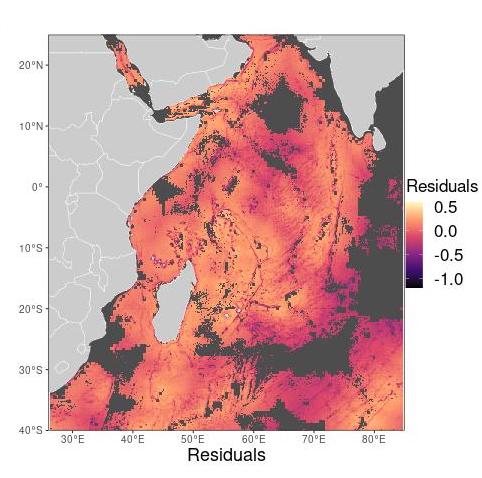
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**APPENDIX S7.** Residuals from linear regression between historical and modern predictions, where positive residuals reflect higher relative historical predictions, showing extrapolation zones for both models combined.