

**A novel back-calculation approach to estimate ocean anthropogenic carbon using carbon-based data and a Total Matrix Intercomparison method**

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Table S1

**Supplementary Table S1.** Total  $C_{\text{ant}}$  inventories in five oceanic regions (1. *NA* - North Atlantic; 2. *SA* - South Atlantic; 3. *NP* - North Pacific; 4. *SP*- South Pacific; and 5. *Ind* - Indian), and global ocean (sum of the last five regions; *Global*). Total  $C_{\text{ant}}$  inventories are calculated for five products, highlighted in bold. A second calculation removing negative values is provided for Sabine et al. (2004), i.e., *W/O Negatives Sabine et al., 2004*.

Method	$C_{\text{ant}}$ (mol C)	$C_{\text{ant}}$ (Pg C)	Mask area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Product area (m <sup>2</sup> )	$C_{\text{ant}}^*$ (molC m <sup>-2</sup> )	$C_{\text{ant}}^{**}$ (Pg C)	Region
<b>MCS-TMI<sup>a</sup></b>	1,032E+16	124	§3,511E+14	3,511E+14	29,41	<b>124 ± 7</b>	Global
TrOCA <sup>b</sup>	1,267E+16	152	3,511E+14	3,511E+14	36,07	152	Global
C* <sup>c</sup>	8,304E+15	100	3,388E+14	3,213E+14	25,84	110	Global
<b>W/O Negative C*<sup>d</sup></b>	8,695E+15	104	3,388E+14	3,213E+14	27,06	<b>115</b>	Global
<b>TTD<sup>e</sup></b>	1,091E+16	131	3,388E+14	3,341E+14	32,65	<b>138</b>	Global
<b>OCIM v2021<sup>f</sup></b>	9,94E+15	119	3,372E+14	3,327E+14	29,88	<b>126</b>	Global
<b>Green Function<sup>g</sup></b>	9,974E+15	120	3,388E+14	3,172E+14	31,44	<b>134</b>	Global
MCS-TMI <sup>a</sup>	2,197E+15	26,36	§4,373E+13	4,373E+13	50,23	26,4	1. NA
TrOCA <sup>b</sup>	2,504E+15	30,05	4,373E+13	4,373E+13	57,27	30,1	1. NA
C* <sup>c</sup>	1,84E+15	22,08	4,102E+13	3,618E+13	50,84	26,7	1. NA
W/O Negative C* <sup>d</sup>	1,89E+15	22,68	4,102E+13	3,618E+13	52,23	27,4	1. NA
TTD <sup>e</sup>	1,896E+15	22,76	4,102E+13	3,786E+13	50,09	26,3	1. NA
OCIM v2021 <sup>f</sup>	2,217E+15	26,60	4,114E+13	4,071E+13	54,44	28,6	1. NA
Green Function <sup>g</sup>	1,957E+15	23,49	4,102E+13	3,529E+13	55,47	29,1	1. NA
MCS-TMI <sup>a</sup>	1,412E+15	16,94	§4,803E+13	4,803E+13	29,39	16,9	2. SA
TrOCA <sup>b</sup>	2,105E+15	25,26	4,803E+13	4,803E+13	43,81	25,3	2. SA
C* <sup>c</sup>	1,278E+15	15,34	4,651E+13	4,592E+13	27,84	16,0	2. SA
W/O Negative C* <sup>d</sup>	1,412E+15	16,95	4,651E+13	4,592E+13	30,75	17,7	2. SA
TTD <sup>e</sup>	1,8E+15	21,60	4,651E+13	4,612E+13	39,03	22,5	2. SA
OCIM v2021 <sup>f</sup>	1,442E+15	17,30	4,604E+13	4,550E+13	31,69	18,3	2. SA
Green Function <sup>g</sup>	1,414E+15	16,97	4,651E+13	4,542E+13	31,13	17,9	2. SA
MCS-TMI <sup>a</sup>	1,952E+15	23,43	§8,381E+13	8,381E+13	23,29	23,4	3. NP
TrOCA <sup>b</sup>	1,407E+15	16,88	8,381E+13	8,381E+13	16,78	16,9	3. NP
C* <sup>c</sup>	1,194E+15	14,33	8,069E+13	7,373E+13	16,20	16,3	3. NP
W/O Negative C* <sup>d</sup>	1,286E+15	15,44	8,069E+13	7,373E+13	17,45	17,5	3. NP
TTD <sup>e</sup>	1,769E+15	21,22	8,069E+13	8,019E+13	22,05	22,2	3. NP
OCIM v2021 <sup>f</sup>	1,545E+15	18,54	8,084E+13	7,940E+13	19,45	19,6	3. NP
Green Function <sup>g</sup>	1,599E+15	19,18	8,069E+13	7,301E+13	21,90	22,0	3. NP
MCS-TMI <sup>a</sup>	3,151E+15	37,81	§1,027E+14	1,027E+14	30,65	37,8	4. SP
TrOCA <sup>b</sup>	4,218E+15	50,62	1,027E+14	1,027E+14	41,04	50,6	4. SP
C* <sup>c</sup>	2,113E+15	25,36	9,968E+13	9,623E+13	21,96	27,1	4. SP
W/O Negative C* <sup>d</sup>	2,209E+15	26,50	9,968E+13	9,623E+13	22,95	28,3	4. SP
TTD <sup>e</sup>	3,02E+15	36,24	9,968E+13	9,919E+13	30,44	37,5	4. SP
OCIM v2021 <sup>f</sup>	2,636E+15	31,63	9,878E+13	9,776E+13	26,96	33,3	4. SP
Green Function <sup>g</sup>	2,856E+15	34,27	9,968E+13	9,526E+13	29,98	37,0	4. SP

MCS-TMI <sup>a</sup>	1,615E+15	19,39	§7,2748E+13	7,2748E+13	22,21	19,4	5. Ind
TrOCA <sup>b</sup>	2,432E+15	29,19	7,2748E+13	7,2748E+13	33,44	29,2	5. Ind
C* <sup>c</sup>	1,877E+15	22,53	7,0944E+13	6,9265E+13	27,11	23,7	5. Ind
W/O Negative C* <sup>d</sup>	1,898E+15	22,78	7,0944E+13	6,9265E+13	27,40	23,9	5. Ind
TTD <sup>e</sup>	2,426E+15	29,11	7,0944E+13	7,0753E+13	34,28	29,9	5. Ind
OCIM v2021 <sup>f</sup>	2,101E+15	25,21	7,0393E+13	6,9313E+13	30,31	26,5	5. Ind
Green Function <sup>g</sup>	2,148E+15	25,77	7,0944E+13	6,826E+13	31,46	27,5	5. Ind

*Note.* <sup>a</sup>López-Mozos et al. This study. <sup>b</sup>Tourarier et al. (2007). <sup>c,d</sup>Sabine et al (2004). <sup>e</sup>Lauvset et al. (2016). <sup>f</sup>DeVries (2022). <sup>g</sup>Khatiwala et al. (2009). \* divided by product area  
\*\* divided by product area and scaled to a reference area. § reference area.