

Supplementary Table 1. Origin of serum samples.

Year	Species	Number of positive sera	Number of tested sera	Reference
2012	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	11	31	[2]
	<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	23	50	
	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	15	207	
2013	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	28	90	
	<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	51	90	
	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	10	100	
2014	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	41	151 ¹	This study
	<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	97 ³	171 ²	
	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	9	107	
2015	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	27	133	
	<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	58	101	
	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	3	53	

¹ Samples collected from 144 adults, four juveniles and three chicks.

² Samples collected from 141 adults and 30 chicks.

³ Seven of the 97 positive samples were collected in chicks.