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5	<10	Ilijanic et al., 2014
	HCLHNO ₃ ,HF (3:1:1),CMS	GFAAS	<10	85	Lopes-Rocha et al., 2017a,b	
HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	FAAS	<10	90-104	Soliman et al., 2015		
As	0.25*	HF,HCLHNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	95-97	Acquavita et al., 2010;
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	6	<10	Ilijanic et al., 2014
		H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HCLHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivier et al., 2013
Cr	0.5*	HF,HCLHNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	90-97	Acquavita et al., 2010;
	2.5	HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	GFAAS	1.5	93.1-109.7	Angelidis&Aloupi, 1995; Aloupi & Angelidis, 2001
		powder pellets with H ₃ BO ₃	XRF			Barra et al., 2020
		HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	ICP-AES	4.3	100	Buccolieri et al., 2006
		HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF	GFAAS	4		Covelli&Fontolan, 1997
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998
		HF,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄	FAAS	2.5	0.1-5	Ergin et al., 1996; Ergin et al., 1993
		HF,HNO ₃ hot plate			95.9	Giani et al., 1994;
	4	HCL,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF,CMS	GFAAS		100.2	Khalek et al., 2021
		HNO ₃ , HClO ₄ ,HF (3:2:1), open system		1.4		
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , CMS	FAAS			Kucuksegin et al., 2006
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5	<10	Ilijanic et al., 2014
		HCLHNO ₃ ,HF (3:1:1),CMS	GFAAS	<10	105	Lopes-Rocha et al., 2017a,b
H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HCLHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS		ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivieri et al., 2013	
HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	FAAS	<10	90-104	Soliman et al., 2015		
Al		HF,HCLHNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	2	97-102	Acquavita et al., 2010;
		pellets with Li ₂ B ₄ O ₇	XRF			Angelidis&Aloupi, 1995; Aloupi & Angelidis, 2001
		powder pellets with H ₃ BO ₃	XRF			Barra et al., 2020
		HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	ICP-AES	0.6	95	Buccolieri et al., 2006
		HCL, HNO ₃ ,HF	GFAAS			Covelli&Fontolan, 1997
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998
		Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Ergin et al., 1996; Ergin et al., 1993
		Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Giani et al., 1994;
		Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Khalek et al., 2021
		Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Kucuksegin et al., 2006
		HCLHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5	<10	Ilijanic et al., 2014
		HCLHNO ₃ ,HF (3:1:1),CMS	ICP-AES	<10		Lopes-Rocha et al., 2017a,b
		H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HCLHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivieri et al., 2013
Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Not analyzed	Soliman et al., 2015		

Supplementary material S2 - Part B: Trace metals (Cu, Ni, Zn,Co, V) . Analytical methods, detection limits, accuracy and precision. Recovery range or accuracy %.

Element	LOD/LOQ* (mg kg ⁻¹)	Digestion method	Instrument	Precision %	Accuracy Recovery %	Reference	
Cu	0.5*	HF,HCl,HNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	100-101	Acquavita et al., 2010;	
	5	HF,HCl, HNO ₃ ,CMS	FAAS	1.9	96.5-106.1	Angelidis&Aloupi, 1995;Aloupi&Angelidis, 2001;	
		powder pellets with H ₃ BO ₃	XRF			Angelidis et al. ,2011	
		HCl, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	ICP-AES	3.6		Barra et al., 2020	
		HCl, HNO ₃ ,HF	GFAAS			Buccolieri et al., 2006	
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES			Covelli&Fontolan, 1997	
		HF,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ;	or			Dolenc et al., 1998	
		HF,HNO ₃ hot plate	FAAS	4		Ergin et al, 1996; Ergin et al., 1993	
		Li borate-LiNO ₃ fusion	XRF	<5		<0.5	Karageorgis et al., 2005a,b
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF (3:2:1), open system	FAAS	2.1		97	Khaked et al., 2021
		HClHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5		<10	Iljanic et al., 2014
	HClHNO ₃ ,HF (3:1:1),CMS	GFAAS	<10	100	Lopes-Rocha et al., 2017a,b		
H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HClHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivieri et al., 2013			
HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	FAAS	<10	90-104	Soliman et al., 2015			
Ni	2*	HF,HCl,HNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	99-103	Acquavita et al., 2010;	
		powder pellets with H ₃ BO ₃	XRF		Barra et al., 2020		
		HCl, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	ICP-AES	7	92	Buccolieri et al., 2006	
		HCl, HNO ₃ ,HF	GFAAS		Covelli&Fontolan, 1997		
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998	
		HF,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ;	or			Ergin et al, 1996; Ergin et al., 1993	
		HF,HNO ₃ hot plate	FAAS	3	0.1-5		
		Li borate-LiNO ₃ fusion	XRF	<5	<0.5	Karageorgis et al., 2005a,b	
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF (3:2:1), open system	FAAS	1.2	95.2	Khaked et al., 2021	
		HClHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5	<10	Iljanic et al., 2014	
	HClHNO ₃ ,HF (3:1:1),CMS	GFAAS	<10	100	Lopes-Rocha et al., 2017a,b		
	Zn	12.5*	HF,HCl,HNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	2	102-104	Acquavita et al., 2010;
2		HF,HCl, HNO ₃ ,CMS	FAAS	1.5	95.4-100.7	Angelidi&Aloupi, 1995;	
		powder pellets with H ₃ BO ₃	XRF			Aloupi&Angelidis, 2001; Angelidis et al. ,2011;	
		HCl, HNO ₃ ,HF,CMS	ICP-AES	0.6		88	Barra et al., 2020
		HCl, HNO ₃ ,HF	GFAAS			Buccolieri et al., 2006	
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES			<10	Covelli&Fontolan, 1997
		HF,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ;	or				Dolenc et al., 1998
		HF,HNO ₃ hot plate	FAAS	1		0.1-5	Ergin et al, 1996; Ergin et al., 1993
		HClHF,HClO ₄ ,HNO ₃ , hot plate	ICP-MS	5		<10	Iljanic et al., 2014
		Li borate-LiNO ₃ fusion	XRF	<5		<0.5	Karageorgis et al., 2005a,b
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF (3:2:1), open system	FAAS	1.4		98.4	Khaked et al., 2021
HClHNO ₃ ,HF (3:1:1),CMS		GFAAS	<10	91	Lopes-Rocha et al., 2017a,b		
H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HClHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	XRF	<5	<5%(95-105)	Lucchini et al., 2003			
HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivieri et al., 2013			
HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	FAAS	<10	90-104	Soliman et al., 2015			
Co	2(LDM)	HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998	
		HF,HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ;	or			Ergin et al, 1996; Ergin et al., 1993	
		HF,HNO ₃ hot plate	FAAS	14	<15		
		Li borate-LiNO ₃ fusion	XRF	<5	<0.5	Karageorgis et al., 2005a,b	
		H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HClHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivieri et al., 2013	
		HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	XRF	<5	<5	Lucchini et al., 2003	
HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF(3:2:1)	AAS	<10	90-104	Soliman et al., 2015			
V	2.5*	HF,HCl,HNO ₃ (2:1:1),CMS	ZAAS	4	89-99	Acquavita et al., 2010;	
	3(LDM)	HNO ₃ ,HClO ₄ ,HF	ICP-AES		<10	Dolenc et al., 1998	
		Li borate-LiNO ₃ fusion	XRF	<5	<0.5	Karageorgis et al., 2005a,b	
		H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HClHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	XRF	<5	<5	Lucchini et al., 2003	
		H ₂ O ₂ ,HNO ₃ ,HClHF (2:8:3:1.5), CMS	ICP-AES	<7	85-103	Olivieri et al., 2013	